



THE
CONE
COLLECTOR

Filmer 2011.

Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae

Section B babaensis to byssinus

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(mike@mfilmer.fsnet.co.uk)

Version 1.0 October 2011.

babaensis Rolán & Röckel, 2001.

Published in *Iberus* 19 (2): p. 64, figs 13 - 20.

Holotype in MNCM, (25.8 x 15.7 mm).

Type locality Baba Bay, Namibe Province, Angola, (buried in sand, under rocks in shallow water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a valid species.



baccatus Sowerby III, 1877 ("1876").

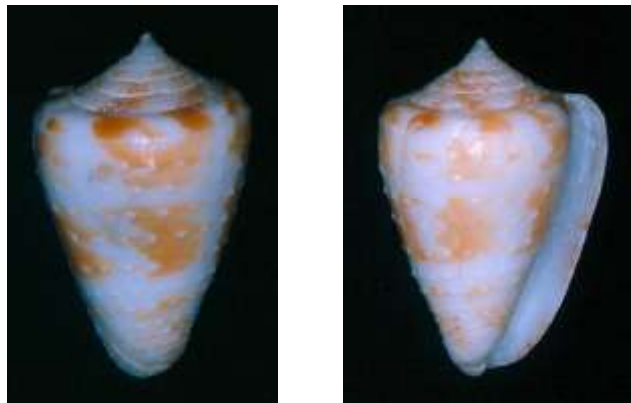
Published in *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* unnumbered (44), pt. 4: p. 753, pl. 75, fig. 5.

Holotype in NMWC, (22.2 x 14.2 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (Emerson & Sage) Off Parida Island, Gulf of Chiriqui, Panama.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



badius Kiener, 1845 (1846).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 33, fig. 3, (1847, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 89, no. 73).

Holotype was in collection Verreaux, present whereabouts unknown, (60 x ? mm), (fig. 60 x 37 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Red Sea coast, Obhur, Saudi Arabia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. namocanus* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Coq. Viv.

baeri Röckel & Korn, 1992.

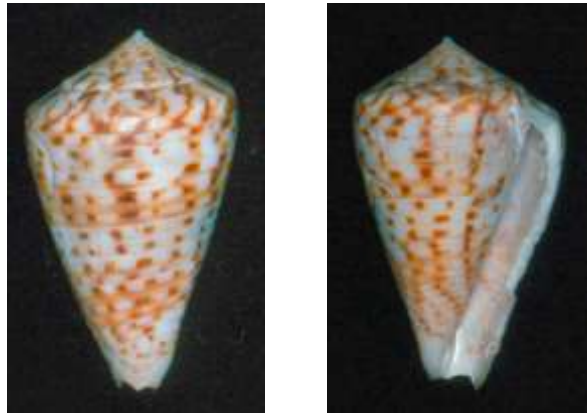
Published in Acta Conch. (3): p. 10, pl. 1, figs 13 - 24.

Holotype in SMNS, (44.5 x 26.5 mm).

Type locality southern Mozambique, (about 450 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bahamensis Vink & Röckel, 1995.

Published in Apex 10 (40): p. 99, figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in SMNS, (44.5 x 26.5 mm).

Type locality off Cat Cay, Bahamas, (dredged 40 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



baiano Coltro, 2004.

Published in Strombus no. 011: p. 4, pl. 4, fig. A, pl.12, figs H1, & P1 - 11, pl.16, fig. F.

Holotype in MZUSP, (25 x 14.9 mm).

Type locality 25 kms SW Abrolhos Archipelago, off Alcobaça, Bahia State, Brazil, (rubble and coral sand bottom, at 10 - 25 mtrs, on offshore reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. archetypus* Crosse, 1865.



baileyi Röckel & da Motta, 1979.

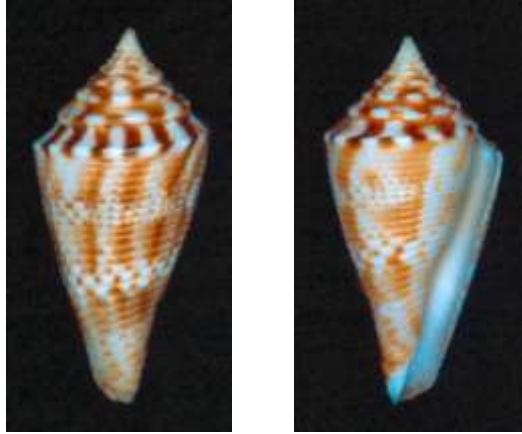
Published in Conchiglia 11 (124 - 125, error for 126 - 127): p. 9, & figs.

Holotype in MHNG, (29 x 14 mm).

Type locality off Russell Island, Solomon Sea, (rubble & sand, about 60 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bairstowi Sowerby III, 1889.

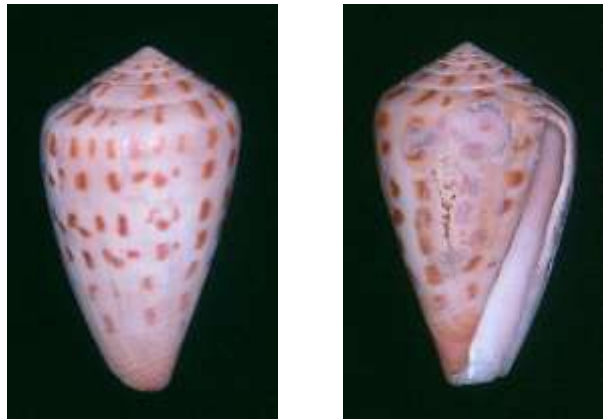
Published in J. Conch. Lond. 6 (1): p. 9, pl. 1, fig. 12.

Holotype in OMNH, (51.7 x 28.7 mm. orig. desc. 50 x 27 mm).

Type locality Port Elizabeth, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bajanensis Nowell-Usticke, 1968.

Published in Caribbean Cones from St. Croix and the Lesser Antilles: p. 28, pl. 4, fig. 1020.

Lectotype (Nowell-Usticke 1971) in AMNH, (31.5 x 18 mm).

Type locality South of Barbados, (shrimp trawlers).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



balabacensis Filmer, 2012.

Published in Visaya Vol. 3, no. 6, p. 22 & plates.

Holotype in NHMUK, (25.65 x 13.10 mm).

Type locality Olango, Balabac Island, South of Palawan, Philippines (in sand or coral rubble, 5 to 50 meters).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



balteatus Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 37, fig. 58.

Possible lectotype (Kohn) in ANSP, (32.5 x 17.5 mm), lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 37, fig. 58, (fig. 32 x 20 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) The Mascarenes, (Indian Ocean).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Possible lectotype in ANSP.



Figure in Conch. Ill.

balteus Wood, 1828.

Published in Index Testaceologicus, 2nd ed: Sup. p. 8, pl. 3, fig. 5.

Holotype was in collection J. Mawe, present whereabouts unknown, (app. 38 mm), fig. 15 x 10 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or description and an unclear figure, (possibly a senior synonym of *C. decoratus* Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro, 1980).



Figure in Wood.

bandanus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

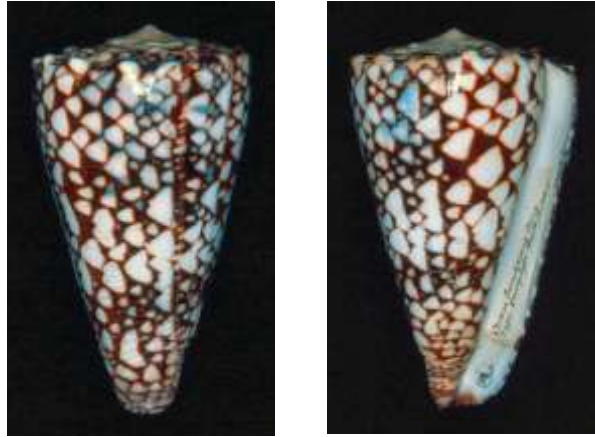
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 611, no. 5, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 318, fig. 5).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (77 x 45 mm).

Type locality Island of Banda, the Moluccas, (Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bandatus Perry, 1811.

Published in Conchology: pl. 25, fig. 4.

Holotype representative (C, M & W), figure in Perry, pl. 25, fig. 4, (fig. 44 x 33 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality, an inadequate description and an unclear figure.



bangladeshianus (subspecies *maculospira* Pilsbry & Johnson) da Motta, 1985.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (4): p. 6, pl. 1, figs 5a - b & 6a - b.

Holotype in MHNG, (43 x 23 mm).

Type locality off the coast of Bangladesh, Bay of Bengal, Indian Ocean, (trawled).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843.



barathrum (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 43, no. 548/59*, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 55, fig. 607, (fig. 61 x 33 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) St. Croix, Virgin Islands, (Leeward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778.



barbadensis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 632, no. 29, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 8), (dubious).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (29 x 19.5 mm).

Type locality coasts of Barbados, Guadeloupe and Santo Domingo, [erroneous, for lectotype], two different species were included in the type series, variety A (lectotype) is not from the West Indies, variety B is.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, the lectotype is a synonym of *C. miliaris*

Hwass, 1792, (p. 629, no. 26) and variety B is a synonym of *C. mus* Hwass, 1792.



barbara Brazier, 1898 ("1897").

Published in Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. 22 (4), no. 88: p. 781, no. 4, not figured.

Holotype in SAMA, (40 x 20.3 mm).

Type locality Solomon Islands, (Kenyon).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. monachus* Linnaeus, 1758.



barbieri Raybaudi G. (Massilia), 1995.

Published in Conchiglia 27 (274): p. 60 & figs.

Holotype in MNHN, (27.6 x 12.4 mm).

Type locality Leyte Gulf, South of Samar Island, Philippines,
(intertidal, under rocks on muddy and rocky bottom inside reef).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



barthelemyi Bernardi, 1861.

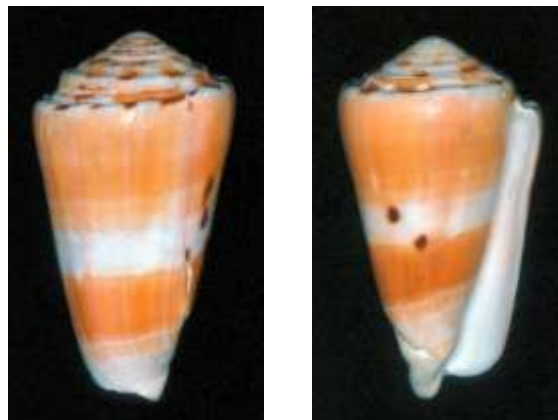
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 9: p. 285, not figured, (1862, J.
Conch. Paris, 10: p. 46, pl. 1, fig. 12).

Holotype in NMWC, (70 x 37 mm).

Type locality Islands of Chagos Archipelago, (Indian Ocean).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bartschi Hanna & Strong, 1949.

Published in Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. Ser. 4, 26 (9): p. 271, pl. 5, fig. 5.

Holotype in CAS, (49 x 30 mm).

Type locality off Cape San Lucas, Baja California, (dredged, 20 - 25 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



"*batarde*" (form *marmoreus crosseanus* Bernardi), Prigent, 1983.

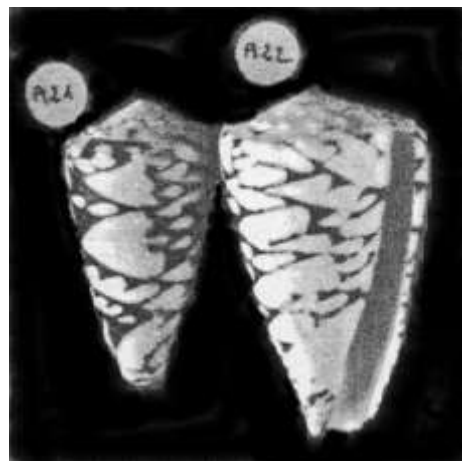
Published in Rossiniana (21): p. 10, figs. A21 & A22, p. 11.

Specimens named in collection J. Prigent, (fig. A21, 37 x 19.5 mm, fig. A22, 45.5 x 28 mm).

Locality Bourail, New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name, named but not described or indicated and named as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen (form) of *C. crosseanus* Bernardi, 1861), (a synonym of *C. marmoreus* Linnaeus, 1758).



batheon (variety *planiliratus* Sowerby) Sturany, 1904.
Published in Denkschr. Akad. Wiss. Wein. (74): p. 227, pl. 4,
figs 6a - c & 7a - b.
Two Syntypes in NHMW, (41 x 22 & 36 x 18.5 mm).
Type locality near Harmil Isl., off Dahlak Archipelago, southern
Red Sea, (muddy water, 212 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species or possibly a synonym (form) of
C. inscriptus Reeve, 1843.



Syntype no. 1 in NHMW.

Syntype no. 2 in NHMW.

bayani Jousseaume, 1872.
Published in Revue Mag. Zool. 2 (23): p. 200, pl. 18, fig. 1.
Holotype in MNHN, (51 x 24 mm, orig. desc. 55 x 23 mm).
Type locality Bourbon, (Reunion), [dubious].
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bayeri Petuch, 1987.

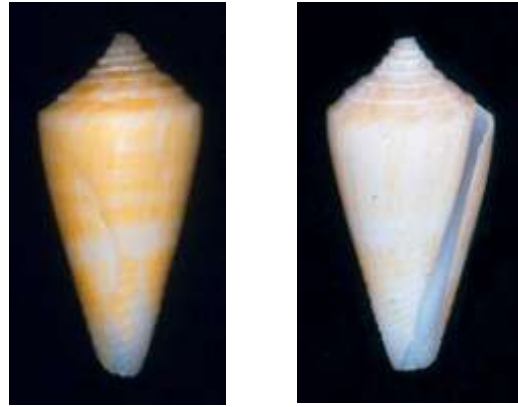
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 114, pl. 17, figs 15 & 16.

Holotype in USNM, (16 x 8.5 mm).

Type locality Gulf of Morrosquillo, Colombia, (East coast), (trawled, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



baylei Jousseaume, 1872.

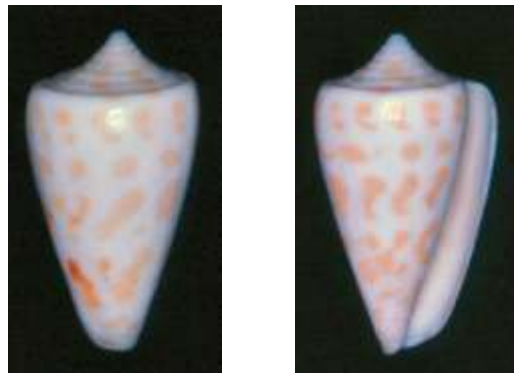
Published in Revue Mag. Zool. 2 (23): p. 198, pl. 18, fig. 2.

Holotype in MNHN, (32 x 17 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (Vink) off North coast South America, (East coast), (continental shelf).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.



bazarutensis (subspecies *pennaceus* Born) Fernandes & Monteiro, 1988.

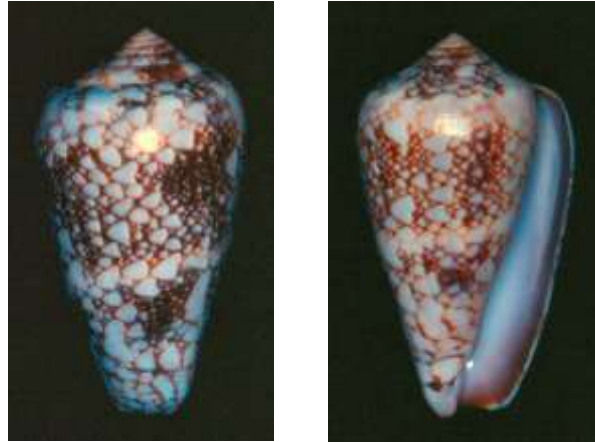
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (10): p. 19, figs A & B.

Holotype in MNHN, (46.4 x 25.8 mm).

Type locality Bazaruto Islands, southern Mozambique.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



beatrix Tenorio, Poppe G. & Tagaro, 2007.

Published in Visaya vol. 2 (2): p. 80, pl. 3.

Holotype in NMPM, (23.1 x 9.8 mm).

Type locality Aliguay Island, Philippines, (sand and muddy sand, 50 to 150 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



beckeri Sowerby III, 1911.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 9 (6): p. 352 & fig.

Holotype in NHMUK, (50 x 27 mm).

Type locality St. Francis Bay, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pictus* Reeve, 1843.



beddomei Sowerby III, 1901.

Published in J. Malac. 8 (4): p. 101, pl. 9, fig. 1.

Holotype in NHMUK, (27 x 16 mm).

Type locality West Indies, restricted (C, M & W) to Grenadines, Lesser Antilles.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, although a synonym of *C. ziczac* Megerle von Mühfeld, 1816.



behelokensis (subspecies *pennaceus* Born) Lauer, 1989.
Published in Rossiniana (43): p. 13, no. 72, figs 63a - c.
Holotype in MNHN, (48.3 x 25 mm).
Type locality 50 kms South of Tulear, Madagascar, (coral reef).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



belairensis Pin & Leung Tack, 1989.
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (14): p. 33, & figs.
Holotype (36.7 x 20.5 mm), may not have been deposited in MNHN, (a syntype, possibly the holotype is present, (?? mm).
Type locality Bel-air Point, South coast of Dakar, Senegal, (rocks, 50 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status a valid species.

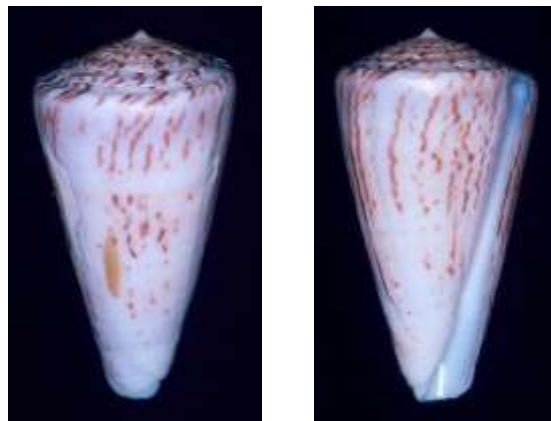


Syntype ? Possible holotype in MNHN.

Purpuriconus **belizeanus** Petuch & Sargent, 2011.
Published in *Visaya* Vol. 3, no. 3: p. 41, pl. 2, figs 2 & 3.
Holotype in LACM, (15.56 x 09.2 mm).
Type locality Eastern side of Southeast Cay, Glover's atoll,
Belizean Atolls, Belize, (along coral wall, on live coral, 15
mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bellocqae van Rossum, 1996.
Published in *World Shells* (16): p. 59, & figs.
Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (60.4 x 32 mm).
Type locality off Conakry, Guinee, West Africa, (trawled, 50 - 60
mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. ambiguus* Reeve,
1844.



bellulus Rolán, 1990.

Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 44, pl. 1, fig. 14, pl. 2, fig. 14 & pl. 5, fig. R.

Holotype in MNCM, (18.9 x 10.6 mm).

Type locality Curral, Sta. Luzia Island, and Saragasa, San Vicente Island, Cape Verde Islands, (rocks, 0.5 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Darioconus ***bengalensis*** Okutani, 1968.

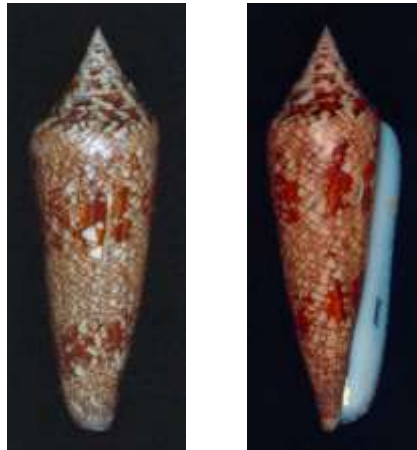
Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 26 (3 - 4): p. 66, pl. 7, fig. 2.

Holotype in NSMT, (96.7 x 31.1 mm).

Type locality Bay of Bengal, (about 50 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Textilia benten (subspecies *dusaveli* Adams) Shikama & Oishi in Shikama, 1977.

Published in Sci. Rep. Yokohama natn. Univ. sect. 2 (24): p. 21, pl. 4, figs 4a & 4b, pl. 5, fig. 9.

Holotype was in collection T. Shikama, present whereabouts unknown, (78.8 x 29.5 mm).

Type locality Senkaku Isl., East China Sea (Japan).

Nomenclatural status, an available name

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. dusaveli* Adams, 1872.

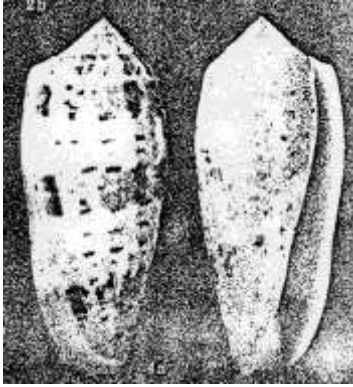


Plate 4 figures a & b



Plate 5 figure 9



Holotype

The figure on the right is taken from a Japanese publication published in 1987 in honour of Dr Shikama.

berdulinus Veillard, 1972.

Published in Sea & Shore 4 (3): p. 176, & figs.

Holotype in MNHN, (68.3 x 36.3 mm, orig. desc. 70 x 37 mm).

Type locality near the port of Pointe des Galets, off the coast of Reunion, (Indian Ocean), (slimy sand, 140 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bermudensis Clench, 1942.

Published in *Johnsonia* 1 (6): p. 34, pl. 13, fig. 4.

Holotype in MCZ, (43 x 22.5 mm).

Type locality Dyer Island, Bermuda.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. mindanus* Hwass, 1792.



bernardii Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in *Coq. Viv.* 2: pl. 100, fig. 2, (1848) (1849), *Coq.*

Viv. 2: p. 220, no. 189).

Holotype was in collection A.C. Bernardi acquired by M. Gubba and then in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (44 x ? mm), (fig. 46 x 20 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. cinereus* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Kiener.

bertarollae Costa & Simone, 1997.

Published in *Siratus* 3 (13): p. 3 & figs.

Holotype in MORG, (22 x 11.5 mm).

Type locality Off Alcobaca, Bahia, Brazil, (shallow water, reef area).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. archetypus* Crosse, 1865.



bessei Petuch, 1992.

Published in *Conchiglia* 23 (264): p. 36, & figs.

Holotype in CMNH, (15 x 9 mm).

Type locality off Cayo Caratasca, Honduras, (East coast), (trawled, 20 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



betulinus Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 715, no. 266, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (101 x 67 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) Java, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



biancae Bozzetti, 2010.

Published in Malacologia no.66, p. 15 & pls.

Holotype in MNHN, (40.00 x 19.00 mm).

Type locality Sandraviny, South-Eastern Madagascar, (intertidal).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bicinctus Donovan, 1826.

Published in *The Naturalist's Repository*, vol. 5: pl. 169 (error for 170).

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 55 x 27 mm).

Type locality Indian Seas.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, an inadequate description and an unclear figure.



Figure in Donovan.

bicolor Sowerby I & II, 1833 (March).

Published in *Conch. Ill. (Conus)*: pl. 24, fig. 2.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *C. I.* pl. 24, fig. 2, (fig. 18 x 10 mm), possible lectotype recently rediscovered in NHMUK, (20.3 x 9.9 mm)

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) Moluccas, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, unnecessarily renamed *C. albomaculatus* Sowerby I & II, 1841.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. litoglypus* Hwass, 1792.



©NHMUK.

bicolor Sowerby I & II, 1833 (May).

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 28, fig. 18.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 28, fig. 18, (fig. 35 x 24 mm), possible lectotype recently rediscovered in NHMUK, (37.92 x 26.80 mm).

Type locality not known, (Thes. Conch. 3, West Africa).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. bicolor* Sowerby I & II, 1833 (March).

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786, recognised by Sowerby II in Thes, Conch. 3.



Possible lectotype in NHMUK. ©NHMUK,



Lectotype Figure.

bicolor Sowerby I & II, 1833 (July).

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 37, fig. 56.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 37, fig. 56, (fig. 36 x 18 mm).

Type locality China (Index, 1841).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. bicolor* Sowerby I & II, 1833 (March & May). renamed *C. sinensis* Sowerby I & II, 1841.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. praezellens* Adams, 1854.



Figure in Conch. Ill.

bifasciatus Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3392, no. 54, not figured.

Holotype in NHMW, (35.5 x 21 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. centurio* Born, 1778, same type.



bifasciatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 44, no. 553/63, not figured
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named
but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (probably an error for *C. bifasciatus*
Gmelin, 1791).

bifasciatus Sowerby II, 1857.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 17: p. 23, sp. 186, pl.
14 (200), fig. 302.

Lectotype of *C. fasciatus* Adams (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (27 x 14
mm).

Type locality of *C. fasciatus* Adams not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name
(nomen novum) for *C. fasciatus* Adams, 1854, a homonym of *C.*
bifasciatus Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. attenuatus* Reeve, 1844.



Lectotype of *C. fasciatus* Adams.

biliosus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 39, no. 489/15*, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 139, fig. 1294, (fig. 45 x 27 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Gulf of Mannar, between India and Ceylon (Sri Lanka).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



binghamae Petuch, 1987.

Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 29, pl. 5, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in USNM, (18 x 9 mm).

Type locality off Dania, Broward County, Florida, (trawled, 200 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

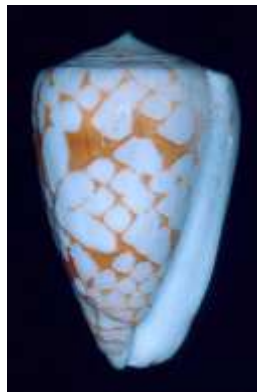
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Leptoconus (*Thoraconus*) **biraghii** G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1992.
Published in Acta Conch. (3): p. 31, pl. 3, figs 16 - 22.
Holotype in SMNS, (10.7 x 6.2 mm).
Type locality Obja, (600 kms) North of Mogadishu, Somalia,
(rocks, shallow water)
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.
(placed in Genus *Lilliconus* Raybaudi, 1994).



bitleri da Motta, 1984.
Published in Conchiglia 16 (178 - 179): p. 24, figs 1a & 1b.
Holotype in MHNG, (41.2 x 24.6 mm).
Type locality Baliungan Island, Tawi Tawi Group, Celebes Sea,
(Philippines).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cordigera* Sowerby II,
1866.



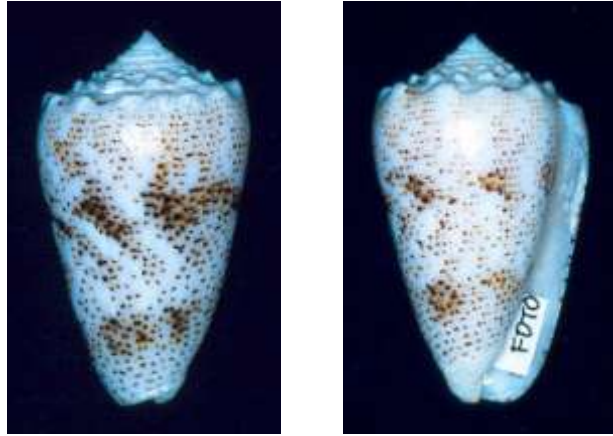
bizona (subspecies *arenatus* Hwass) Coomans, Moolenbeek & Wils, 1981.

Published in *Basteria* 45 (1 - 3): p. 16, figs 98 & 131a - 131b.
Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (35.1 x 20.2 mm).

Type locality Malindi, Kenya, (coral reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. arenatus* Hwass, 1792.



bizonata (variety *arachnoideus* Gmelin) Crosse, 1858.

Published in *Revue Mag. Zool.* 2 (10): p. 204, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited unspecified figure in
Chemnitz, [probably 1788, pl. 144A, figs c & d, (61 x 30 mm)].

Locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named
but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. araneosus* Lightfoot,
1786).

blainvillei Kiener, 1845 (1850).

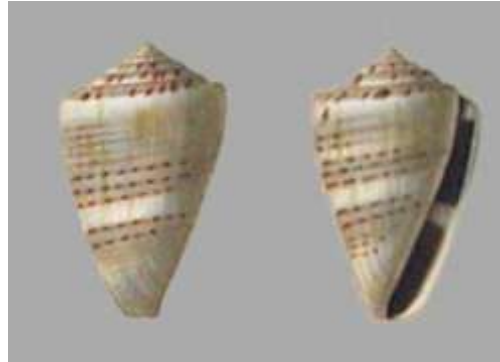
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 111, fig. 1, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: Sup. p. 358, no. 320).

Holotype was in collection Verreaux, present whereabouts unknown, (38 x ? mm), (fig. 37 x 23 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. fumigatus* Hwass, 1792.



Figures in Coq. Viv

blainvillii Vignard (Vignart), 1829, (spelt *blainvilii* on plate).
Published in Description d'un Cone nouveau: (Biblphie Fr: p. 692, figs 3 - 8).

Lectotype representative (C, M & W) larger figure in Biblphie Fr. (fig. 63 x 31 mm).

Type locality China Sea, (erroneous), corrected (C, M & W)

Conducia Bay, Mozambique.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



blanfordianus Crosse, 1867.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 15: p. 66, pl. 2, fig. 1.

Lectotype (Filmer) 38.0 x 18.9 mm in NHMUK, (orig. fig. 36 x 19 mm).

Type locality, designated (Filmer) the Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Leporiconus*) **blatteus** Shikama, 1979.

Published in Sci. Rep. Yokosuka Cy. Mus. (26): p. 1, pl. 1, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in NSMT, (33.6 x 14 mm).

Type locality off Taiwan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. viola* Cernohorsky, 1977.



boavistensis Rolán & Fernandes in Rolán, 1990.

Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 23, pl. 1, fig. 17, pl. 2, fig. 17 & pl. 4, fig. K.

Holotype in MNCM, (13.2 x 7.7 mm).

Type locality Morro de Areia, Island of Boavista, Cape Verde Islands, (rocks, 1 mtr).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bocagei Trovão, 1978.

Published in *Bolm. Cent. port. Activ. Subaquá.* 4 (4): p. 17, pl. 1, figs 2 - 2b, pl. 2, figs 3 & 4, pl. 3, fig. 1.

Holotype in CPAS, (27.2 x 16.8 mm).

Type locality Lobito, Angola, (rocks, 8 - 12 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bocki Sowerby III, 1881.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (49), pt. 3: p. 636, pl. 56, fig.7.

Holotype in NMWC, (57.8 x 32.6 mm).

Type locality Amboyna, (Ambon), The Moluccan Islands, Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792.



bodarti Coltro, 2004.

Published in Strombus no. 011: p. 2, pl. 1, fig. A, pl. 8, figs H1, & P1 - 11.

Holotype in MZUSP, (16.6 x 8 mm).

Type locality 125 kms NE Abrolhos Archipelago, off Alcobaça, Bahia

State, Brazil, (rubble and coral sand bottom at 20 - 25 mtrs, limited to offshore reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. mindanus* Hwass, 1792.



boeticus Reeve, 1844 ("1843").

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 42, sp. 226, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 174, not figured, published Jun).

Lectotype (Filmer), in NHMUK, (37.2 x 18.7 mm).

Type locality Philippines, (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



boholensis Petuch, 1979.

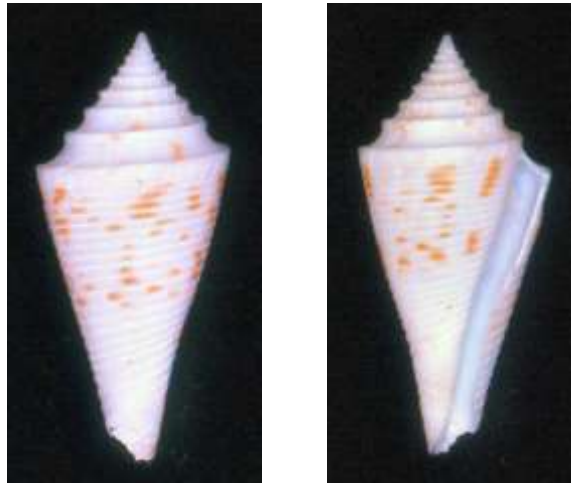
Published in Nemouria (23): p. 12, figs 20 & 21.

Holotype in DMNH, (38 x 18 mm).

Type locality Panglao, Bohol Island, Philippines, (app. 250 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



boivini Kiener, 1845 (1846).

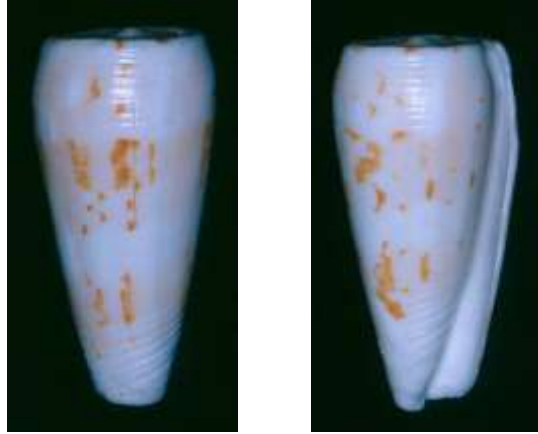
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 64, fig. 2, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 282, no. 249).

Holotype in MNHN, (60 x 29.1 mm, orig. desc. 62 x ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (aberrant specimen) of *C. gubernator* Hwass, 1792.



bondarevi Röckel & G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1992.

Published in Conchiglia 23 (264): p. 25, & figs.

Holotype in SMNS, (36.2 x 20.6 mm).

Type locality off northern coast of Somalia, western Indian Ocean, (150 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Endemeconus*) **bonfigliolii** Bozzetti, 2010.

Published in *Malacologia* 68: p.3 & figs.

Holotype in MNHN, (23.55 x 11.32 mm).

Type locality Lavanono, southeastern Madagascar, (trawled, 30 - 50 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Chelyconus*) **borbonicus** H. Adams, 1868.

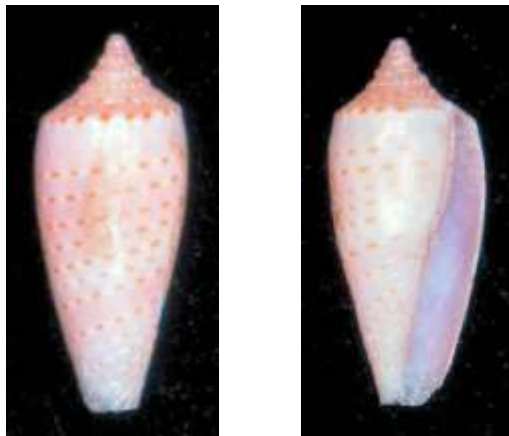
Published in *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* unnumbered (36), pt. 2: p. 288, pl. 28, fig. 1.

Holotype in NHMUK, (12 x 5 mm).

Type locality Island of Bourbon, (Reunion), (Nevill).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. tulipa* Linnaeus, 1758.



borgesii Trovão, 1979.

Published in *Amphitrite* 1 (1): p. 6, pl. 1, fig. 4, pl. 2, fig. 4.

Holotype in NHMUK, (26.1 x 15.1 mm).

Type locality das Gatas Bay, Boavista Island, Cape Verde Islands, (2 - 4 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



borneensis A. Adams & Reeve, 1848.

Published in *The Zoology of the Voyage of "HMS Samarang"* Mollusca, (London) no. 3, pt. 1: p. 18, pl. 5, figs 8a - 8d.

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (42 x 20 mm).

Type locality North-east coast of Borneo, (sandy and stony bottom, 10 fths), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. arcuatus* Broderip & Sowerby, 1829.



borneensis Sowerby II, 1866.

Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 24 - 25: App. p. 329, no. 439, pl. 28 (289), fig. 648.

Holotype in NHMUK, (32 x 15 mm).

Type locality Borneo.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. borneensis* Adams & Reeve, 1848.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



(*Chelyconus*) **boschi** Clover, 1972.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 31 (3): p. 117, figs 1 - 5.

Holotype in NSMT, (27.8 x 15.7 mm).

Type locality Museera (Masirah) Island to Muscat, Oman, South East Arabia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. melvilli* Sowerby III, 1878.



boschorum Moolenbeek & Coomans, 1993.

Published in Apex 8 (1 - 2): p. 19, figs 1 - 6 & 17.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (11 x 5.9 mm).

Type locality Masirah Island, Sur/Umm Rasas, Oman, (0.1 - 0.6 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

(placed in Genus *Lilliconus* Raybaudi, 1994).



boubeeae Sowerby III, 1903.

Published in J. Malac. 10 (3): p. 76, pl. 5, fig. 5.

Holotype in NHMUK, (16 x 8.5 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pusio* Hwass, 1792.



(*Endemoconus*) **boucheti** Richard, 1983.

Published in J. malac. Soc. Aust. 6 (1 - 2): p. 53, figs 1 - 4.
Holotype in MNHN, (17.5 x 9 mm).

Type locality Pointe Sud du Grand Recife, S.W. of Ile des Pins,
New Caledonia, (dredged, 400 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bougei Sowerby III, 1907.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 7 (5): p. 299, pl. 25, figs
1 & 2.

Holotype in NHMUK, (21 x 11 mm).

Type locality Monac [? Mouac] Island, New Caledonia, (Bouge).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. exiguus* Lamarck, 1810.



boui da Motta, 1988.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (11): p. 41, figs A - C.

Holotype in MHNG, (30.2 x 17.3 mm).

Type locality Pointe de la Baleine, West coast of Martinique, (Windward Islands), (sand & rocks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a valid species.



bozzettii Lauer, 1991.

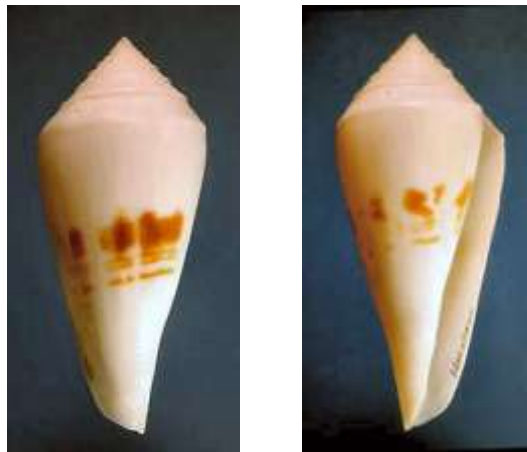
Published in Apex 6 (2): p. 33 & figs 1 - 14.

Holotype in MNHN, (62.5 x 26.7 mm).

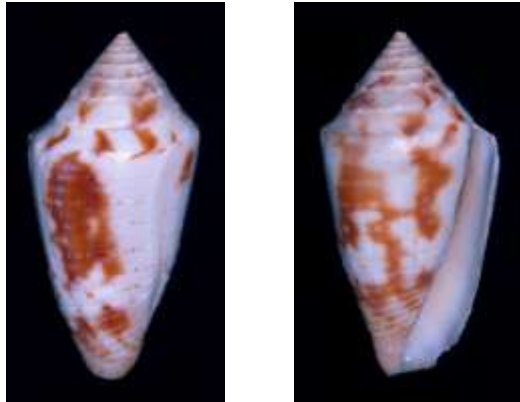
Type locality a few miles off Cape Raas Haafuun, North eastern Somalia, (dredged, 150 - 200 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

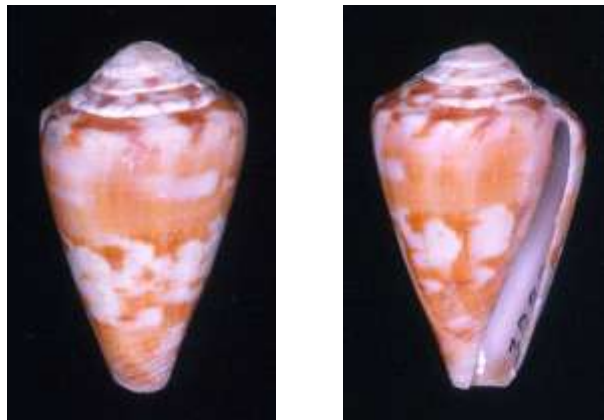
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



branhamae (subspecies *jaspideus* Gmelin) Clench, 1953.
Published in *Johnsonia* 2 (32): p. 364, pl. 181, fig. 2.
Holotype in AMNH, (27.5 x 13 mm).
Type locality Green Turtle Cay, Great Abaco, Bahamas, (on coral mud flats).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



brasiliensis Clench, 1942.
Published in *Johnsonia* 1 (6): p. 24, pl. 12, fig. 2.
Holotype in MCZ, (21.9 x 12.9 mm).
Type locality Victoria, Espiritu Santo State, Brazil.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. archetypus* Crosse, 1865.



brazieri Sowerby III, 1881.

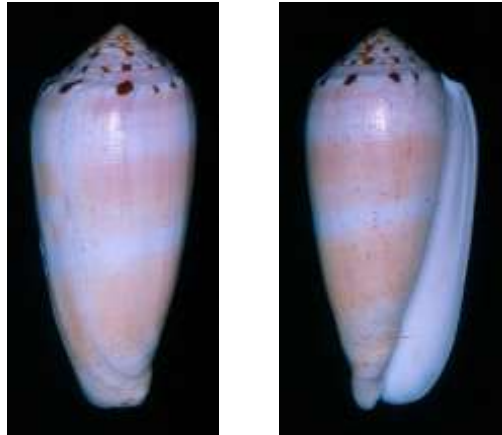
Published in J. Conch. Lond. 3 (8): p. 234, pl. 1, fig. 9.

Holotype in NMWC, (72.8 x 32.5 mm).

Type locality Solomon Islands, (Brazier).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. circumcissus* Born, 1778.



brettinghami (subspecies *sulcatus* Hwass) Coomans, Moolenbeek & Wils, 1982.

Published in Basteria 46 (1 - 4): p. 39, figs 181, 258a & b.

Holotype of *C. undulatus* Sowerby II in NHMUK, (43 x 21 mm).

Type locality of *C. undulatus* not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Marinduque, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. undulatus* Sowerby II, 1858.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792.



Holotype of *C. undulatus* in NHMUK.

breviculus Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 37, fig. 55.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 37, fig. 55, (fig. 40 x 25 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786.



brevis E.A. Smith, 1877.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 4 (19): p. 222, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (18.5 x 11 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. brevis* J. de C. Sowerby, 1840, (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. characteristicus* Fischer, 1807.



brianhayesi Korn, 2001.

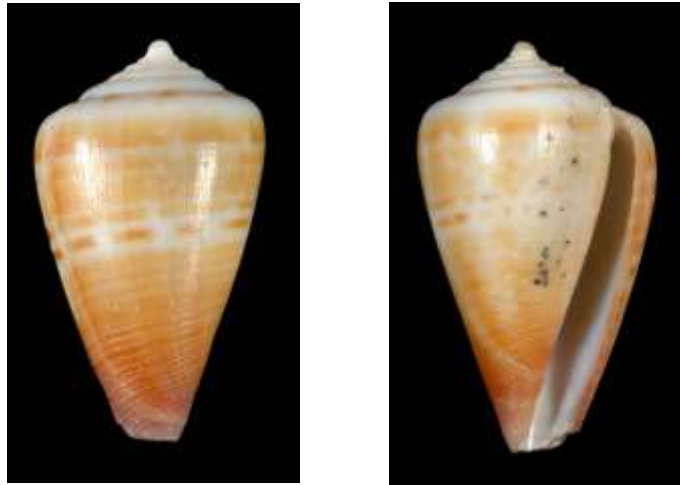
Published in Conchiglia 33 (299): p. 18.

Holotype of *C. hayesi* Korn in NMSA, (18.7 x 11 mm).

Type locality of *C. hayesi* Born Off Port Grosvenor, Transkei, South Africa, (on sand reef in 70 - 90 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. hayesi* Korn, 2001.

Taxonomical status, a valid species.



Holotype of *C. hayesi*.

broderipii Reeve, 1844 ("1843").

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 46, sp. 254, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 179, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype in NHMUK, (27 x 15 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) Moluccas, (Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Strioconus*) ***brontodes*** Shikama, 1979.

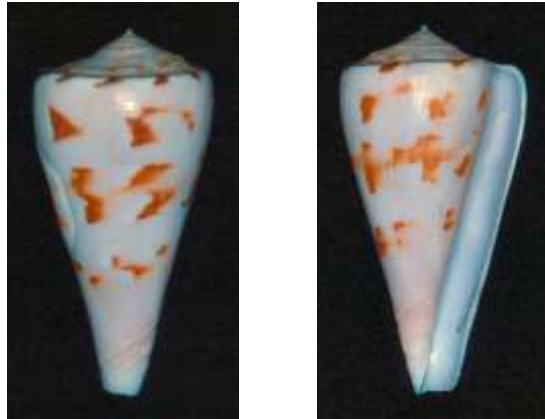
Published in Sci. Rep. Yokosuka Cy. Mus. (26): p. 4, pl. 1, figs 13 & 14.

Holotype in NSMT, (46.2 x 23.6 mm).

Type locality off Taiwan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. kinoshitai* Kuroda, 1956.



bruguieresi Kiener, 1845 (1846), (also spelt *bruguiere* in the description and *bruguierei* in the index).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 56, fig. 2, (1848, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 221, no. 190).

Holotype was in collection Dupont, present whereabouts unknown, (38 x ? mm), (fig. 38 x 17 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Dakar, Senegal.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figures in Coq. Viv.

brunneobandatus Petuch, 1992.

Published in Conchiglia 23 (264): p. 37, & figs.

Holotype in CMNH, (28 x 15 mm).

Type locality off Tobejuba, Boca Araguao, Orinoco River Delta, Venezuela, (trawled, 25 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. cancellatus* Hwass, 1792.



brunneofilaris Petuch, 1990.

Published in Nautilus, Philad. 104 (2): p. 66, figs 30 - 31.

Holotype in USNM, (14 x 7 mm).

Type locality off Portobelo, Panama, (East coast), (trawled, 65 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



brunneus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 18, no. 401, not figured.

Specimen named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

brunneus Wood, 1828.

Published in Index Testaceologicus 2nd ed: Sup. p. 8, pl. 3, fig. 1.

Holotype was in collection J. Mawe, present whereabouts unknown, (app. 51 mm), holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Wood, pl. 3, fig. 1, (fig. 16 x 9 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) Galapagos Islands. Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, as redescribed by Sowerby I & II in 1834.



(*Dauciconus*) **bruuni** Powell, 1958.

Published in Rec. Auckland Inst. Mus. 5 (1/2): p. 84, pl. 10, fig. 3.

Holotype in ZMUC, (43.6 x 21 mm).

Type locality off Raoul Island, Kermadecs, (off New Zealand), (75 - 85 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bulbus Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 30, sp. 169, (published Nov), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 171, not figured, published Jun).

Lectotype (C, M & W) in NHMUK, (24 x 14 mm).

Type locality Cabenda, West coast of Africa, (soft mud, 5 fths), (Hankey), erroneous designated (Rolán & Röckel) Binga Bay, Angola.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



bullatus Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 717, no. 281, not figured.

Neotype (Kohn) in ZIUU, (59 x 30 mm).

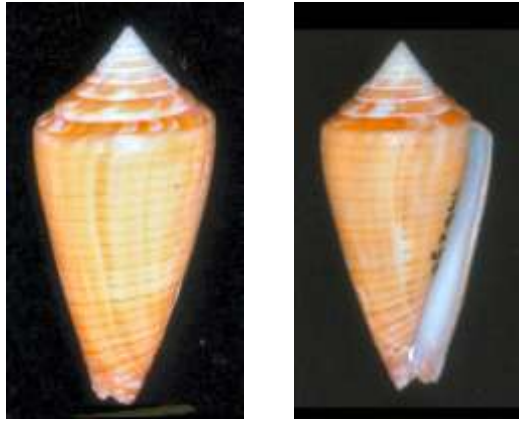
Type locality not known, designated (C, M & W) Island of Amboina, (Ambon, Indonesia), neotype locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



burryae (subspecies *floridanus* Gabb) Clench, 1942.
Published in *Johnsonia* 1 (6): p. 29, pl. 14, figs 3 & 4.
Holotype in MCZ, (34.5 x 16 mm).
Type locality off Lower Matecumbe Key, Lower Florida Keys,
(Florida).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. anabathrum* Crosse, 1865.



buxeus (Röding), 1798.
Published in *Mus. Bolten* 2: p. 42, no. 530/49, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *Martini*, 1773, pl. 59,
fig. 656, (fig. 62 x 36 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. figulinus* Linnaeus,
1758.



buxeus Link, 1807.

Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 99, not figured.
Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773,
pl. 59, fig. 657, (fig. 58 x 41 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. buxeus* (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomical status, a synonym of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot, 1786,
cited figure is the lectotype of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot, 1786.



Lectotype representative of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot.

buxeus Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 47, sp. 265, (published
Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 180, not
figured, published Jun).

Holotype was in collection F. J. Stainforth, present whereabouts
unknown, (fig. 37 x 16 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. buxeus* (Röding), 1798 and of Link, 1807, renamed *C.*
neobuxeus da Motta, 1991.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. furvus* Reeve, 1843



Figure in Reeve.

byssinus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 41, no. 518/40, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 60, fig. 669. (fig. 65 x 42 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, designated (C, M & W) Villa Cisneros, Western Sahara.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786.

