



THE
CONE
COLLECTOR

Filmer 2011.

Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae

Section J to K jacarusoi to kurzi

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Version 1.0 October 2011.

(*Magelliconus*) **jacarusoi** Petuch, 1998.

Published in *Conchiglia* 30 (287): p. 27 & figs.

Holotype in FMNH, (18 x 9.5 mm).

Type locality Northeastern Great Bahama Bank, off East Samphire Cay, of New Providence Isl., Bahamas, (under living coral, 15 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. cardinalis* Hwass, 1792.



jamaicensis Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in *Enc. Méth.* 1: p. 700, no. 90, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 335, fig. 4).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (39 x 23 mm).

Type locality Jamaica, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Kohniconus janowskyae Tucker & Tenorio, 2011.
Published in *Miscellanea Malacologica* 5 (1) p.9 & figs.
Holotype in SBMNH, (36.1 x 15.6 mm).
Type locality Golfo de Morrosquillo, southern Cartagena,
Colombia, (at least 200 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



janus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in *Enc. Méth.* 1: p. 690, no. 79, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl.
336, figs 5 & 6).
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (76 x 35 mm).
Type locality Asiatic Ocean.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



japonicus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 710, no. 104, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 330, fig. 3).

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 330, fig. 3, (fig. 29 x 16 mm).

Type locality Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, this name has been applied, incorrectly, to a West Indies locality and has been considered of doubtful status (nomen dubium) however it is a senior synonym of *C. spirofilis* Habe & Kosuge, 1970, *C. japonicus* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C. spirofilis* should have precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (6).



jaspideus Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3387, no. 28, not figured.

Type figure designated (Clench) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 55, fig. 612, (fig. 17 x 8 mm), neotype (Vink) in MHNG, (25 x 13.2 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (Clench) Puerto Plata, Santo Domingo, neotype from off Monos Island, Trinidad, (27 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, as redescribed by Clench, 1942.



"jaspideus" "Humphreys" Swainson, 1822.

Published in Zoological Illustrations 1 (3): pl. 127.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (figs top, 68 x 34 mm, middle 57 x 29 mm & bottom 65 x 31 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name.

Taxonomic status, none, specimens are *C. maldivus* Hwass, 1792.



Figures in Swainson, top - middle - bottom.

jaspideus Kiener, 1845 (1846).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 55, fig. 4, (1848, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 218, no. 187).

Holotype was in collection Duke of Massena, in MHNG but no longer identifiable, (33 x ? mm), Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. V. pl. 55, fig. 4, (fig. 33 x 17 mm).

Type locality Algoa Bay, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. jaspideus* Gmelin, 1791 and of Swainson, 1822, renamed *C. danieli* Crosse, 1858.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. scitulus* Reeve, 1949, (a subspecies of *C. algoensis* Sowerby, 1834).



jaspis von Salis Marschlins, 1793.

Published in Reisen Provinzen Königsreichs Neapel: App. p. 363.

Type figure designated (Clench by inference and in error), figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 55, fig. 612, (fig. 17 x 8 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



jaumei "MS Aguayo" Holeman & McGill, 1968.

Published in Hawaii. Shell News 16 (10): p. 6, not figured.

Specimens named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality Cuba.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name and publication invalid by Disclaimer.

Taxonomic status, none, (specimens of *C. ustickei* Miller, 1959, (a synonym of *C. attenuatus* Reeve, 1844).

Pionoconus barthelemyi f. **jeanduvali** Bozzetti, 2010.

Published in Malacologia no.68, p.13 & fig.

Specimens illustrated in Malacologia, (38-57 mm to 42-84 mm).

Locality Mahe, (Seychelles), (60 - 80 meters).

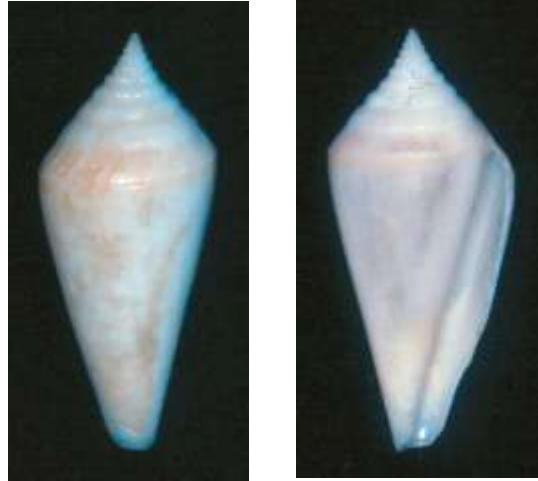
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, described as a form after 1961.

Taxonomic status, none, (specimens described are *C. barthelemyi* Bernardi, 1961)



Specimens illustrated in Malacologia.

(*Profundiconus*) *jeanmartini* G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1992.
Published in Conchiglia 23 (263): p. 46, pl. 1, figs 1 - 3.
Holotype in MNHN, (41.7 x 17.8 mm).
Type locality off St. Paul Bay, West coast of Reunion Island,
(shrimp pots, 700 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Calamiconus *jeffreyi* Petuch & Sargent, 2011.
Published in Visaya vol. 3, no. 3: p. 39, pl. 1, fig. 2.
Holotype in LACM, (70.3 x 40.5 mm).
Type locality Off Balabac Island, Palawan Province, Philippines,
(on sand, 20 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. quercinus* Lightfoot,
1786.



(*Leptoconus*) *mappa* **jesusramirezi** Cossignani, 2010.
Published in *Malacologia* no.66: p.18 & pl.
Holotype in MMM, (32.05 x 13.00 mm).
Type locality Cabo La Vela, Guajira Peninsula, East Colombia.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, (named as a sp. nov. presumably meant to be named as a subspecies).
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. mappa* Lightfoot, 1786.



jickelii Weinkauff, 1873.
Published in *Syst. Conch.-Cab.* 4 (2) *Conus*: p. 206, pl. 32, figs 11 & 12.
Lectotype (Röckel & Moolenbeek) in ZMB, (50.7 x 24.5 mm).
Type locality Massawa, Dahlak Archipelago.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species, although a junior synonym of *C. quadratus* (Röding), 1798, *C. quadratus* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C. jickelii* should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (1).



joliveti Moolenbeek, Röckel & Bouchet, 2008.

Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 39, pl. 2, figs 16 - 17 & pl. 4, fig. 41.

Holotype in MNHN, (29.1 x 10.1 mm).

Type locality Fiji, Bligh Water, (290 - 300 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



josephinae Rolán (Mosquera), 1980.

Published in Boll. Soc. malac. ital. 16 (3 - 4): p. 80, pls 1 & 3, figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in MNCM, (25.8 x 16 mm).

Type locality Sal-rei, Boavista Isl., Cape Verde Islands, (under rocks, 1-5 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



jourdani da Motta, 1984.

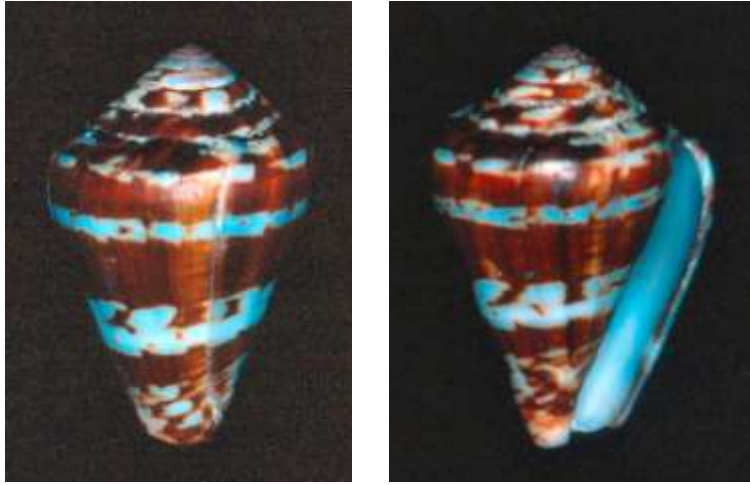
Published in Conchiglia 16 (178 - 179): p. 24, figs 2a & b.

Holotype in MHNG, (28.8 x 18.5 mm).

Type locality Lot's Wife Pond, South St. Helena Isl., Atlantic Ocean, (under stones).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



jousseaumei Couturier, 1891.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 39: p. 212, pl. 4, fig. 1.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 68 x 30 mm).

Type locality Island of Oma, (Haruka Island, Moluccas, Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. thomae* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in Couturier.

jucundus Sowerby III, 1887.

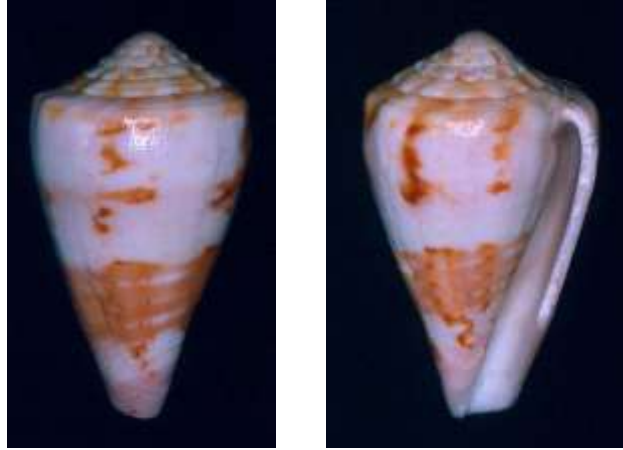
Published in Thes. Conch. 5 (*Conus*), pt. 44: 2nd Sup. p. 260, no. 485, pl. 32 (510), figs 696 - 697.

Holotype in NMWC, (34.4 x 19.3 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



judaeus Bergh, 1895.

Published in Nova Acta Acad. Caesar. Leop. Carol. 65 (2): p. 161, pl. 4, fig. 91, & pl. 6, figs 128 - 131, (figures are of radula only).

Holotype destroyed by original author, (in order to extract animal).

Type locality Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ebraeus* Linnaeus, 1758 or a valid species (recent studies of the radula suggest the latter, although the shells are identical and both the habitat and the range are the same).

jukesii Reeve, 1848.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): Sup. pl. 2, sp. 278.

Type series was in collection H. Cuming, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 25 x 15 mm).

Type locality North Australia, (Jukes), [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. papilliferus* Sowerby, 1834.



Figure in Reeve.

juliae Clench, 1942.

Published in Johnsonia 1 (6): p. 26, pl. 12, fig. 4.

Holotype in FMNH, (54 x 27 mm).

Type locality 9 miles off Fort Walton, Okaloosa County, Florida, (15 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ampliurgus* Dall, 1889.



julieandreae Cargile, 1995.

Published in Conchiglia 27 (275): p. 24 & figs.

Holotype in SBMNH, (23 x 10.4 mm).

Type locality Cayos Caratasca, Honduras, (East coast), (sand pockets in rocks & coral, 3 to 10 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



julii Liénard, 1870.

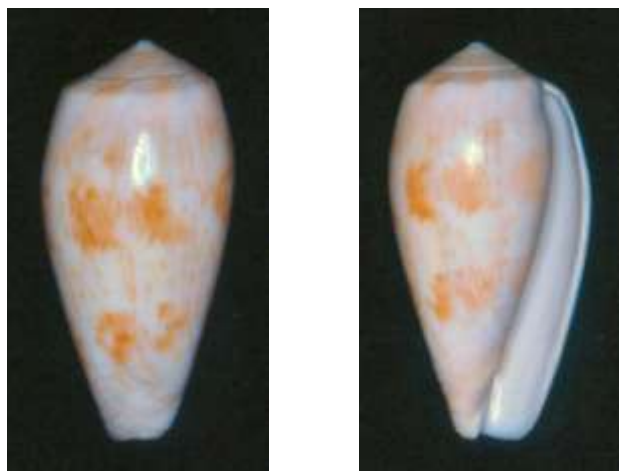
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 18: p. 304, not figured, (1871, Journ. Conch. Paris, 19: p. 17, pl. 1, fig. 6).

Holotype in MNHN, (37 x 18.5 mm, orig. desc. 35 x 19 mm).

Type locality Mauritius, (Robillard).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



kahiko Kohn, 1980.

Published in J. Paleont. 54 (3): p. 534 & figs.

Holotype in USNM, (26.6 x 17.9 mm).

Type locality Waimanalo Formation Southeast side of Ulupoa Head, Mokapu Peninsula Oahu, Hawaii.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (gerontic or semi-fossil form) of *C. chaldaeus* (Röding), 1798).



Dauciconus **kaiserae** Tenorio, Tucker & Chaney, 2012.

Published in A Conchological Iconography - The Families Conolithidae and Conidae - The Cones of the Eastern Pacific: p. 42, pls. 249 & 302.

Holotype in SBMNH, (21.0 x 9.6 mm).

Type locality off Isla Manuelita, Isla del Coco, Costa Rica (West coast), (gravel & sand bottom 110 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



kalafuti da Motta, 1987.

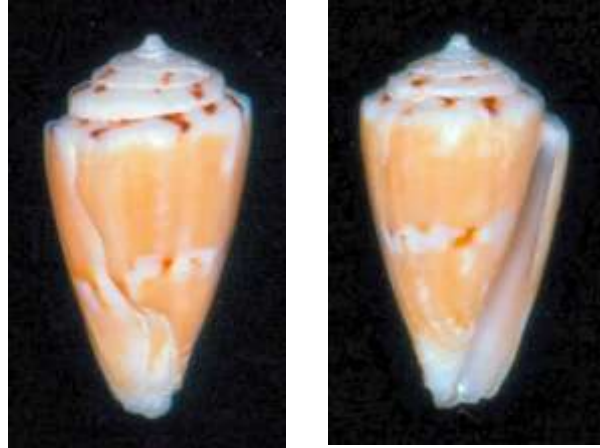
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (9): p. 42, figs 1a & b.

Holotype in MHNG, (15 x 8 mm).

Type locality N.W. Roatan Island, Honduras, (East coast), (in coral rubble, 35 - 40 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Endemoconus*) **kanakinus** Richard, 1983.

Published in J. malac. Soc. Aust. 6 (1 - 2): p. 55, figs 5 - 9.

Holotype in MNHN, (15.2 x 7.5 mm).

Type locality S.W. Ile des Pins, New Caledonia, (dredged, 390 - 395 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



katanganus da Motta, 1982.

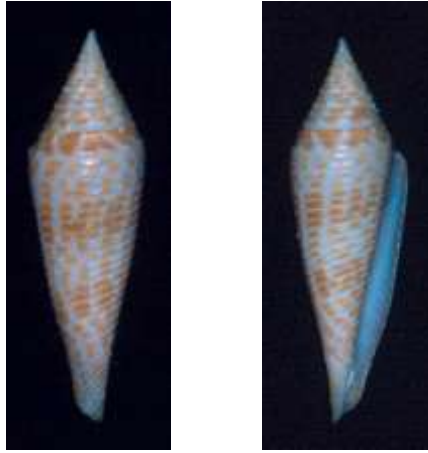
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1): p. 11, figs 10a & b.

Holotype in MHNG, (33 x 10 mm).

Type locality Kantang, Southwest Thailand, (trawled).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. longurionis* Kiener, 1845 (1847).



karinae Nowell-Usticke, 1968.

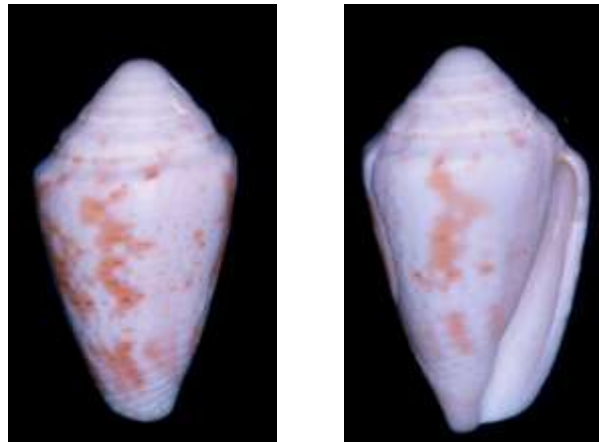
Published in Caribbean Cones from St. Croix and the Lesser Antilles: p. 9, pl. 2, fig. 992.

Lectotype (Nowell-Usticke 1971) in AMNH, (33.5 x 18 mm).

Type locality North of Fredericksted, St. Croix, (Virgin Islands, Leeward Islands), and Aruba, (Netherlands Antilles).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

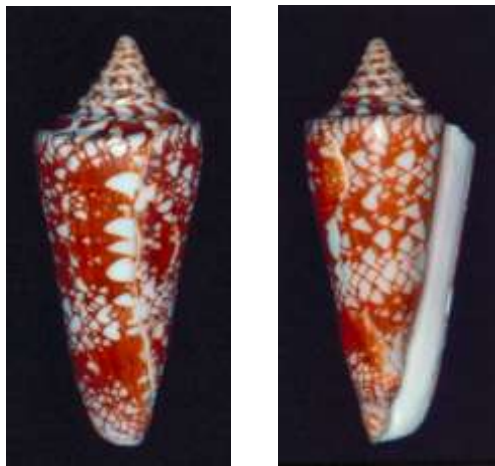
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. mindanus* Hwass, 1792.



kashiwajimensis (subspecies *suturatus* Reeve) Shikama, 1971.
Published in Sci. Rep. Yokohama natn. Univ. sect. 2 (18): p. 32,
pl. 3, figs 23 & 24.
Holotype in KPMY, (33.3 x 16.7 mm).
Type locality Kashiwajima Island, southwestern Kochi Prefecture,
Japan.
Nomenclatural status, an available name, raised to species status
(Röckel 1991).
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. suturatus* Reeve, 1844.



(*Leptoconus*) ***kawamurai*** Habe, 1961.
Published in Shells of Japan, vol. 2: p. 415, pl. 37, fig. 15,
(1964, Shells of Western Pacific in Colour, vol. 2: p. 117, pl.
37, fig. 15).
Holotype in NSMT, (80.5 x 33.4 mm).
Type locality Amami Oshima Islands, (southern) Japan.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species (although a junior synonym of
C. aratispira Pilsbry, 1905, *C. aratispira* should be forgotten
(nomen oblitum), (suggested by Callomon, 2000) and *C. kawamurai*
should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (2).



(*Hermes*) **kawanishi** Shikama, 1970.

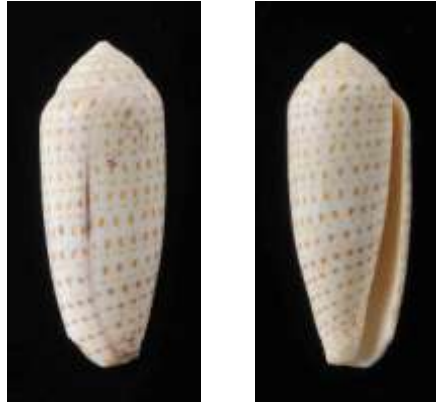
Published in Sci. Rep. Yokohama natn. Univ. sect. 2 (16): p. 26, pl. 1, figs 28 & 29.

Holotype in KPMY, (36.4 x 13.4 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. nussatella* Linnaeus, 1758.



keatiformis Shikama & Oishi in Shikama, 1977.

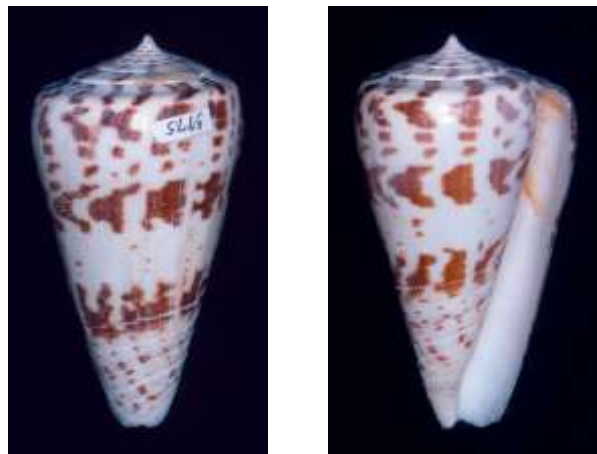
Published in Sci. Rep. Yokohama natn. Univ. sect. 2 (24): p. 19, pl. 4, figs 1a & b, pl. 5, fig.7.

Holotype in KPMY, (62.6 x 31 mm).

Type locality East China Sea, [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. stigmaticus* A. Adams, 1854.



keatii Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 34, no. 298, pl. 20 (206), fig. 479.

Two syntypes in NHMUK, (48 x 21 mm & 46.2 x 21.2 mm latter figured).

Type locality Seychelles.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. inscriptus* Reeve, 1843.



Syntype 1 in NHMUK.

Syntype 2 in NHMUK.

kenyonae Brazier, 1896.

Published in Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W. 21 (3) no. 83: p. 346, not figured.

Holotype in SAMA, (43 x 24 mm).

Type locality Shark's Bay, West Australia, (Podesta).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (subadult) of *C. distans* Hwass, 1792.



kermadecensis Iredale, 1912.

Published in Proc. malac. Soc. Lond. 10 (3): p. 227, pl. 9, figs 15 & 16.

Lectotype (Coomans & Filmer) in CMNZ, (47.2 x 24.1 mm, orig. desc. 55 x 29, 42 x 25 & 31 x 18 dubious).

Type locality Sunday Isl., Kermadec Islands, (North of New Zealand).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. lischkeanus* Weinkauff, 1875.



kersteni Tenorio, Afonso & Rolàn, 2008.

Published in Vita Malacologica 6: p. 2, pl. 1, figs 1 - 11.

Holotype in MNCM, (20.8 x 12.1 mm)

Type locality Tarrafal, southwest coast of São Nicolau Island, Cape Verde Islands, (on algae-covered rocks and in crevices, 1 - 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



kerstitchi Walls, 1978.

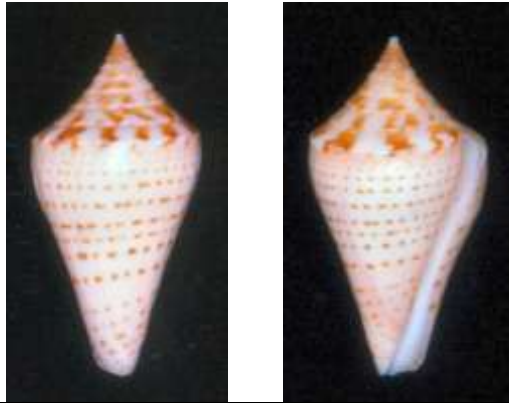
Published in *Pariah* (2): p. 2, fig. p. 6, (1979 *Cone Shells*: p. 615, & fig. on p. 396).

Holotype in DMNH, (31.8 x 15.5 mm).

Type locality Nayarit, off Islas Tres Marias, between San Juanito & Maria Madre, Mexico, (West coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, although probably a junior synonym of *C. selectus* Adams, 1855, if this is so, *C. selectus* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C. kerstitchi* should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (3).



kevani Petuch, 1987.

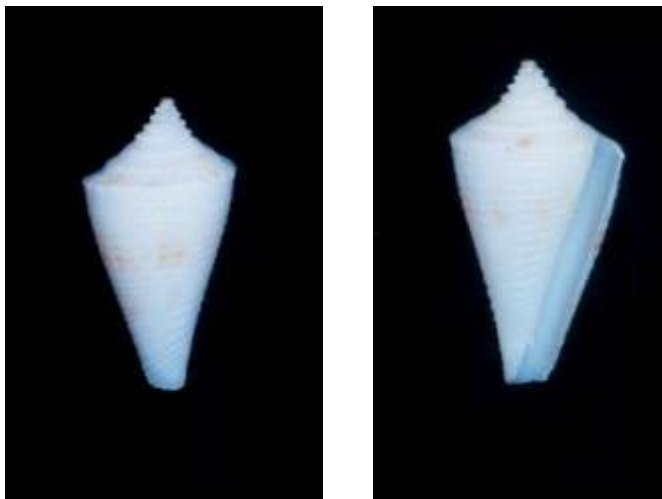
Published in *New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas*: p. 111, pl. 25, figs 8 & 9.

Holotype in USNM, (17 x 9 mm).

Type locality Near Monges Islands, Gulf of Venezuela, Venezuela, (dredged, 35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



kieneri Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 9, sp. 282 (332) a & b.

Type series was in collection M. Gubba, in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (fig. a, 27 x 14, fig. b, 28 x 15 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, implied as a new replacement name (*nomen novum*) for *C. nisus* Kiener, 1845 (1846) and for *C. rosaceus* Kiener, 1845 (1849).

Taxonomic status, doubtful (*nomen dubium*), two different species are figured, fig. 282a is *C. iodostoma* Reeve, 1843 and fig. 282b is *C. collisus* Reeve, 1849 (pl. 8, sp. 273).



Figure 282a.

Figure 282b.

kieneri Crosse, 1858.

Published in Revue Mag. Zool. (2) 10: p. 122.

Holotype of *C. citrinus* Kiener whereabouts unknown.

Type locality of *C. citrinus* the coasts of Ceylon, Indian Ocean [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (*nomen novum*) for *C. citrinus* Kiener, 1846, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. kieneri* Reeve, 1849.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tinianus* Hwass, 1792.



C. citrinus fig. in Coq. Viv.

(*Rhizoconus*) ***kiicumulus*** Azuma, 1982.

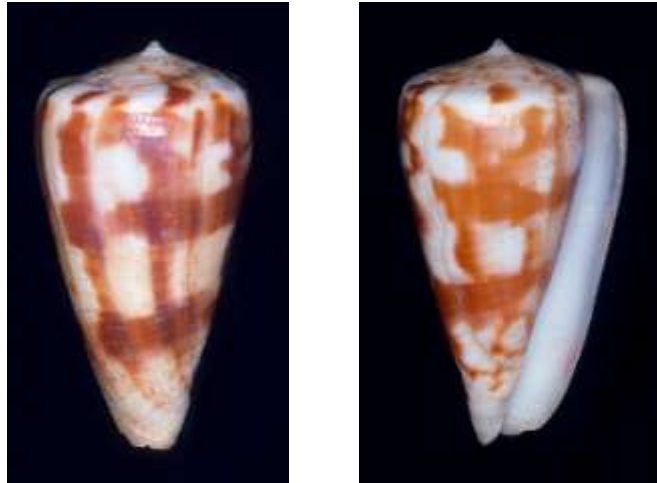
Published in *Venus, Kyoto*, 40 (4): p. 231, (1983, *Publicoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac.* (2): p. 10).

Holotype of *C. nebulosus* Azuma in BRIT, (40.5 x 21.5 mm).

Type locality of *C. nebulosus* Azuma off Nada. Kii, Japan, (20 - 30 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. nebulosus* Azuma, 1973.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Holotype of *C. nebulosus*.

kiensis Kuroda, 1935.

Published in *Venus, Kyoto*, 5 (1): p. 55, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

(*Rhizoconus*) **kimioi** Habe, 1965.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 24 (1): p. 47, pl. 4, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in NSMT, (14.9 x 6.8 mm).

Type locality off Okinoshima, Kochi Prefecture, Shikoku, Japan, (app. 100 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



kinai Anonymous, 1972.

Published in *Hawaii. Shell News* 20 (4): Sup. (no page number) or figure, reportedly published in an Okinawan newspaper in 1969.

Specimen named was in collection C. Spralding of Deridder, Louisiana, U.S.A., present whereabouts unknown, (72 x 43 mm).

Locality Shima, Ryuko Islands, Japan, (fish nets).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name, (nomen nudum) no author and an invalid publication by disclaimer.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. bocki* Sowerby, 1881, (a synonym of *C. sulcatus* Hwass, 1792).

kingi O. & J.B. Lozet, 1978.

Published in *Le Peigne de Venus, Coquillages du Monde Entier*: p. 104, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

kinoshitai Kuroda, 1935.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 5 (1): p. 53, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. kinoshitai* Kuroda, 1956).

kinoshitai Kuroda, 1955.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 18 (4): p. 292, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. kinoshitai* Kuroda, 1956).

(*Chelyconus*) **kinoshitai** Kuroda, 1956.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 19 (1): p. 6, in English, p. 14, in Japanese, fig. 7.

Holotype in KIMN, (71 x 35.4 mm).

Type locality Kii, (Wakayama Prefecture), Japan, (said to be 100 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



kintoki Habe & Kosuge, 1970.

Published in Pacific Shell News (2): p. 9, & fig.

Holotype was stated to be in IMT, present whereabouts unknown, [2nd author in litt.], (102 x 49.5 mm).

Type locality South China Sea, (about 200 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, established by Emerson & Sage, 1984.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Habe & Kosuge.

kintoki Coomans & Moolenbeek, 1982.

Published in Bull. zool. Mus. Univ. Amsterdam, 8 (15): p. 136, fig. 4.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (93.3 x 43 mm).

Type locality Bogo, Cebu, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. kintoki* Habe & Kosuge, 1970.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. kintoki* Habe & Kosuge, 1970.



kirai (subspecies *fulmen* Reeve) Kuroda, 1956.

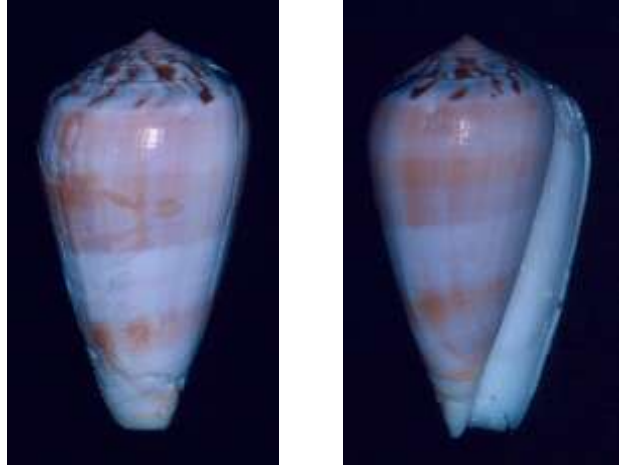
Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 19 (1): p. 7, in English, p. 15, in Japanese, not figured.

Holotype was in collection K. Ito, present whereabouts unknown, (65 x 33 mm), the paratype is in KIMN, (54 x 29 mm).

Type locality Tanoura, Kii, Japan.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. fulmen* Reeve, 1843.



Paratype of *C. kirai* in KIMN.

kirkandersi Petuch, 1987.

Published in *New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas*: p. 73, pl. 9, figs 13 & 14.

Holotype in USNM, (15 x 9 mm).

Type locality North end of Cozumel Isl., Quintana Roo, Mexico, (East Coast), (tide pool).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Rhizoconus*) ***klemae*** Cotton, 1953.

Published in *Trans. R. Soc. S. Aust.* 76: p. 24, pl. 3, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in SAMA, (46.5 x 25.5 mm. orig. desc. 47 x 26 mm).

Type locality Corny Point, Yorke Peninsula, South Australia, (Klem).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



knudseni Sander, 1982.

Published in *Veliger* 24 (4): p. 319, figs 3 & 4.

Holotype in ZMUC, (23 x 10.9 mm).

Type locality off St. James, West coast of Barbados, (app. 175 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sanderi* Wils & Moolenbeek, 1979.



kobelti Löbbecke, 1882.

Published in Jb. dt. malakozool. Ges. 9: p. 189, pl. 4, figs 4 & 5.

Holotype in LMD, (42 x 24 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. hyaena* Hwass, 1792.



kohni McLean & Nybakken, 1979.

Published in Veliger 22 (2): p. 140, figs 4 & 24 - 29.

Holotype in LACM. (35.3 x 18.7 mm).

Type locality Caleta Tagus, Isla Isabela, Galapagos Islands, (muddy silt, 18 - 37 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



kongaensis da Motta, 1984.

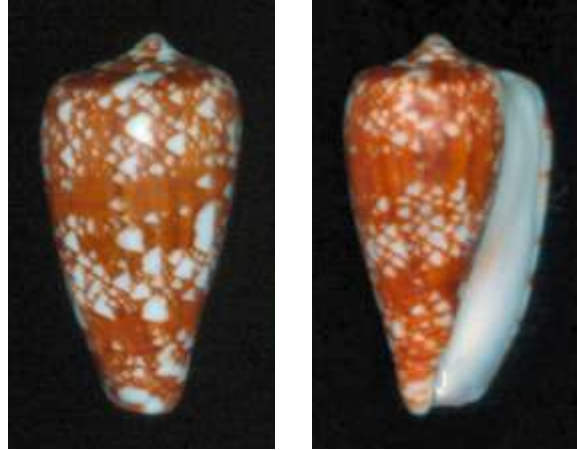
Published in Conchiglia 16 (182 - 183): p. 8 & figs.

Holotype in MHNG, (36 x 20 mm).

Type locality Konga, easternmost island off Laran Tuka, S.E. Flores, Banda Sea, Indonesia, (lava sand & stones, shallow water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. wittigi* Walls, 1977.



(*Leptoconus*) **korni** G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1993.

Published in Conchiglia 25 (267): p. 24 & figs.

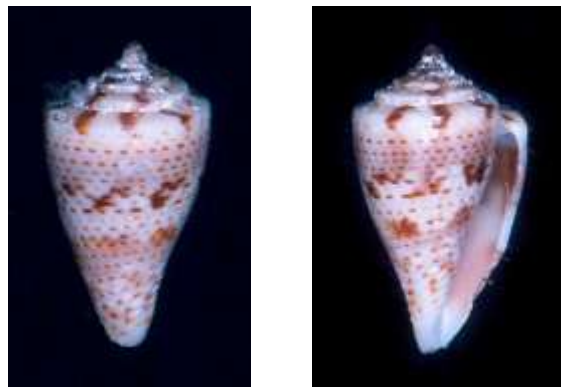
Holotype in SMNS, (11.1 x 6.2 mm).

Type locality Aden Gulf, off Northern Somalia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

(placed in Genus *Lilliconus* Raybaudi, 1994).



kostini Filmer, Monteiro A, Lorenz & Verdasca, 2012.

Published in Acta Conch. 11: p.37 & pls.

Holotype in MNHN, (97.80 x 45.30 mm).

Type locality Balut Island off Davao, Mindanao Philippines, (200 - 400 meters in tangle nets).

Nomenclatural status, an available name,

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



krabiensis da Motta, 1982.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1): p. 10, fig. 9.

Holotype in MHNG, (45 x 19.5 mm).

Type locality off Raya Island, Phuket, S.W. Thailand, (sand & rocks,

app. 100 ft).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. generalis* Linnaeus, 1767.



kraussi Turton, 1932.

Published in Marine Shells of Port Alfred, South Africa: p. 13, pl. 3, no. 108.

Holotype in OMNH, (25.1 x 11.6 mm. orig. desc. 26 x 11 mm).

Type locality Port Alfred, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tinianus* Hwass, 1792.



(Asprella) **kremerorum** Petuch, 1988.

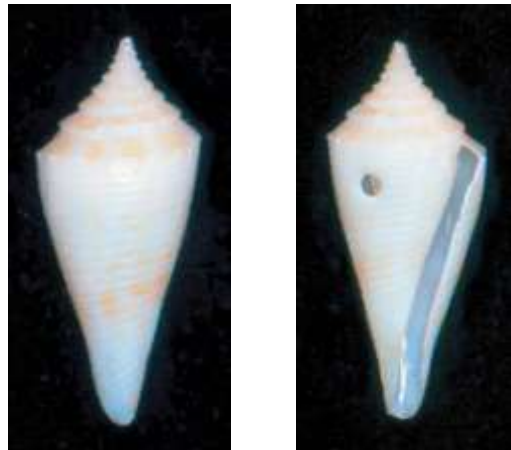
Published in Neogene History of Tropical American Mollusks: p. 162, pl. 38, fig. 10.

Holotype in USNM, (18 x 7 mm).

Type locality off St. James, Barbados, (trawled, 70 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

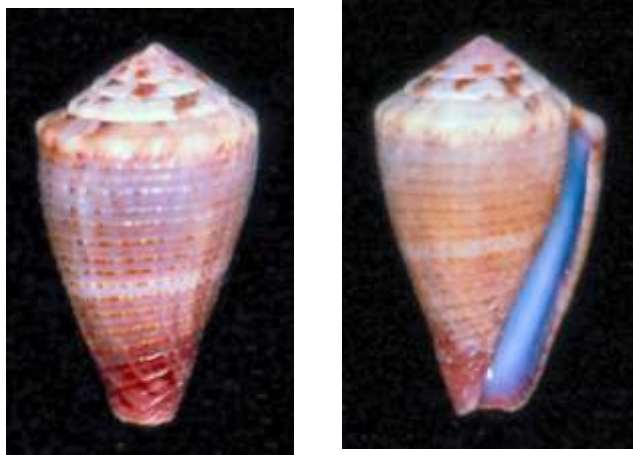
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Lilliconus*) ***kuiperi*** Moolenbeek, 2006.
Published in *Basteria* Sup 3: p. 83, figs 1 - 5.
Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (5.9 x 2.9 mm).
Type locality Hilf near British Eastern Relay Station (BERS),
Masirah Island, Oman, (sediment samples SCUBA).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Purpuriconus*) ***kukulcan*** Petuch, 2000.
Published in *Ruthenica* 10 (2): p. 82.
Holotype of *C. kukulcan* Petuch, 1980 in USNM, (21.3 x 12.2 mm).
Type locality of *C. kukulcan* North side of Roatan Island,
Honduras, (East coast), (2 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an unjustified emendation for *C. kukulcan*
Petuch, 1980, (based on Petuch's clarification of a Mayan word),
an invalid name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. kukulcan* Petuch, 1980.



Holotype of *C. kukulcan*

kulkulcan Petuch, 1980.

Published in *Nautilus*, Philad. 94 (3): p. 117, figs 11 - 15.
Holotype in USNM, (21.3 x 12.2 mm).

Type locality North side of Roatan Island, Honduras, (East coast), (2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Asprella*) **kuroharai** Habe, 1965.

Published in *Venus*, Kyoto, 24 (1): p. 46, pl. 4, figs 3 & 4.
Holotype in NSMT, (59 x 27.3 mm).

Type locality off Okinoshima, Kochi Prefecture, Shikoku, Japan, (app. 100 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



kurzi Petuch, 1974.

Published in *Veliger* 17 (1): p. 41, pl. 4, figs 1 & 2.

Holotype in CAS, (30 x 17 mm), [missing in May 1987, a paratype is present, 28.5 x 15 mm].

Type locality 32 kms southeast of Tosa Shimizu, Shikoku, Japan, (dredged, 72 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. sazanka* Shikama, 1977.



Paratype in CAS.