



THE
CONE
COLLECTOR

Filmer 2011.

Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae

Section G gabelishi to guyanensis

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gabelishi da Motta & Ninomiya in da Motta, 1982.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1): p. 14, figs 13a - c.

Holotype in NSMT, (35.5 x 19.3 mm).

Type locality Esperance/Albany area, Great Australian Bight, Western Australia, (trawled, 400 - 700 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gabrielae Rolán & Röckel, 2000.

Published in Argonauta 8 (2): p. 33, figs 67 - 71.

Holotype in MNM, (24.7 x 14.5 mm).

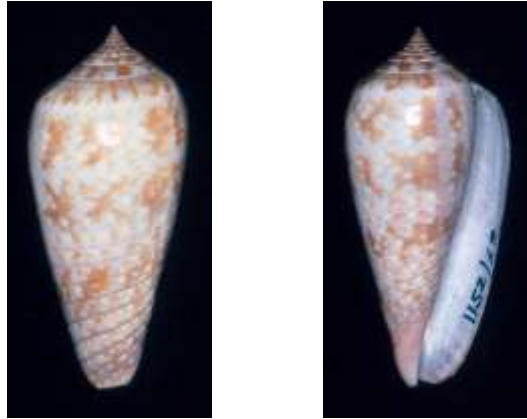
Type locality Chapeu Armado, South Angola, (buried in sand between stones, at 1 - 3 mtrs depth).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. negroides* Kaicher, 1977.



gabrielii "Chenu" Kiener, 1845 (1846).
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 74, fig. 4, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 315, no. 281).
Holotype in MHNG, (40 x 17 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cinereus* Hwass, 1792.



(*Asprella*) **gabryae** (subspecies *armadillo* Shikama) L. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1989.
Published in The Connoisseur of Seashells (unnumbered): p. 9 & figs.
Specimen described was to be deposited in MHNG but not present, (62.5 x 25 mm).
Locality Russell Island, Solomon Islands.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), publication invalid, (not properly available).
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. gabryae* Korn & Röckel, 1992).



Figure in Raybaudi L.

gabryae Korn & Röckel, 1992.

Published in Acta Conch. (3): p. 13, pl. 2, figs 11 - 20.

Holotype in SMNS, (62.7 x 26.2 mm).

Type locality Russell Island, Solomons, (120 - 180 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gadesi Espinosa & Ortea, 2005.

Published in Revista de la Academia Canaria de Ciencias 16 (4): p. 125 & figs.

Holotype in IESH, (11.4 X 5.5 mm).

Type locality Vista del Mar Beach, Quiebra Hacha, Mariel, North coast of Cuba, (outer slope of coral reef, 18 - 22 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. regius* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure from Espinosa & Ortea

galeao (subspecies *damottai* Trovão) Rolán, 1990.

Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 36, pl. 1, fig. 13, pl. 2, fig. 13 & pl. 5, fig. M.

Holotype in MNCM, (21.3 x 12.4 mm).

Type locality Navio Quebrado Bay, North Maio Island, Cape Verde Islands, (under rocks, 1 - 2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. damottai* Trovão, 1979.



galloprovincialis Locard, 1886.

Published in *Annls. Soc. Agric. Lyon*, 5 (8): p. 106, not figured.

Lectotype (Richard) in MNHN, (30 x 15.6 mm).

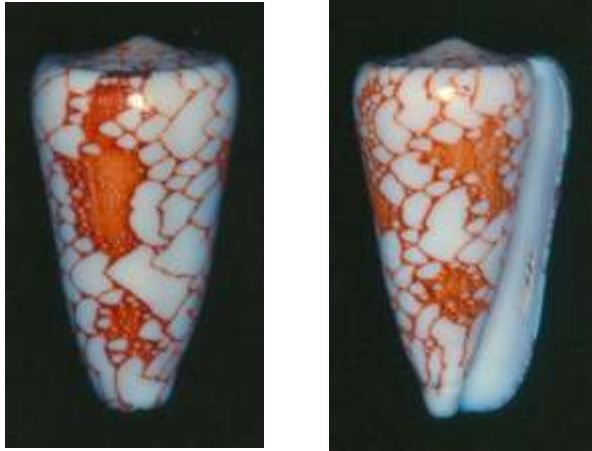
Type locality St. Tropez, France, Mediterranean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

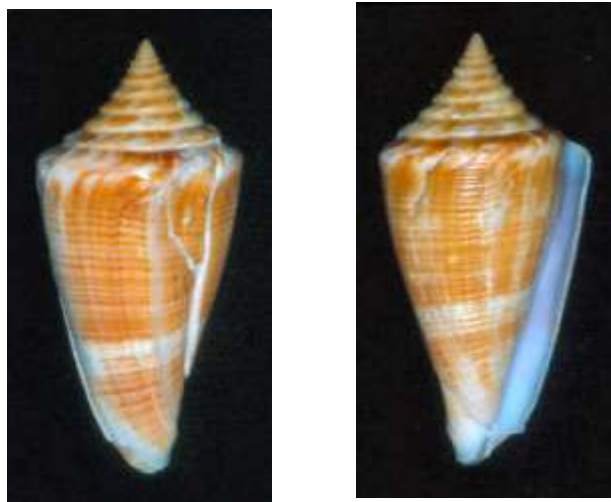
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



ganensis (subspecies *pennaceus* Born) Delsaerdt, 1988.
Published in Gloria Maris 27 (1): p. 1, figs 2 - 9.
Holotype in IRSN, (46.7 x 26.2 mm).
Type locality Gan Island, Maldives.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



garciae da Motta, 1982.
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1): p. 18, fig. 17.
Holotype in MHNG, (59 x 28 mm).
Type locality off Punta Patuca East to Caratasca Key, Honduras, (East coast), (mud, 120 - 160 ft).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



garywilsoni Lorenz & Morrison, 2004 ("2003").

Published in Conchiglia 35 (309): p. 43, pl. 1.

Holotype in WAMP, (19.8 x 9.9 mm).

Type locality a few kilometres offshore in the Exmouth area, North West Cape, Western Australia, (sand desert, covered with silty green coloured algae, 35 - 45 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. lischkeanus* Weinkauff, 1875.



gaudiosus (form *mediterraneus* Hwass) Nicolay, 1978.

Published in Conchiglia 10 (106 - 107): p. 18, pl. on p. 19, top row.

Specimen described in MCR but no longer identifiable, (? mm), figs. 39 x 17 to 18 x 8 mm.

Type locality Port Rafti, north of Attica, Greece.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960, raised (erroneously) to subspecies Gaglini, 1985.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen (form) of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

gauguini Richard & Salvat, 1973.

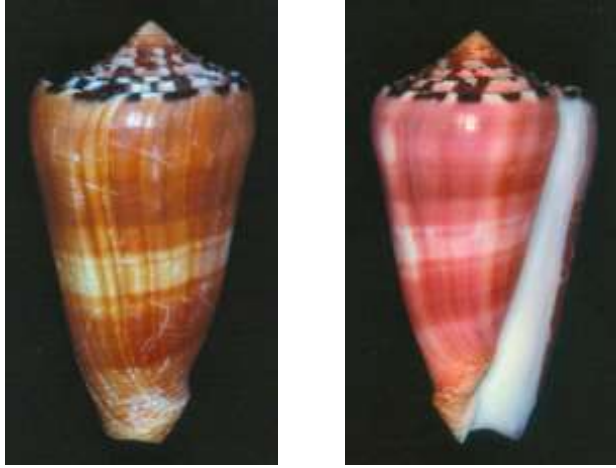
Published in Cahiers Pacifique, (Paris), no. 17: p. 25, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in MNHN, (87 x 46.5 mm. orig. desc. 87 x 45 mm).

Type locality Marquesas, (South Pacific).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gemmulatus Sowerby II, 1870.

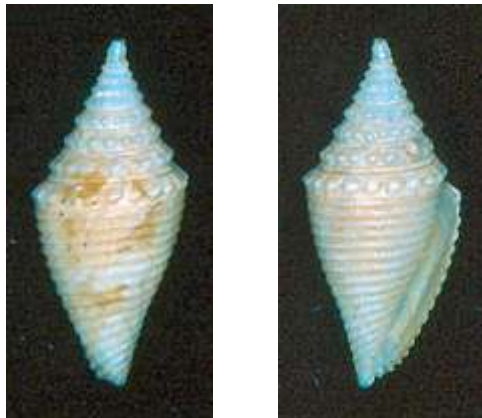
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 257, pl. 22, fig. 8.

Holotype in NHMUK, (13 x 5.5 mm).

Type locality China Seas.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. acutangulus* Lamarck, 1810.



generalis Linnaeus, 1767.

Published in Syst. Nat. 12th ed. (1): p. 1166, no. 293, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (47 x 20 mm).

Type locality East Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gentilis (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 50, no. 639/125, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 53, fig. 591, (fig. 57 x 31 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), no type species, unclear figures and not described, possibly a synonym of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



genuanus Linnaeus, 1758.

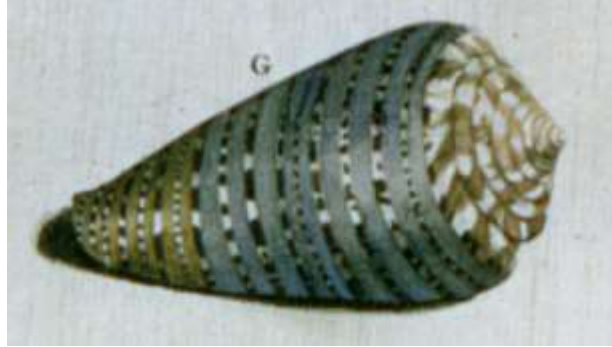
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 714, no. 260, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Rumphius, 1705, pl. 34, fig. G, (fig. 64 x 34 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



genuinus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 42, no. 523/45, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figures in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 144A, figs m & n, (figs 34 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. genuanus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. taeniatus* Hwass, 1792.



geographicus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 39, no. 483/14 (error for 484/14), not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 62, fig. 683, (fig. 48 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. insularis* Gmelin, 1791, same type, (a subspecies of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1767).



geographus Linnaeus, 1758.

Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 718, no. 283, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (98 x 48 mm).

Type locality Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



geomantiatus "Meuschen" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 374, no. 38, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Meuschen, 1766, p. 358, no. 1018, not figured.

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1767.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1758).

Leptoconus **gernanti** Petuch, 1975.

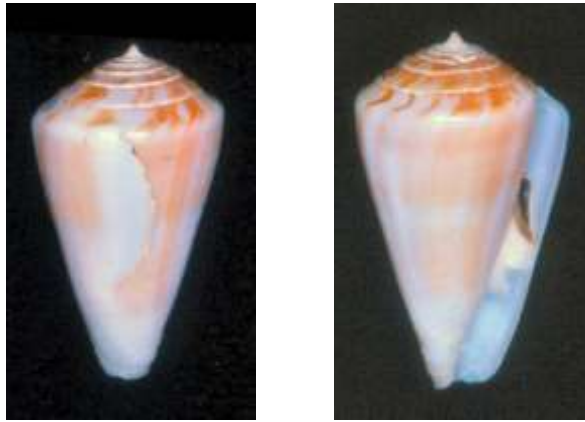
Published in Veliger 18 (2): p. 181, figs 4 - 6.

Holotype in CAS, (40 x 23 mm), [missing in May 1988, a paratype is present 33.9 x 18.9 mm].

Type locality 15 kms northwest of M'Bour, Petit Côte, Senegal, (dredged, 60 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ambiguus* Reeve, 1844.



Paratype in CAS.

gibsonsmithorum Petuch, 1986.

Published in Proc. biol. Soc. Wash. 99 (1): p. 9, figs 5 & 6.
Holotype in MORG, (20 x 13 mm. orig. dec. 20 x 18 mm, an error,
(fig. 46 x 28 mm)).

Type locality North coast Paraguana Peninsula, Falcon State,
Venezuela, (trawled, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sennottorum* Rehder & Abbott,
1951.



gigas G. Fischer von Waldheim, 1807.

Published in Mus. Démidoff 3: p. 140, nos 123 & 124, not figured.
Holotype was in collection P. de Démidoff, in ZMMU, destroyed by
fire in 1812, (158 x 90 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

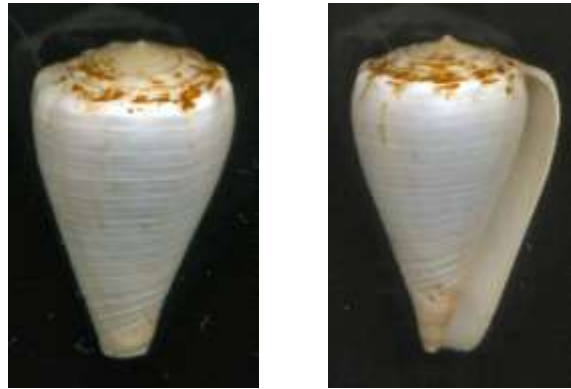
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost holotype, no
locality or figure and a limited description, probably a synonym
of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786.

gigasulcatus Moolenbeek, Röckel & Bouchet, 2008.
Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 43, pl. 3, figs 29 - 31 &
pl. 4, fig. 43.
Holotype in MNHN, (73.1 x 38.4 mm).
Type locality Fiji, South of Viti Levu, (144 - 150 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Rolaniconus ***gilberti*** Bozzetti, 2012.
Published in Malacologia no.74: p. 5 & figures.
Holotype in MNHN, (30.51 x 20.32 mm).
Type locality Toliara, South-Western Madagascar, (inside coral
reef, 3-5 meters).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomical status, a valid species.



gilchristi Sowerby III, 1903.

Published in Marine Investigations, South Africa, 2 (3): p. 217, pl. 3, fig. 8.

Holotype in SAMC, (52 x 28 mm. orig. desc. 21 x 27 mm an error).

Type locality Umhlangakulu River mouth, Natal coast, (South Africa), (sand & shell, 50 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. natalis* Sowerby, 1858.



gillei Jousseaume, 1884.

Published in Bull. Soc. zool. Fr. 9: p. 188, pl. 4, figs 1 & 2.

Two syntypes in MNHN, (61.9 x 35 mm & 60.8 x 31.2 mm, both figured).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. dalli* Stearns, 1873.



gilvus "Solander's MSS" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 361, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini,
1773, pl. 53, fig. 584, (fig. 50 x 24 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as
a synonym of *C. radiatus* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. radiatus* Gmelin, 1791).



Cited figure in Martini.

gilvus Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 6, sp. 255 (305).
Holotype in NHMUK, (25 x 14 mm).

Type locality Saldanha Bay (South Africa), (erroneous), corrected
(Delsaerdt) Solomon Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



giorossii Bozzetti, 2005.

Published in Malacologia no. 48: p. 3 & pls.

Holotype in MNHN, (25.7 x 12.4 mm).

Type locality South East of Flores Island, Indonesia (coral rubble, sand with mud and algae, 2 - 6 mtrs)

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a valid species.



gladiator Broderip, 1833.

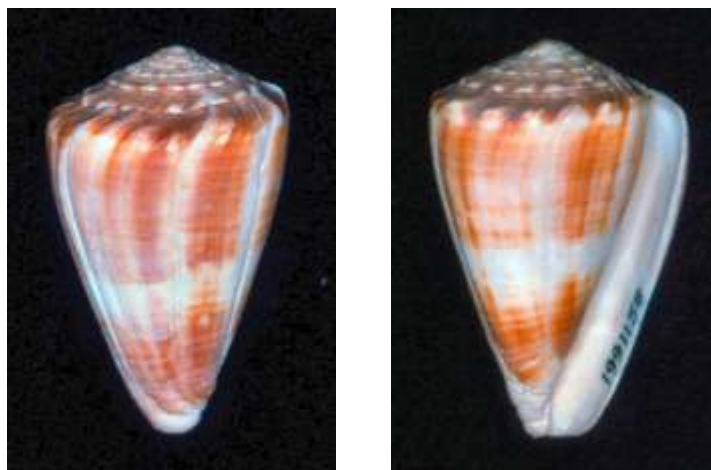
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 1, no. 4: p. 55, not figured, (figured in C. I. pt. 33, fig. 34).

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMUK, (43 x 26 mm, orig. desc. 48 x 25 mm, an error).

Type locality Panama, (West Coast), (sandy mud and rocks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



glans Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 735, no. 130, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 342, figs 7 & 9).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (38 x 16 mm).

Type locality African seas, Moluccas & Ile de France, (Mauritius), restricted (Kohn) to Mauritius.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



glaucescens Sowerby I & II, 1834.

Published in Conch. Ill. (Conus): pl. 54, fig. 60.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 54, fig. 60, (fig. 39 x 19 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791, in Index 1841, p. 3, no. 60, Sowerby added "variety *mediterraneus* Hwass".



glaucus Linnaeus, 1758.

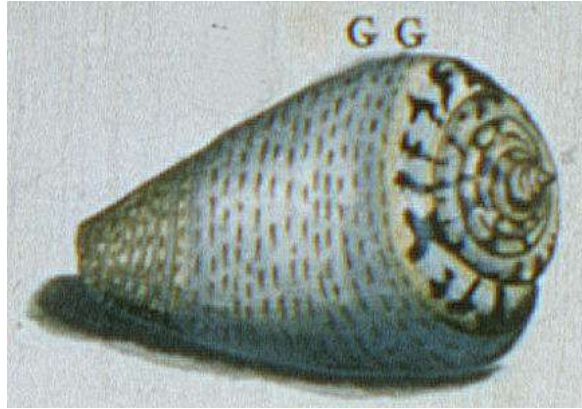
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 714, no. 261, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Rumphius, 1705, pl. 33, fig. GG, (fig. 43 x 29 mm).

Type locality Asia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



glaucus Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3382, no number, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality India and Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. glaucus* Linnaeus, 1758.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no figure and two different localities.

glaucus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 615/108, not figured. Three syntypes whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 55, fig. 613, (fig. 45 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. glaucus* Linnaeus, 1758 and of Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. olivaceus* von Salis Marschlins, 1793, figure cited is the same, (a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).



Cited figure in Martini.

(*Leporiconus*) ***glenni*** Petuch, 1993.

Published in Conchiglia 25 (266): p. 57, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in CMNH, (18.5 x 8.5 mm).

Type locality East of Moro Tupo, San Blas Islands, Panama, (East coast), (coral rubble, 1 mtr).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



glicksteini Petuch, 1987.

Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 30, pl. 5, figs 5 & 6.

Holotype in USNM, (21 x 11 mm).

Type locality off Palm Beach Island, Palm Beach County, Florida, (dredged, 400 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ampliurgus* Dall, 1889.



gloria Bosc, 1801.

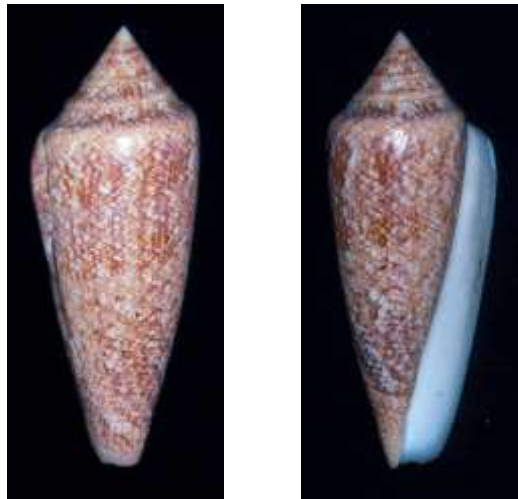
Published in Hist. Nat. Coq. 5: p. 153, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in ZMUC, (92 x 35 mm).

Type locality sea of the Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. gloriamaris* Chemnitz, 1777, same type.

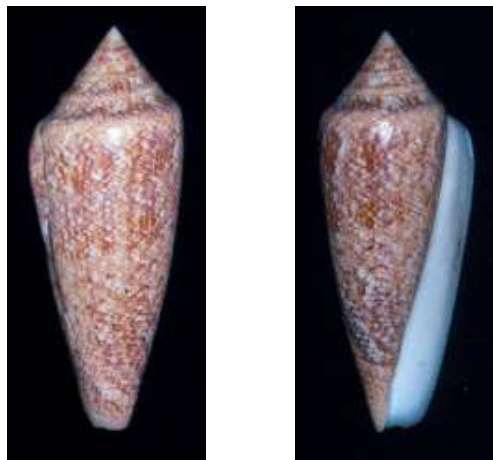


(*Rhizoconus*) ***gloriakiensis*** Kuroda & Ito, 1961.
Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 21 (3): p. 248, in Japanese & p. 258,
in English, pl. 17, figs 6 & 7.
Holotype was in collection K. Kanda, present whereabouts unknown,
(51.7 x 27.7 mm), the paratype is in KIMN, (61 x 34 mm).
Type locality Nada, Gobo, Kii Peninsula, Japan.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. recluzianus* Bernardi,
1853.



Paratype in KIMN.

gloriamaris Chemnitz, 1777.
Published in *Beschafft. berlin. Ges. Natur. Fr.* 3: p. 330, pl. 8,
fig. A.
Holotype in ZMUC, (92 x 35 mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gloriamaris Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 756, no. 146, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 347, fig. 7).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (88 x 34 mm).

Type locality East Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. gloriamaris* Chemnitz, 1777.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. gloriamaris* Chemnitz, 1777.



gloriamaris (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 49, no. 633/120, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 54, fig. 598, (fig. 99 x 45 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. gloriamaris* Chemnitz, 1777 and of Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



gloriamaris Perry, 1810.

Published in *Arcana*: pl. 16, (1811, *Conchology*: pl. 25, no. 1). Holotype was in NHMUK, present whereabouts unknown, holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Perry, pl. 16, (fig. 104 x 49 mm).

Type locality South Seas, (*Conchology*).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. gloriamaris* Chemnitz, 1777, of Hwass, 1792 and of (Röding), 1798.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



glorioceanus Poppe & Tagaro, 2009.

Published in *Visaya* Vol.2 no.4: p.52, pls 1 & 2.

Holotype in NMPM, (49.6 x 25.1 mm).

Type locality Between Recodo, Zamboanga City and Perlas Island, Mindanao, Philippines, (tangle net said to be between 80 and 150 mtrs deep).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gloynei Sowerby III, 1881.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (49), pt. 3: p. 637, pl. 56, fig. 5.

Probable holotype in ANSP, (26 x 16.4 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. gladiator* Broderip, 1833.



goajira Petuch, 1992.

Published in Conchiglia 23 (264): p. 39, & figs 7 & 8.

Holotype in CMNH, (35 x 17 mm).

Type locality off Cabo la Vela, Goajira Peninsula, Colombia, (East coast), (trawled, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792.



gondwanensis Röckel & Moolenbeek in Röckel, Richard & Moolenbeek, 1995.

Published in Mem. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris, no. 167, 14 (9): p. 572, figs 8, 9 & 54.

Holotype in MNHN, (21.4 x 11.6 mm).

Type locality South New Caledonia, (240 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gordyi Röckel & Bondarev, 2000 ("1999").

Published in Conchiglia 22 (293): p.41, figs 1 - 5.

Holotype in SMNS, (19.1 x 9.6 mm).

Type locality Saya de Malha Bank, Mascarenes, Western Indian Ocean, (sandy silt & limestone debris, down to 130 mtrs).

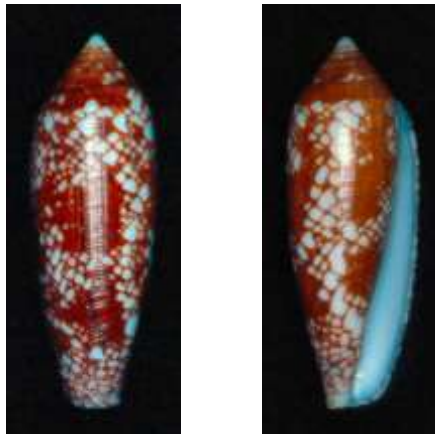
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

Phasmoconus **goudeyi** Monnier & Limpalaër, 2012.
Published in *Visaya* vol. 3, no. 5: p.41 & plates.
Holotype in MNHN, (41.03 x 19.38 mm),
Type locality Bourail West coast of New Caledonia, (on sand, 50
mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gracianus da Motta & Blöcher in da Motta, 1982.
Published in *Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1)*: p. 16, figs
15a & b.
Holotype in MHNG, (44 x 15 mm).
Type locality 'Grand Reef' Tulear, S.W. Madagascar, (deeper
fringes of reef).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (dwarf form) of *C. aulicus* Linnaeus,
1758.



gracilis Sowerby I, 1823.

Published in Genera Recent & Fossil Shells 2 *Conus*, pt. 16: pl. 267, fig. 4.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Sowerby, pl. 267, fig. 4, (fig. 72 x 25 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. australis* Holten, 1802, recognized by Sowerby in caption to the figure.



gracilis Wood, 1828.

Published in Index Testaceologicus, 2nd ed: Sup. p. 8, pl. 3, fig. 3.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Wood, pl. 3, fig. 3, (fig. 13 x 6 mm, orig. desc. app. 38 mm).

Type locality Timor (Indonesia), [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. gracilis* Sowerby, 1823, renamed *C. euschemon* Tomlin, 1937.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. timorensis* Hwass, 1792.



gradatulus Weinkauff, 1875.

Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) *Conus*: p. 356, pl. 66, fig. 5.

Holotype of *C. turritus* Sowerby in NHMUK, (47 x 19 mm).

Type locality of *C. turritus* Sowerby Agulhas Bank South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. turritus* Sowerby, 1870.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Holotype of *C. turritus* Sowerby.

gradatus Mawe, 1823.

Published in The Linnean System of Conchology: p. 90, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality California.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of *C. gradatus* Wood, 1828).

gradatus Wood, 1828.

Published in Index Testaceologicus, 2nd ed: Sup. p. 8, pl. 3, fig. 6b.

Lectotype representative (da Motta) figure in Wood, pl.3, fig. 6b (fig. 19 x 7 mm, orig. desc. app. 57 mm), neotype (Tenorio et al) in SBMNH, (33.8 x 14.5 mm).

Type locality California, restricted (da Motta) to Isla San Pedro Matir, Gulf of California, neotype Isla San Pedro, Matir, Sonoro, Mexico, (25 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gradatus "Gray MSS" Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): pl. 25, sp. 140.

Lectotype (da Motta as holotype) in NHMUK, (81 x 35 mm).

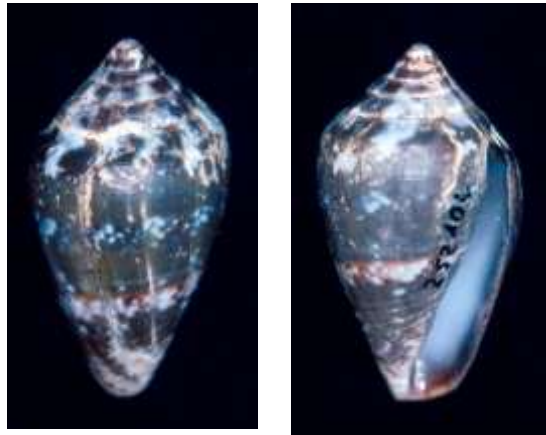
Type locality Salango, (Ecuador), South America, (Cuming), (on sands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. gradatus* Wood, 1828, renamed *C. scalarissimus* da Motta, 1988.

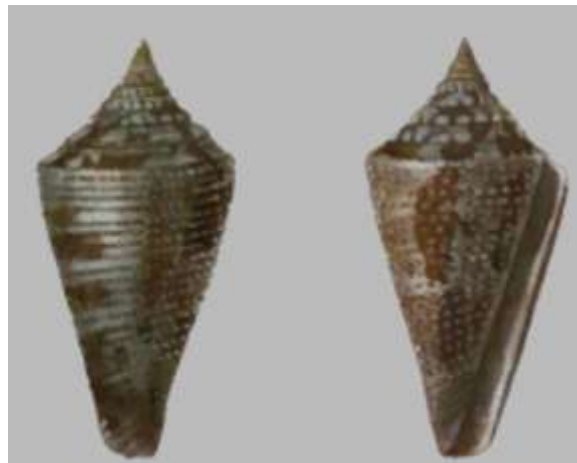
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. scalarissimus* da Motta, 1988.



grahami Röckel, von Cosel & Burnay, 1980.
Published in Conchiglia 12 (130 - 131): p. 10 & figs.
Holotype in NMSF, (24 x 13 mm).
Type locality Sao Vicent, Cape Verde Islands.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



granarius Kiener, 1845 (1847).
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 98, fig. 1, (1848) (1849), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 215, no. 184).
Holotype was in collection A.C. Bernardi, acquired by M. Gubba then in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (35 x ? mm), holotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. V. pl. 98, fig. 1, (fig. 35 x 18 mm).
Type locality not mentioned, designated (Vink & von Cosel) Santa Marta, Dept. Magdalena, Colombia, (East Coast), South America.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786.



grandis Sowerby I, 1823.

Published in The Genera of Recent & Fossil Shells 2 *Conus*, pt. 26: pl. 266, fig. 2.

Holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Sowerby, pl. 266, fig. 2, (fig. 70 x 37 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786.



grangeri Sowerby III, 1900.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 7 (5): p. 441, pl. 11, fig. 5.

Holotype in NHMUK, (44.5 x 22 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, or possibly a synonym (granulose form) of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843



granifer Reeve, 1849.

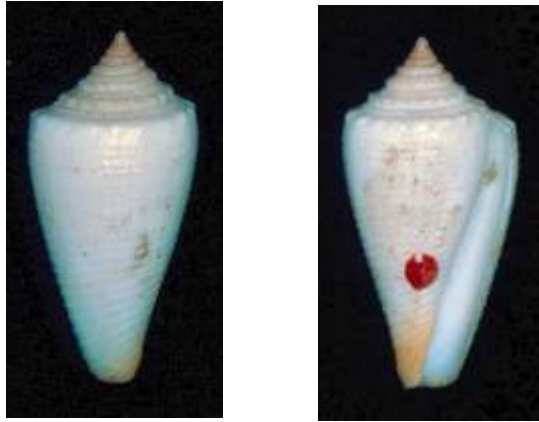
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 7, sp. 272 (322).

Two syntypes in NHMUK, (26 x 12 mm. figured & 33 x 17 mm).

Type locality Philippine Islands.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. furvus* Reeve, 1843.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

granulata "Lamarck" (variety *glans* Hwass) Dautzenberg, 1937.

Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 129, not figured.

Holotype in IRSN, (31.3 x 12.6 mm).

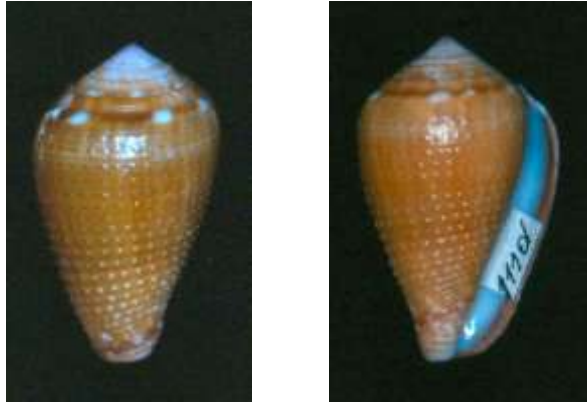
Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. granulatus* Linnaeus, 1758, of Sowerby, 1834 and 1839 and of Reeve, 1843.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. glans* Hwass, 1792.

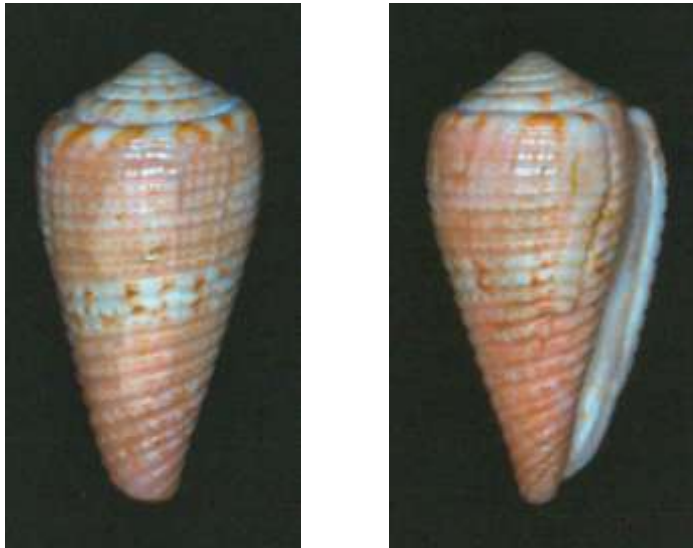


granulata (variety *catus* Hwass) Wils, 1971.
Published in Family Conidae 8: p. 60, no. 94, not figured.
Specimen described in IRSN, (30 x 16.7 mm).
Locality Malaita, Solomons.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),
described as a variety after 1960.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. catus* Hwass, 1792).



Specimen described in IRSN.

granulatus Linnaeus, 1758.
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 716, no. 274, not
figured.
Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (41 x 21 mm).
Type locality African Ocean, (erroneous), corrected (Clench)
Jamaica.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



granulatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 45, no. 576, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (specimen is probably a form of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758).

granulatus (variety *minus* Linnaeus) Sowerby I & II, 1834.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 56, fig. 81.

Lectotype (Kohn) in NMWC, (24 x 16 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. granulatus* Linnaeus, 1758.

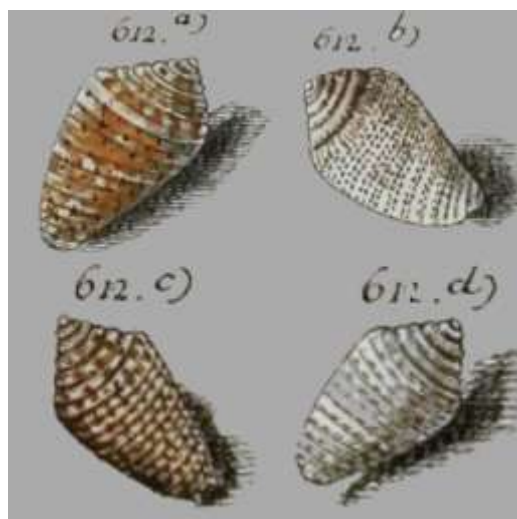
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. miliaris* Hwass, 1792, recognised by Sowerby in Index, 1841, p. 3, no. 81.



granulatus (variety *marmoreus* Linnaeus) Sowerby I & II, 1839.
 Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 155 - 156, fig. 120*.
 Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 155 - 156,
 fig. 120*, (fig. 30 x 17 mm).
 Type locality not mentioned.
 Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
 homonym of *C. granulatus* Linnaeus, 1758 and of Sowerby, 1834.
 Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. marmoreus* Linnaeus, 1758,
 recognised by Sowerby in Index, 1841.



granulatus "Martini" Reeve, 1843.
 Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 37, sp. 201.
 Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini,
 1773, pl. 55, fig. 612, (fig. 17 x 8 mm).
 Locality not mentioned.
 Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as
 a synonym of *C. verrucosus* Hwass, 1792.
 Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. verrucosus* Hwass, 1792,
 (a synonym of *C. jaspideus*, Gmelin, 1791)).



Cited figures in Martini.

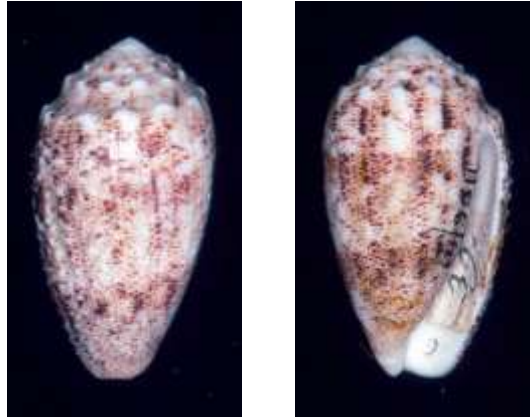
granulosa (variety *arenatus* Hwass) Lamarck, 1822.
Published in Hist. Nat. Anim. sans Vert. Paris, 7: p. 452, no. 18[C], not figured.

Holotype in MHNG, (36 x 20 mm), (Var. C of *C. arenatus* Hwass, 1792).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. granulatus* (Röding), 1798, Hwass described and illustrated this specimen as Var. C, in his description he uses the word "granulosa" and does not consider this a new name.

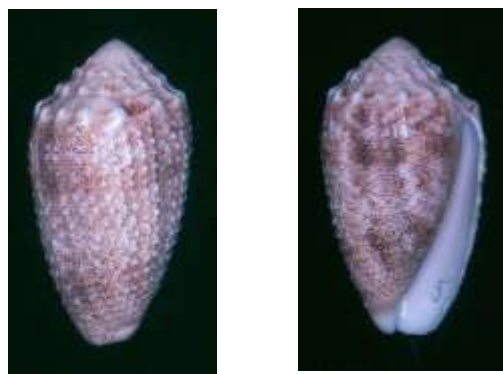
Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. arenatus* Hwass, 1792, Kohn selected this specimen from the Hwass collection as the lectotype of *C. arenatus* Hwass, 1792.



granulosa (variety *collisus* Reeve) Barros E Cunha, 1933.
Published in Mems Estud. Mus. zool. Univ. Coimbra, 1 (71): p. 147, not figured.
Holotype in MZUC, (33.5 x 18 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. granulatus* (Röding), 1798, of Sowerby, 1834, of Barros E Cunha, 1933 (p. 118) and of *C. granulosa* Lamarck, 1922.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. catus* Hwass, 1792.



granulosa "Hwass" (variety *arenatus* Hwass) Dautzenberg, 1937.
Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 32, pl. 1, fig. 4.
Holotype in IRSN, (41.1 x 21.4 mm).
Type locality Amboine, (Ambon, Indonesia), (Köler).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. granulatus* (Röding), 1798, of Sowerby, 1834, of Barros E Cunha, 1933, of *C. granulosa* Lamarck, 1822 and of Barros E Cunha, 1933.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. arenatus* Hwass, 1792.



granulosus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 40, no. 498/24, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 138, fig. 1284, (fig. 41 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. varius* Linnaeus, 1758.



granulosus (variety *tendineus* Hwass) Sowerby II, 1834.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 2, no. 15, p. 18, not figured, (not mentioned in C. I.).

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality Annaa (Anaa Isle, Tuamotus), (coral reefs).

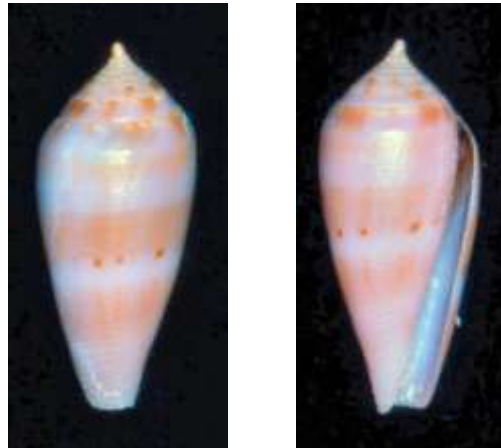
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. granulosus* (Röding), 1798 and of *C. granulosa* Lamarck, 1822.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tenuistriatus* Sowerby, 1858.

granulosus (subspecies *lineatus* Hwass) Barros E Cunha, 1933.
Published in Mems Estud. Mus. zool. Univ. Coimbra, 1 (71): p.
118, no. 100, not figured.
Holotype in MZUC, (47 x 25 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. granulosus* (Röding), 1798, of Sowerby, 1834 and of
C. granulosa Lamarck, 1822.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. striatellus* Link, 1807.



granum Röckel & Fischöder, 1985.
Published in Spixiana 8 (1): p. 67, figs 1 - 4.
Holotype in ZSM, (28.5 x 10.8 mm).
Type locality Manobol, Sulu Archipelago, Philippine Islands,
(sand & coral rubble, 25 - 150 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gratacapii Pilsbry, 1904.

Published in Proc. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. 56 (1): p. 7, pl. 1, figs 10 & 10a.

Two syntypes in ANSP, (29.8 x 11 & 37.9 x 15 mm).

Type locality Kikai, Osumi, Japan, (Pliocene deposit).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, although described as a fossil, living specimens have subsequently been found.



Syntype 1 in ANSP.



Syntype 2 in ANSP.



grayi Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): pl. 46, sp. 258a - c, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 179, not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (fig. 258b 25.50 x 14.70 mm, possible fig 258c 40.70 x 25.00 mm not figured 26.20 x 14.90 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. guinaicus* Gmelin, 1791.



Figured Syntype 258b in NHMUK.

Possibly figured syntype 258c in NHMUK.
©NHMUK.

grenadensis (subspecies *cedonulli* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

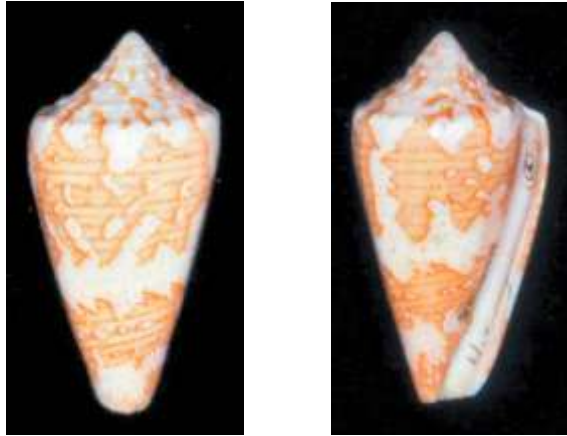
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 603, no. 1H, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 316, fig. 5).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (47 x 23 mm).

Type locality Grenada, (Windward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1767.



grisea "Lamarck" (variety *abbas* Hwass) Dautzenberg, 1937.

Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 7, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm), cited species in Lamarck, 1822, p. 523, not figured.

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. griseus* Kiener, 1845 (1846).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. abbas* Hwass, 1792.

griseus Kiener, 1845 (1846).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 63, fig. 2, (1847, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 114, no. 95).

Holotype was in collection Dupont, present whereabouts unknown, (40 x ? mm), (fig. 40 x 22 mm).

Type locality northern coasts of Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ambiguus* Reeve, 1844.



grohi Tenorio & Poppe, 2004.

Published in Visaya vol. 1, no. 1: p. 22, pl. 4, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in NMPM, (22.9 x 11.9 mm).

Type locality offshore Aliguay Island, Philippines, (80 - 100 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. spirofilis* Habe & Kosuge, 1970.



grondini Larue, 1995.

Published in *Xenophora* (69): p. 19 & fig.

Specimen described "with Dutch expert for study", (42 x ? mm).

Type locality near Bourail Village, West coast, New Caledonia,
(sand at base of rock, 60 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),
(description conditional).

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen (form) of *C. moluccensis*
Küster, 1838).

grossi Maravigna, 1853.

Published in *Atti Acad. gioenia Sci. nat.* 2 (8): p. 137, not
figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality Sicily.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

grueneri Reeve, 1844, (spelt *grüneri* originally).

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 43, sp. 231, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 175, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype was in collection Grüner, possibly in MGB (defunct), present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 24 x 12 mm), 3 possible syntypes, from the Gray collection, recently rediscovered in NHMUK (38.00 x 21.20, 38.80 x 21.20 & 34.80 x 18.70 mm).

Type locality Java, (Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, not to be spelt 'grüneri', although it is named after Grüner umlauts are not permitted (Code).

Taxonomic status, a synonym (juvenile) of *C. litteratus* Linnaeus, 1758, recognised by Reeve in Emend. p. 3.



Figure in Conch. Icon,



Possible syntype in NHMUK. ©NHMUK.



Possible syntype in NHMUK. ©NHMUK.



Possible syntype in NHMUK. ©NHMUK.

grumosus "Solander's MSS" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 379, no. 44, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. catus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. catus* Hwass, 1792).

qualterianus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 42, no. 533/52, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Gualtieri, 1742, pl. 21, fig. F, (fig. 53 x 33 mm),

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791, same type as one of the Gmelin varieties.



guanche Lauer, 1993.

Published in Apex 8 (1 - 2): p. 37, figs 3 - 5.

Holotype in MNHN, (34 x 18.2 mm).

Type locality Punta Blanca, about 8 kms South of Los Gigantes, West coast of Tenerife, Canary Islands, (between rocks, 0.3 to 2.5 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



gubba Kiener, 1845 (1848).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 104, fig. 1, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 289, no. 255).

Holotype was in collection M. Gubba in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (38 x ? mm), (fig. 40.5 x 19 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cinereus* Hwass, 1792.



Figure in Coq. Viv.

gubernator "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 153, no. 3352, not figured. Specimen(s) named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of *C. gubernator* Hwass, 1792).

gubernator Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published In Enc. Méth. 1: p. 727, no. 121, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 340, figs 4, 5 & 6).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (76.5 x 34 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



questieri Lorois, 1860.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 8: p. 329, pl. 12, fig. 5.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (fig. 14 x 8 mm).

Type locality unknown, (sponges).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in Lorois.

(*Fumiconus*) **guidopoppei** G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 2006 ("2005").

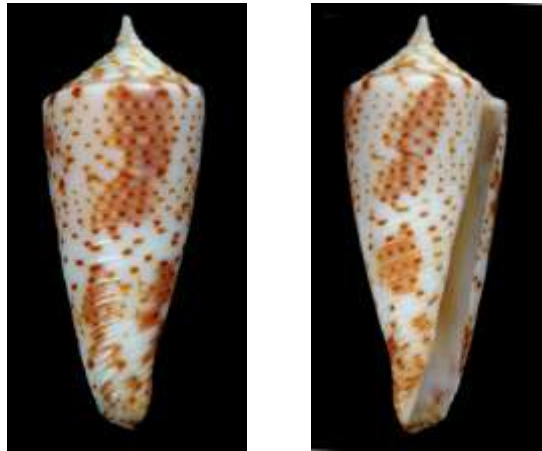
Published in Visaya, vol. 1, no. 5: p.43, pls 1 & 2.

Holotype in MNHN, (34.5 x 13.6 mm).

Type locality Balabac, Palawan Island, S.W. Philippines, (sandy bottom, 10 to 25 mtrs by divers)

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



guienensis Schröter, 1803.

Published in Arch. Zool. Zoot. 3 (2): p. 71, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (app. 33 x 13 mm).

Type locality Guinea, (West Africa).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost holotype, no figure and an inadequate description, probably an error for *C. guineensis* Gmelin, 1791, (a nomen dubium).

guinaicus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 697, no. 86, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 337, figs 4 & 6).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (43.5 x 24.5 mm).

Type locality Guinea, (West Africa).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



guineensis (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3380, no number, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 144A, fig. k, (fig. 64 x 33 mm).

Type locality not known, [presumably Guinea, West Africa].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality, an unclear figure and an inadequate description, possibly a senior synonym of *C. mozambicus* Hwass, 1792.



guttatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 48, no. 621/113, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 55, figs 613 - 614, (fig. 613, 45 x 23 & fig. 614, 44 x 26 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), a synonym of *C. olivaceus* von Salis Marschlins, 1793 and of *C. glaucus* (Röding), 1798, fig. 613 cited is the same, (a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791), fig. 614 cited is a synonym of *C. nebulosus* Gmelin, 1791, (a synonym of *C. monachus* Linnaeus, 1758).



Cited figure in Martini.

guttatus Kiener, 1845 (1848).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 105, fig. 4, (1849) (1850), Coq. Viv. 2: p. 259, no. 226).

Holotype was collection J.P.B. Delessert in MHNG, (35 x 22 mm, orig. desc. 32 x ? mm) present whereabouts unknown.

Type locality not mentioned, designated (Rolán & Röckel) Santa Maria, Angola, (in sand under rocks 2 - 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. guttatus* (Röding), 1798, renamed *C. neoguttatus* da Motta, 1991.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. lineopunctatus* Kaicher, 1977.



Figures in Coq. Viv.

guyanensis van Mol, 1973.

Published in Zool. Meded. Leiden, 46 (19): p. 261, pl. 1, fig. 1, pl. 2, figs 3 & 4 & pl. 10.

Holotype in NBC-RMNH, (28.5 x 14.3 mm).

Type locality off Paramaribo, Surinam, (South America), (sand, to 44 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. bayanensis* Nowell-Usticke, 1968.

