



THE  
CONE  
COLLECTOR

***Filmer 2011.***

**Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae**

### **Section III habui to istriensis**

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**habui** Lan, 2003 ("2002").

Published in Bull. Malac. R of China 26: p. 1, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in NMNS, (30 x 15.2 mm).

Type locality exact locality not made available, area around Okino-daito-jima east of Okinawa Japan to the Philippines.

(trawled by coral boats in fairly deep water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. samiae* da Motta, 1982 (a synonym (form) of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792).



**halitropus** Bartsch & Rehder, 1943.

Published in Proc. biol. Soc. Wash. 56: p. 88, not figured.

Holotype in USNM, (32.5 x 13.8 mm).

Type locality Honolulu, Hawaii, (dredger dumpings).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. obscurus* Sowerby, 1833.



**halli** da Motta, 1983.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (2): p. 3, figs 1 - 8.

Holotype in MHNG, (52.8 x 27.8 mm).

Type locality Pasir Putih, about 180 kms East of Surabaya, Java, Indonesia, (coral rubble).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. hyaena* Hwass, 1792, recognised by da Motta in 1985.



**hamamotoi** Yoshida & Koyama, 1984.

Published in Venus, Kyoto, 43 (2): p. 115, pl. 1, figs 1 - 5.

Holotype in WPMN, (23 x 13.7 mm).

Type locality 1 to 1.5 kms West of Ogokuda Beach, Kushimoto-machi, Nishimoro-gun, Wakayama Prefecture, Japan, (dredged, 60 - 70 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**hamanni** Fainzilber & Mienis, 1986.

Published in Bull. malac. R. of China 12 (1 - 4): p. 1, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in HUI, (29.4 x 13 mm).

Type locality The Creek, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, (coarse sand and coral rubble, 35 - 40 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**hamilli** Crosse, 1858.

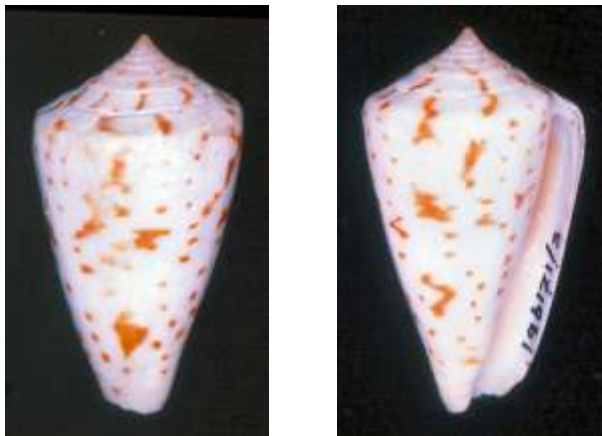
Published in Revue Mag. Zool. 2 (10): p.122.

Lectotype of *C. piperatus* Reeve in NHMUK, (27.7 x 14.9 mm).

Type locality of *C. piperatus* not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum), for *C. piperatus* Reeve, 1844, unjustified as Reeve had already renamed this species *C. dillwynii* Reeve, 1849.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. erythraeensis* Reeve, 1843.



Lectotype of *C. piperatus*.

**hammatus** Bartsch & Rehder, 1943.

Published in Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 56: p.86, not figured.

Holotype in USNM, (22.5 x 12 mm).

Type locality Kauai, Hawaii, (coral & sand, 179 - 253 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. circumactus* Iredale, 1929.



**hanleyi** Sowerby II, 1857.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3, (*Conus*) pt. 17: p. 20, no. 160, pl. 17 (203), figs 399 & 400.

Two syntypes in NHMUK, (fig. 399, 29 x 16.5 mm. & fig. 400, 16.9 x 9.1 mm).

Type locality Mediterranean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Syntype no.1 in NHMUK (fig.399)

Syntype no.2 in NHMUK (fig.400)

*Protoconus* **hanshassi** Lorenz & Barbier, 2012.  
Published in Acta Conch. 11: p.5, pl. 3.  
Holotype in MNHN, no.24814, (23.40 x ? mm).  
Type locality Siargao Island, Philippines, (20 meters).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**harasewychi** Petuch, 1987.  
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 31, pl. 5, figs 7 & 8.  
Holotype in USNM, (26 x 14 mm).  
Type locality North of Palm Beach Inlet, Palm Beach, Florida, corrected (Petuch) to Little Sal Cay Bahamas (coral rubble, 30 mtrs).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cardinalis* Hwass, 1792.



**harlandi** Petuch, 1987.

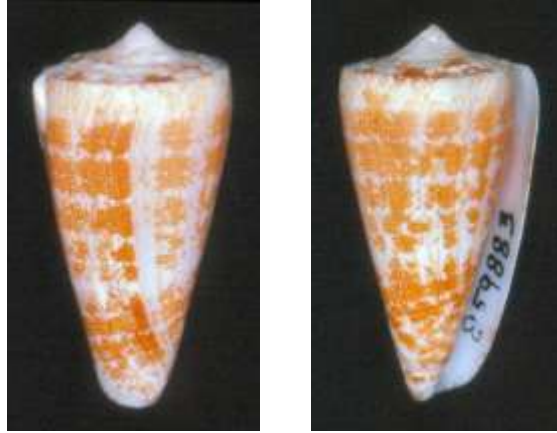
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 74, pl. 12, figs 9 - 12.

Holotype in USNM, (33 x 17 mm).

Type locality Utila Island, Bay Islands, Honduras, (East coast), (sand & weed, 60 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**havanensis** Aguayo & Farfante, 1947.

Published in Revta. Soc. malac. Carlos de la Torre 5 (1): p. 11, & fig.

Holotype in MHNP, (20.2 x 11.3 mm).

Type locality Arenas de la Chorrera, off Havana, Cuba.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status: a valid species.



**hawaiiensis** "Bartsch & Rehder" Kaicher, 1956.

Published in Indo-Pacific Sea Shells: sect. 5, pl. 5, no. 6, & fig.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (fig. 32 x 17 mm).

Locality Hawaii.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or indicated.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. suturatus* Reeve, 1844).



Figure in Kaicher.

**hayesi** Korn, 2001 ("2000").

Published in Conchiglia 32 (297): p.15, pls 1 & 2.

Holotype in NMSA, (18.7 x 11 mm).

Type locality off Port Grosvenor, Transkei, South Africa, (on sandy reef in 70 - 90 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. hayesi* Arnold, 1909 (fossil), renamed *C. brianhayesi* Korn, 2001.

Taxonomic status a synonym of *C. brianhayesi* Korn, 2001).





**hedgesi** Sowerby III, 1913.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 8 (11): p. 558, pl. 9, fig. 4.  
Holotype in NHMUK, (32.8 x 16 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. iodostoma* Reeve, 1843.



**helenae** (subspecies *recurvus* Broderip) Schwengel, 1955.

Published in Nautilus, Philad. 69 (1): p. 15, pl. 2, figs 14 - 15.

Holotype (Hanna), [erroneous ? lectotype], in USNM, (45.2 x 19.2 mm), lectotype representative (Lauer) figure 14, (fig. 44 x 18 mm).

Type locality Curu, Gulf of Nicoya, Costa Rica, (West Coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. scalaris* Valenciennes, 1832.



**helgae** Blöcher, 1992.

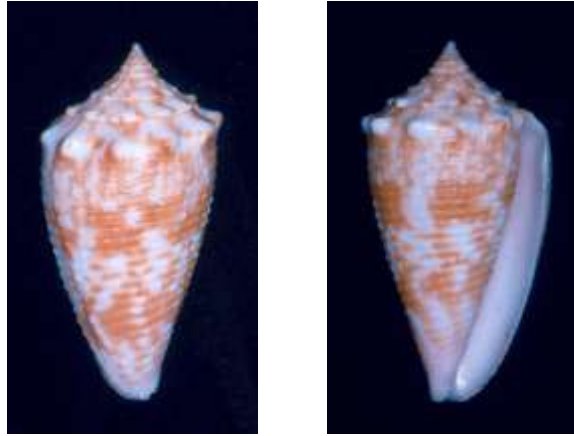
Published in Acta Conch. (3): p. 35, pl. 3, figs 23 - 27.

Holotype in SMNS, (36.6 x 19 mm).

Type locality off Grand Récif, Tulear, S.W. Madagascar, (sand & coral rubble, 75 - 90 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, probably not in genus *Conus* but in genus *Conorbis*, see introduction sect. F (4).



**helvolus** "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 4, no. 18, not figured.

Specimen named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality not mentioned

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

**henckesi** Coltro, 2004.

Published in Strombus no. 011: p. 3, pl. 2, fig. A, pl. 9, figs H1 & P1 - 11.

Holotype in MZUSP, (15.6 x 8.5 mm).

Type locality Mar Grande, Itaparica Island, Bahia State, Brazil, (coral sand bottom at 1 - 2 mtrs on outside reefs on open sea area).

Nomenclatural status, a valid name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**hennequini** Petuch, 1993 ? ("1992").

Published in Conchiglia 24 (265): p. 10, figs 9, 10 & 11.

Holotype in MNHN, (17.5 x 9.5 mm).

Type locality La Vauclin, Martinique, French West Indies, (Windward Islands), (2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**henoquei** Bernardi, 1860.

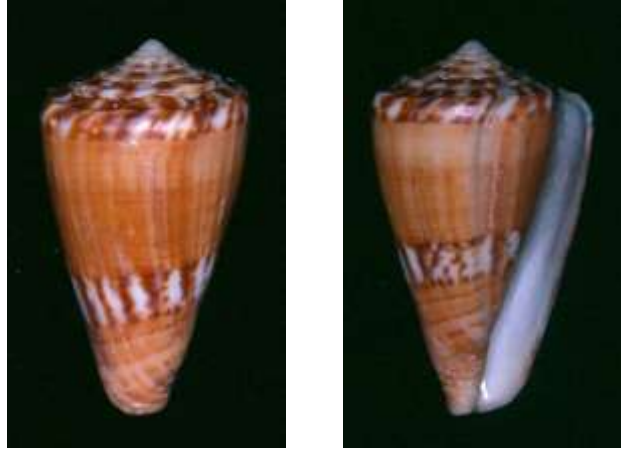
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 8: p. 380, pl. 13, fig. 4, (1861, Monographie de Genre Conus: p. 9, pl. 2, fig. 13).

Holotype in MNHN, (37.5 x 21.5 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. fumigatus* Hwass, 1792.



**hepaticus** Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 97, fig. 3, (1849, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 227, no. 195).

Holotype was in collection Dupont, present whereabouts unknown, (40 x ? mm), (fig. 40 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot, 1786.

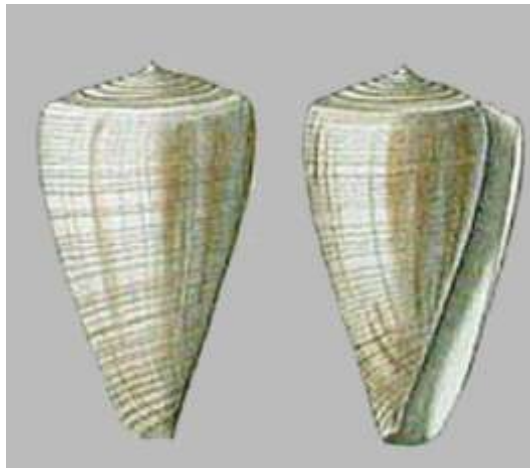


Figure in Coq. Viv.

**hereditarius** da Motta, 1987.

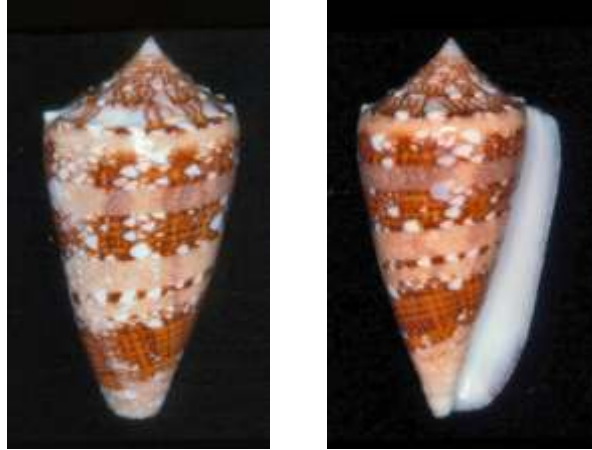
Published in Conchiglia 19 (218 - 219): p. 27, & figs.

Holotype in MHNG, (43.4 x 22 mm).

Type locality Raya Island, Phuket, Thailand, (divers, sand & rock, 40 - 80 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. blainvillii* Vignard, 1829, (a subspecies of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758).



**herillus** "Ch" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Nardo, 1847.

Published in Sinon. Moderna, pt. 2: p. 41/42, sp. 11, fig. 520.

Type series was in collection S. Chereghin, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. ? mm).

Type locality Isle of Cherso, (Mediterranean).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

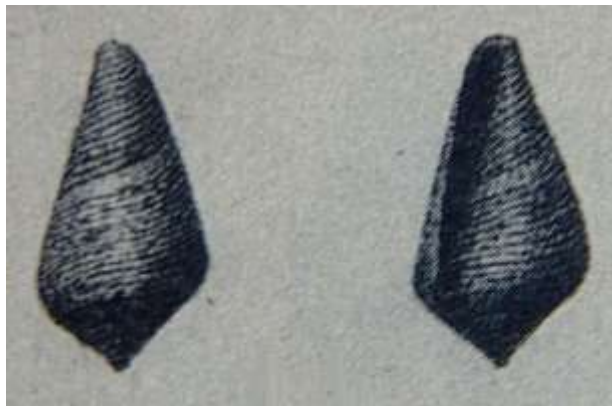


Figure in Chiereghin MSS.

**hevassii** A. Adams, 1854 ("1853").

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 118, no. 16.

Lectotype representative of *C. pulchellus* Sowerby I & II in Conch. Ill. Pl. 54, fig 61 (fig. 36 x 19 mm).

Type locality of *C. pulchellus* Freemantle, (West Australia), [Dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. pulchellus* Sowerby, 1834.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. varius* Linnaeus, 1758.



Rep.Lect. *C. pulchellus*.

**hieroglyphus** Duclos, 1833.

Published in Magasin Zool. Paris, 3: no page number, pl. 23.

Holotype in MNHN, (23 x 13 mm). (this specimen belonged to G.P.

Deshayes and was loaned to Duclos who deliberately misrepresented it as measuring 36 mm. and then mentioned the Deshayes specimen as a different species, fig. 34 x 18 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (Vink) Aruba, (Netherlands Antilles).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



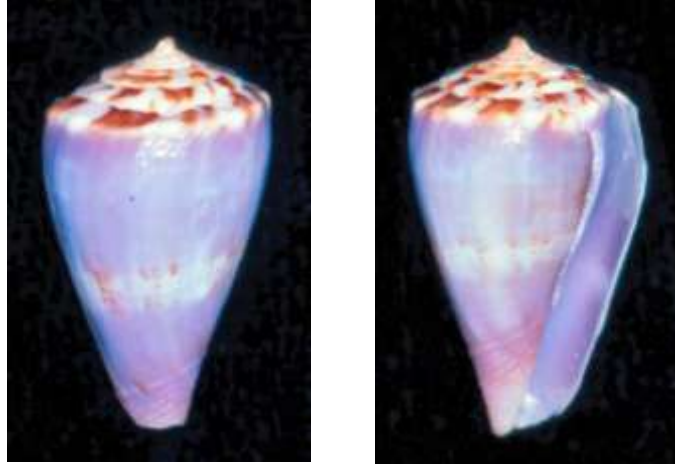
**hilli** Petuch, 1990.

Published in *Nautilus*, Philad. 104 (2): p. 68, figs 36 & 37.  
Holotype in USNM, (21 x 12 mm).

Type locality Portobelo, Panama, (East Coast), (trawled, 26 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. magellanicus* Hwass, 1792.



**hirasei** Kuroda, 1935.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 5 (1): p. 54, not figured.

Specimen named destroyed in World War 2, (62.5 x 31.5 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. hirasei* Kuroda, 1956).

(*Rhizoconus* ?) **hirasei** Kuroda, 1956.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 19 (1): p. 3, in English, p. 14, in Japanese, fig. 10.

Holotype destroyed in World War 2, (62.5 x 31.5 mm).

Type locality Kashiwajima, Tosa, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

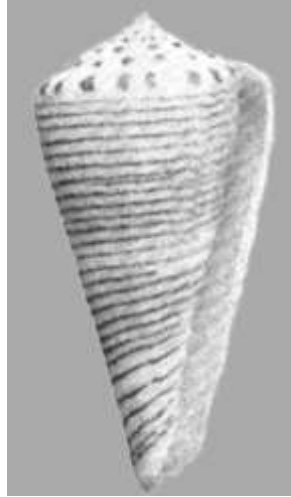


Figure in *Venus*

**hivanus** Moolenbeek, Zandbergen & Bouchet, 2008.

Published in *Vita Malacologica* 6: p. 30, pl. 2, figs 13 - 14 & pl.4, fig. 18.

Holotype in MNHN, (15.7 x 8.6 mm).

Type locality Marquesas Archipelago, Nuku Hiva, (90 - 120 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.





**holemani** Nowell-Usticke, 1968.

Published in Caribbean Cones from St. Croix and the Lesser Antilles: p. 21, pl. 3, fig. 1011.

Lectotype (Nowell-Usticke 1971) in AMNH, (64 x 34.5 mm).

Type locality St. Thomas, (Windward Islands), & St. Vincent, (Leeward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1767.



**honkeri** Petuch, 1988.

Published in Neogene History of Tropical American Mollusks: p. 158, pl. 36, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in USNM, (37 x 16 mm).

Type locality off Los Monges Island, Gulf of Venezuela, (trawled, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name,

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**hopwoodi** Tomlin, 1936.

Published in J. Conch. Lond. 20 (8): p. 254.

Holotype of *C. gracilis* Sowerby III, 1875 in NMWC, (30.5 x 10 mm).

Type locality of *C. gracilis* not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. gracilis* Sowerby, 1875.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Holotype of *C. gracilis* Sowerby.

**howelli** Iredale, 1929.

Published in Rec. Aust. Mus. 17 (4): p. 182, pl. 40, figs 1 & 8.

Holotype in AMS, (27 x 13.3 mm).

Type locality Montague Isl., N.S.W., Australia, (trawled, 50 - 60 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**huberorum** da Motta, 1989.

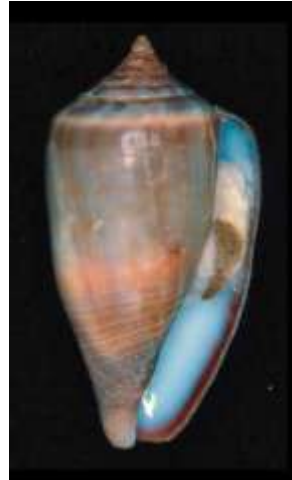
Published in Conchiglia 21 (242 - 245): p. 9, & figs.

Holotype in MHNG, (48.2 x 24.7 mm).

Type locality Coromandel coast, Bay of Bengal, North of Madras, (India), (20 - 40 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym, (teratological form) of *C. loroisii* Kiener, 1845 (1846) (, recognised later by da Motta.



**humilis** von Salis Marschlins, 1793.

Published in Reisen Provinzen Königsreichs, Neapel: App. p. 364, not figured.

Type material whereabouts unknown.

Type locality Taranto and Naples, (Italy).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

**humilis** "Smith" Galindo, 1977.

Published in Index & Register of Seashells: p. 115, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

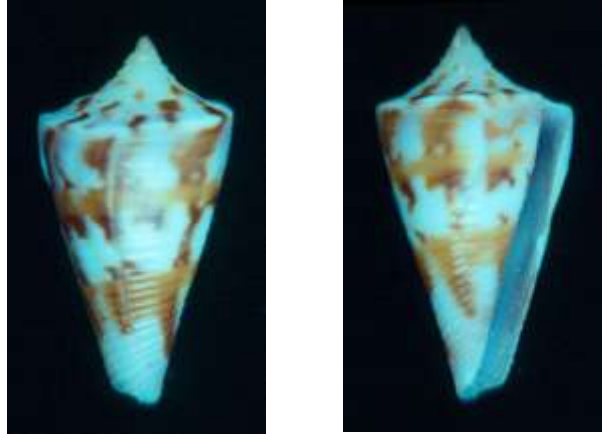
**hunti** Wils & Moolenbeek, 1979.

Published in Bijdr. Dierk. 49 (2): p. 257, figs 7 - 9 & 11 - 14.  
Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (18.6 x 9.9 mm).

Type locality off St. James, West of Barbados, Windward Islands,  
(155 - 180 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sanderi* Wils & Moolenbeek,  
1979, p.255, recognised later by both authors.



**hyaena** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

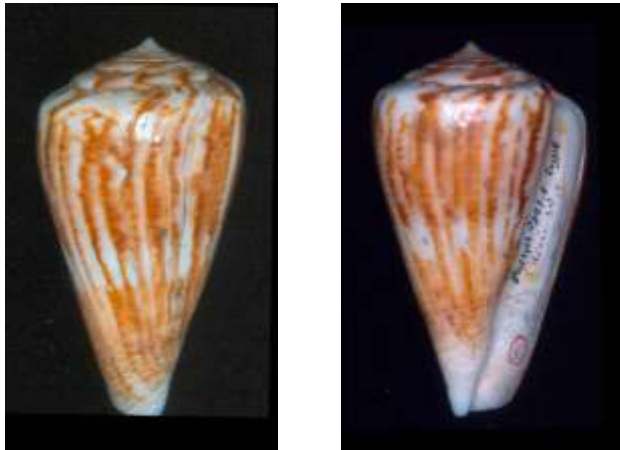
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 656, no. 55, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl.  
327, figs 5 & 7).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (61 x 33.5 mm).

Type locality West Africa, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**hybridus** Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 83, fig. 1, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 256, no. 223).

Holotype was in collection J.P.B. Delessert, present whereabouts unknown, (42 x ? mm), (fig. 42 x 22 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Coq. Viv.

**hypochlorus** Tomlin, 1937.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 22 (4): p. 206.

Holotype of *C. croceus* Smith in NHMUK, (25.3 x 8.5 mm).

Type locality of *C. croceus* not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. croceus* Smith, 1877.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Holotype of *C. croceus*

**iansa** Petuch, 1979.

Published in Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. 92 (3): p. 524, figs 4g & h.  
Holotype in USNM, (12 x 7 mm).

Type locality Abrolhos Arch., 2 kms East of Sta. Barbara Isl.,  
Bahia State, Brazil, (mud, 25 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. mindanus* Hwass, 1792.



**iberogermanicus** Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro, 1980.

Published in Cone Shells from Cape Verde Islands: p. 75, figs 48  
- 50 & pl. 3, row 5.

Holotype in NMSF, (32 x 17.5 mm).

Type locality Sal-rei, Boavista Isl., Cape Verde Islands, (under  
rocks, 0 - 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. irregularis*  
Sowerby, 1858.



**ichinoseana** Kuroda, 1955.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 18 (4): p. 293, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ichinoseana* Kuroda, 1956).

*Asprella* (*Conasprella* ?) **ichinoseana** Kuroda, 1956.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 19 (1): p. 10, in English, p. 15, in Japanese, pl. 1, fig. 5.

Holotype in KIMN, (58 x 21 mm).

Type locality off Tosa, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**ignobilis** Olivi, 1792.

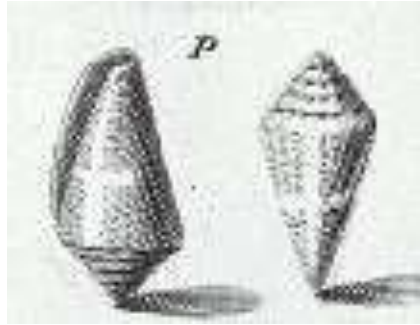
Published in *Zoologia Adriatica, Ossia Catalogo Ragionata degli Animali del Golfo e Lagune di Venezia & Bassano*, Venice: p. 133, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Gualtieri, 1742, pl. 20, fig. P. (fig. 26 x 13 mm).

Type locality Ischia, Adriatic Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



**ignotus** Cargile, 1998.

Published in *Siratus* 2 (14): p. 9, figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in SBMNH, (20.6 x 10.5 mm).

Type locality West side of Quito Sueno Bank, (off Nicaragua, East coast), (25 - 35 mtrs)

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.





(*Lithoconus*) ***iheringi*** Frenguelli, 1946.

Published in *Notas Mus. La Plata* 11 (88): p. 234, pl. 1, figs 1 - 8 & pl. 2, figs 4 - 7.

A syntype (non fossil) in MBA, (42 x 22 mm), a syntype (fossil) in MACN, (32 x 18 mm) and a syntype (fossil) in MUP, (47 x 26 mm).

Type locality Cape San Antonio, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. carcellesi* Martins, 1945, (a subspecies of *C. lemniscatus* Reeve, 1849).

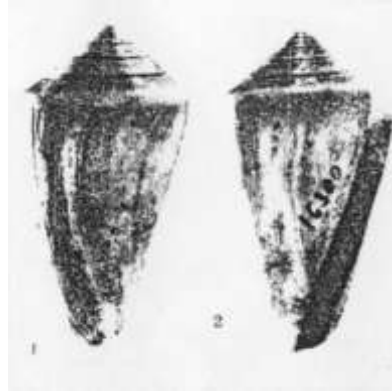


Figure in Frenguelli, 1946

(*Leptoconus*) ***ikatt*** (forma *thalassiarachus* Sowerby) Shikama, 1979. Published in *Sci. Rep. Yokosuka Cy. Mus.* (26): p. 4, pl. 1, figs 11 & 12.

Specimen described in NSMT, (58.7 x 31.3 mm), [missing in May 1989 & April 1995, a second specimen is present (65 x 32.8 mm)].

Locality Zamboanga, Mindanao Island, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. thalassiarachus* Sowerby, 1834).



Second specimen in NSMT.

(*Profundiconus*) **ikedai** Ninomiya, 1987.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 46 (1): p. 7, pl. 1, figs 1 - 4 & pl. 2, figs 5 & 6.

Holotype in NSMT, (25.5 x 11.2 mm).

Type locality S.W. off Jogashima Islet, Miura Peninsula, Japan, (dredged, 20 - 280 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Leptoconus*) **illawarra** Garrard, 1961.

Published in *J. malac. Soc. Aust.* 1 (5): p. 31, pl. 1, fig. 2.

Holotype in AMS, (29 x 15 mm).

Type locality East of Stanwell Park, N.S.W., Australia, (trawled, 75 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sydneyensis* Sowerby, 1887.



**imelus** (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) de Gregorio, 1885.

Published in *Boll. Soc. malac. ital.* 11: p. 95, not figured.

Type series in MPUP but no longer identifiable, (? mm).

Type locality Mediterranean, (in Sponges).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

**immaculata** (variety *betulinus* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1906.  
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 54: p. 27, not figured.  
Holotype in IRSN, (130 x 81 mm).  
Type locality Ambodifoutra, coast East of Ste Marie, (Island),  
Madagascar.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. betulinus*  
Linnaeus, 1758.



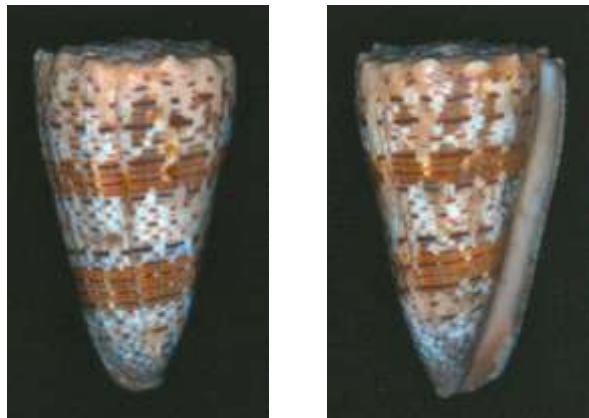
**immelmani** Korn, 1998.  
Published in Conchiglia 30 (288): p. 11 & figs.  
Holotype in NMSA, (89.7 x 46 mm) not, as originally reported, in  
NMC.  
Type locality Southern Natal (holotype) & Northern Transkei  
(paratypes), (South Africa), (alongside coral reef at the base of  
narrow ledges, 35 - 50 mtrs).  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Virroconus*) ***imperator*** Woolacott, 1956 ("1954 - 55").  
Published in Proc. R. zool. Soc. N.S.W. (no number): p. 72, fig. 3.  
Holotype in AMS, (42.1 x 23.6 mm. orig. desc. 40 x 25 mm).  
Type locality Trinity Bay, Queensland, Australia.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. parvulus* Link, 1807, (a synonym of *C. biliosus* (Röding), 1798).



***imperialis*** Linnaeus, 1758.  
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 712, no. 251, not figured.  
Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (65 x 37 mm).  
Type locality not known.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**imperialis** (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 45, no.575/-, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

**inaequalis** Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 7, sp. 270 (320).

Holotype in NHMUK, (17 x 9 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



**incarnatus** Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 41, sp. 221, (published Jan), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 174, not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (figured syntype 47.00 x 26.00 mm, syntype 2 65.20 x 34.30 mm & syntype 3 47.60 x 26.30 mm).

Type locality Malacca, (Malaysia), (mud banks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. hyaena* Hwass, 1792.



Figured syntype in NHMUK. ©NHMUK.



Syntype no. 2 in NHMUK. ©NHMUK.

**incinctus** Fenaux, 1942.

Published in Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco, (814): p. 3, fig. 6.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 27 x 12.5 mm).

Type locality Australia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. anemone* Lamarck, 1810.



Figure in Bull. Inst.

**inconstans** E.A. Smith, 1877.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (4) 19: p. 224, not figured.

Lectotype (Vink) in NHMUK, (22.4 x 12.3 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**incurvus** "Broderip" Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 33, fig. 36.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 33, fig. 36, (fig. 42 x 18 mm).

Type locality Monte Christe, (Manta, Ecuador).

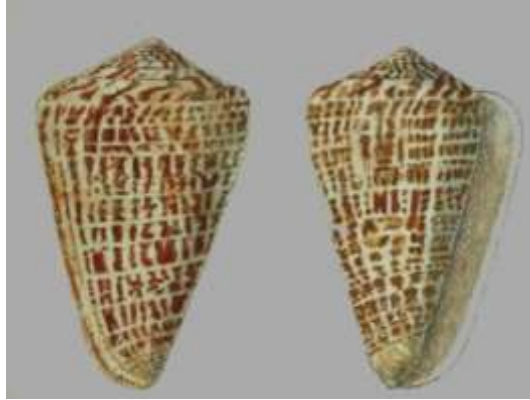
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. regularis* Sowerby, 1833).





**indiae** (subspecies *archithalassus* Hwass) (Röding), 1798.  
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 43, no. 545/57, not figured.  
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figures in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 138, figs 1282 & 1283. (figs 77 x 47 mm).  
Type locality not mentioned, (Chemnitz East Indies), [erroneous].  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786.



**indicus** "Chemnitz" Dillwyn, 1817.  
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 422, no. 136, not figured.  
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 140, fig. 1295, (fig. 56 x 27 mm).  
Locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.  
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758).





**indicus** (variety *magus* Linnaeus) "Chemnitz" Küster, 1838.  
Published in Mollusca Gastropoda Conea (Kegelschnecken): pl. 6,  
fig. 1.  
Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 55 x 27 mm), cited figure  
in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 140, fig. 1295, (57 x 28 mm).  
Type locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figure in Küster.

**indicus** "Chemnitz" Reeve, 1849.  
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Emend. p. 2, not figured.  
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Chemnitz,  
1788, pl. 140, fig. 1295, (fig. 57 x 28 mm).  
Locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as  
a synonym of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758.  
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. magus* Linnaeus, 1758).



Cited figure in Chemnitz.

**"indicus"** (variety *inscriptus* Reeve) Röckel, 1979.  
Published in Hawaii. Shell News 27 (3): p. 11, fig. 2.  
Two specimens named in collection D. Röckel now in SMNS but no longer identifiable, (figs 41 x 21 & 25 x 16 mm).  
Locality South India & Sri Lanka.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name, and publication invalid by disclaimer.  
Taxonomic status, none, (specimens are a form of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843).



Specimens in SMNS.

**induratus** Reeve, 1849.  
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 7, sp. 268 (318).  
Lectotype representative (Röckel & Moolenbeek) figure in C. I. pl. 7, sp. 268 (318), (fig. 21 x 10.5 mm).  
Type locality Red Sea.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. erythraeensis* Reeve, 1843.



***infinitus*** Rolán, 1990.

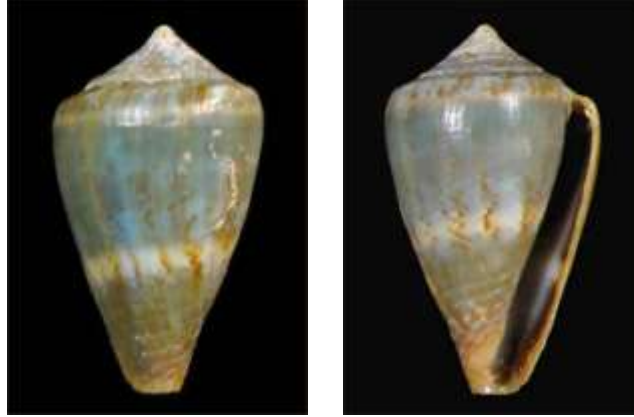
Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 39, pl. 1, fig. 12, pl. 2, fig. 12 & pl. 5, fig. P.

Holotype in MNCM, (20.8 x 12 mm).

Type locality Pau Seco Bay, Maio Island, Cape Verde Islands, (under rocks, 1 - 2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



***inflatus*** Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in *Conch. Ill. (Conus)*: pl. 33, fig. 41.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 38 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium).



Figure in *Conch. Ill.*

***informis*** Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 699, no. 88, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 337, fig. 8).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (55.5 x 25.5 mm).

Type locality America, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. mozambicus* Hwass, 1792 (p.696, no.85).



***informis*** (Hwass) Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 5, sp. 24.

Four syntypes in NHMUK, figured syntype 49.75 x 23.14 mm, syntype 2 46.55 x 23.00 mm, syntype 3 38.60 x 19.60 mm & syntype 4 19.30 x 10.70 mm.

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a homonym of *C. informis* Hwass, 1792. (Reeve explains that his species is not the same as that of Hwass although he lists it under Hwass's name).

Taxonomic status, a senior objective synonym of *C. simplex* Sowerby, 1858, same type.



Figure in Conch Icon.



Figured syntype in NHMUK. ©NHMUK.

**infrenatus** Reeve, 1848.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 3, sp. 285.

Holotype in NHMUK, (26 x 13.8 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**infumata** (variety *achatinus* Hwass) Dautzenberg, 1937.

Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 12, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 142, fig. 1320, (fig. 60 x 31 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. achatinus* Hwass, 1792.



**innexus** A. Adams, 1854 ("1853").

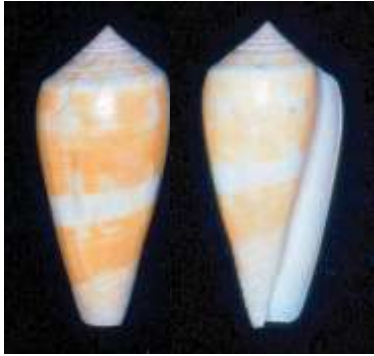
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 118, no. 17, not figured.

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (no. 1, 58.6 x 26.5, no. 2, 50.6 x 23.8 & no. 3, 48.1 x 21.4 mm).

Type locality Natal, (South Africa), (Cuming), [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. consors* Sowerby, 1833.



Syntype no.1 in NHMUK.



Syntype no.2 in NHMUK.



Syntype no.3 in NHMUK.

**innotabilis** E.A. Smith, 1892.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (60), pt. 3: p. 487, pl. 40, fig. 1.

Holotype in NHMUK, (17.4 x 9.6 mm. orig. desc. 18 x 10 mm).

Type locality Rocky Point, 4 miles North of Richmond River also Port Stephens, New South Wales, (Australia), (Brazier).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. cyanostoma* A. Adams, 1854.



**inornatus** Mawe, 1823.

Published in The Linnean System of Conchology: p. 89, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Locality Sumatra, (Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

**inquinatus** Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 5, sp. 251 (301).

Type series was in collection H. Cuming, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 50 x 26 mm).

Type locality West of Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ermineus* Born, 1778.



Figure in Conch Icon

**inscriptus** Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 29, sp. 164, (published Nov), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 171, not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes were in collection H. Cuming, in NHMUK type collection but cannot be traced at present, (34.5 x 18 mm. figured, 32.5 x 17.0 mm. & 29.0 x 14.0 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a valid species.



Figure in Reeve.

**insculptus** Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 99, fig. 2, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 309, no. 275).

Type series was in collection Largilliert, present whereabouts unknown, (25 x ? mm), (fig. 25 x 10 mm), a probable syntype is in MNHN, (21.5 x 8.5 mm).

Type locality China Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Probable syntype in MNHN.



***insignis*** Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 28, fig. 17.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. I. pl. 28, fig. 17, (fig. 38 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. acuminatus* Hwass, 1792, recognised by Sowerby in Index, 1841, p. 1, no. 17, (a synonym of *C. locumtenens* Blumenbach, 1791).



***insignis*** (variety *figulinus* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1937.

Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 108, pl. 1, fig. 6.

Holotype in IRSN, (75 x 49 mm).

Type locality Amboine, (Ambon, Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. insignis* Sowerby, 1833.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. loroisii* Kiener, 1845 (1846).



**insolitus** (form *mediterraneus* Hwass) "Monterosato" Gaglini in Settepassi, 1985 ("1972").  
Published in Atl. Malac. Moll. Marin. 3: p. 8, not figured.  
Specimen described in collection T. di I. Monterosato in MCR but no longer identifiable, (37 x 20 mm).  
Locality unknown.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.  
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

**insularis** Gmelin, 1791.  
Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3389, no. 38, not figured.  
Holotype was in collection J.F. Bolten acquired by F.C. Schmidt, probably in MNG, destroyed in World War 2, holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 62, fig. 683. (fig. 43 x 24 mm).  
Type locality not known, designated (Vink & von Cosel) Gros Islet Bay, St. Lucia, Lesser Antilles.  
Nomenclatural status, an available name.  
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. cedonulli* Linnaeus, 1767.



**inter** "Jousseume" O. & J.B. Lozet, 1978.  
Published in Le Peigne de Venus, Coquillages du Monde Entier: p. 103, not figured.  
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).  
Locality not mentioned.  
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.  
Taxonomic status, none, (stated to be a specimen of *C. crocea* Broderip, 1833 (p. 99), as Broderip did not introduce this name, presumably an error for *C. croceus* Sowerby I & II, 1833, (a synonym of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792).

**intermedius** Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 23, sp. 129, (published Aug), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 169, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype of *C. rosea* Sowerby I & II in NHMUK, (53.5 x 22 mm).

Type locality of *C. rosea* Annaa (Anaa Isl., Tuamotu Archipelago), (on reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. rosea* Sowerby I & II, 1833 and Broderip, 1833, a homonym of *C. intermedius* Lamarck, 1810 (fossil), renamed *C. mappa* Crosse, 1858.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. eldredi* Morrison, 1955.



Holotype of *C. rosea* Sowerby in NHMUK.

**interrupta** "Stalio MSS" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Coen, 1933. Published in Memorie R. Comit. talassogr. ital. (192): p. 70 & p. 175, no. 145, not figured.

Type series was in collection Stalio, probably in MCV, ( ? mm).

Type locality Tremiti, Adriatic.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. interruptus* Wood, 1828 and of Broderip & Sowerby, 1829.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

**interruptus** Wood, 1828.

Published in Index Testaceologicus, 2nd. ed: Sup. p. 8, pl. 3, fig. 2.

Holotype was in collection F.J. Stainforth, present whereabouts unknown, (app. 51 mm), holotype representative (Kohn) figure in Wood, pl. 3, fig. 2. (fig. 15 x 9 mm).

Type locality not known (Galapagos, Reeve).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. brunneus* Wood, 1828.



**interruptus** Broderip & Sowerby I, 1829.

Published in Zool. J. Lond. 4: p. 379, not figured.

Holotype was in ZSML, transferred to NHMUK but no longer identifiable, (46 x 20 mm).

Type locality near Mazatlán, (Mexico, West coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. interruptus* Wood, 1828.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ximenes* Gray, 1829.

**interstinctus** Guppy, 1866.

Published in Q. Jl. geol. Soc. Lond, (22): p.288, pl. 16, fig. 3.  
Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 57 x 27.5 mm).

Type locality Jamaica.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (possibly a fossil form) of *C. granarius* Kiener, 1848 (1847), (a subspecies of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786).



Figure in Guppy.

**iodostoma** Reeve, 1843.

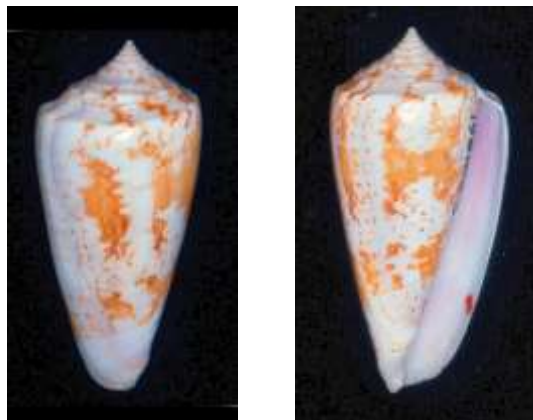
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 28, sp. 159, (published Oct), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 170, not figured, published Jun).

Four syntypes in NHMUK, (42 x 19.5 mm. figured, 47 x 22, 42 x 19 & 42 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

**ione** Kuroda, 1935.

Published in *Venus, Kyoto*, 5 (1): p. 54, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ione* Fulton, 1938).

**ione** Fulton, 1938.

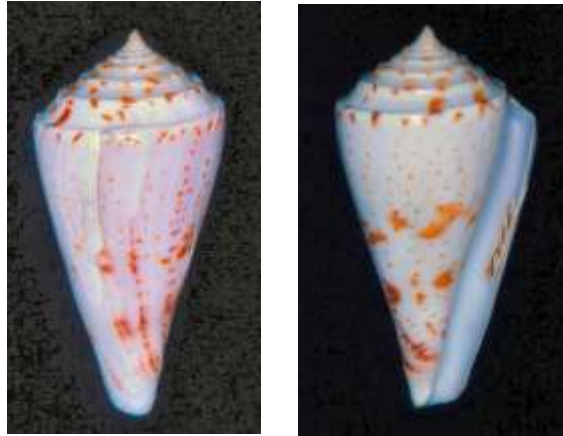
Published in *Proc. malac. Soc. Lond.* 23 (1): p. 55, pl.3, fig. 2.

Holotype in NHMUK, (58 x 28.4 mm).

Type locality Kii, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**irregularis** Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 29, no. 242, pl. 18 (204), figs 418 - 419.

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (fig. 418, 28.3 x 18.1 mm, no. 2, 28 x 17.7 & no. 3, 31.8 x 19.3 mm).

Type locality West Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

Syntype no. 2 in NHMUK.

Syntype no. 3 in NHMUK.

**isabelarum** Tenorio & Afonso, 2004.

Published in *Visaya*, vol. 1, no. 2: p. 29, pl. 4.

Holotype in MNCM, (22.8 x 13.5 mm).

Type locality Baia de Pau Seco, West coast of Maio Island, Cape Verde Islands, (under rocks and dead coral slabs on sandy bottom, 2 - 4 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



**isabella** (Röding), 1798.

Published in *Mus. Bolten* 2: p. 44, no. 552/63, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, ( ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

***istriensis*** "Ch" (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Nardo, 1847.  
Published in *Sinon. Moderna*, pt. 2: p. 41/42, sp. 9, figs 517 - 518.

Type series was in collection S. Chereghin, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. ? mm).

Type locality Istria, Mediterranean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

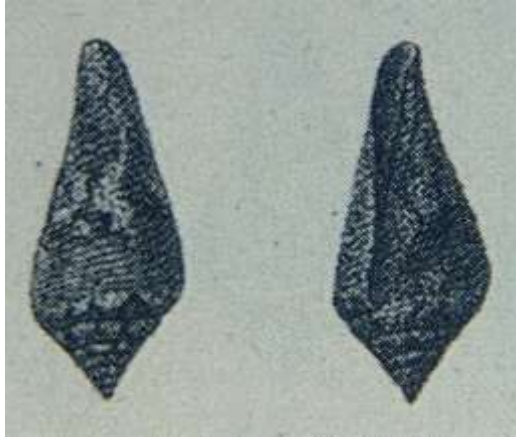


Figure in Chiereghin MSS.