



THE
CONE
COLLECTOR

Filmer 2011.

Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae

Section L lachrymosus to lynceus

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(mike@mfilmer.fsnet.co.uk)

Version 1.0 October 2011.

lachrymosus Reeve, 1849.

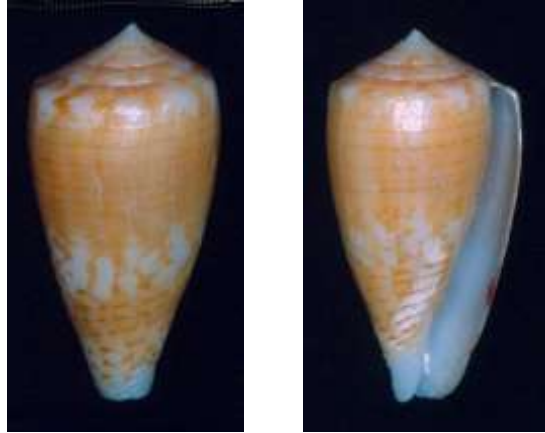
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 6, sp. 258 (308).

Syntype figured in NHMUK, (29.80 x 14.40 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. boeticus* Reeve, 1844.



lacinulatus Kiener, 1845 (1850).

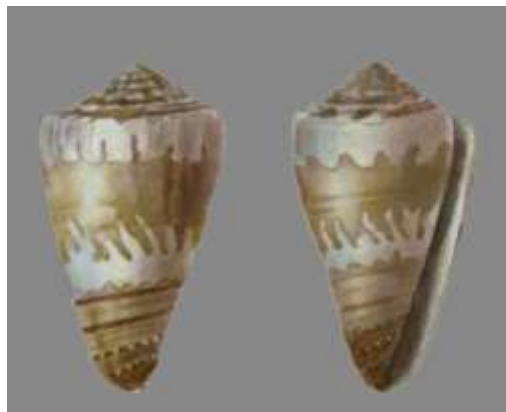
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 108, fig. 2, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 312, no. 278).

Holotype was in collection Lorois, present whereabouts unknown, (38 x ? mm), (fig. 39 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. litoglyphus* Hwass, 1792.



Figures in Coq, Viv.

lacteus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 41, no. 510/34, not figured.
Five syntypes whereabouts unknown, cited figure in Martini, 1773,
pl. 61, fig. 673, (fig. 62 x 37 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), possibly a synonym of
C. betulinus Linnaeus, 1758.



Cited figure in Martini.

lacteus Lamarck, 1810.

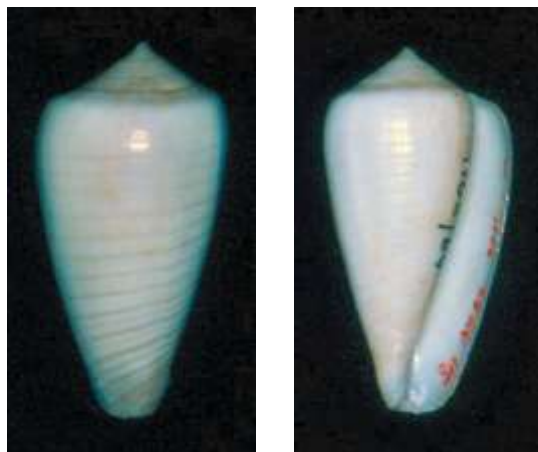
Published in Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris, 15: p. 274, no. 83,
not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (30 x 15.5 mm, orig. desc. 29 x ? mm).

Type locality Asia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. lacteus* Röding, 1798, renamed *C. purissimus* Filmer,
2011.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



laetus Gmelin, 1791.

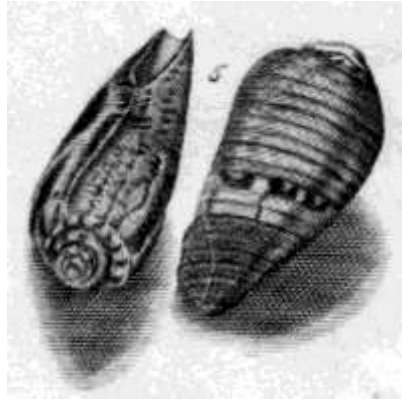
Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3391, no. 47, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Lister, 1688, pl. 760, fig. 5, (fig. 36 x 23 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. granulatus* Linnaeus, 1758.



laevigata (variety *muriculatus* Sowerby) Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in Conch. Ill. (*Conus*): pl. 24, fig. 1.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 21 x 11 mm).

Type locality Masbate, Philippines, (Sowerby, 1841), (on coral reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. laevigatus* Link, 1807 and of DeFrance, 1816 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. muriculatus* Sowerby, 1833.



Figure in Conch. Ill.

laevigatus Link, 1807.

Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 106, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.

laevigatus Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (Conus), pt. 18: p. 27, no. 228, pl. 7 (193), figs 149 & 150 & pl. 9 (195), fig. 207.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 149, 38 x 22, fig. 150, 35 x 20 mm & fig. 207, 27 x 16 mm).

Type locality Mauritius.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. laevigatus* Link, 1807, of DeFrance, 1818 (fossil), of *C. laevigata* Sowerby, 1833 and of Nelleville, 1843 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. namocanus* Hwass, 1792.



Pl.7, fig.149.

Pl.7, fig.150.

Pl.9, fig.207.

laevis Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3391, no. 49, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Valentyn, 1773, pl. 8, fig. 70, (fig. 50 x 20 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. circumcisis* Born, 1778.



laganum (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 51, no. 648/134, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1771, pl. 11, fig. 4, (fig. 42 x 23 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. bullatus* Linnaeus, 1758.



lagardei "Jousseaume" O. & J.B. Lozet, 1978.

Published in *Le Peigne de Venus, Coquillages du Monde Entier*: p. 104, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned,

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

lamarckii Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in *Coq. Viv.* 2: pl. 83, fig. 4, (1849, *Coq. Viv.* 2: p. 240, no. 208).

Holotype in MHNG, (39.8 x 22 mm. orig. desc. 38 x ? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. luzonicus* (variety B) "Hwass" Lamarck, 1810, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. lamarcki* Michelotti, 1846 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. mercator* Linnaeus, 1758.



lamberti Souverbie, 1877.

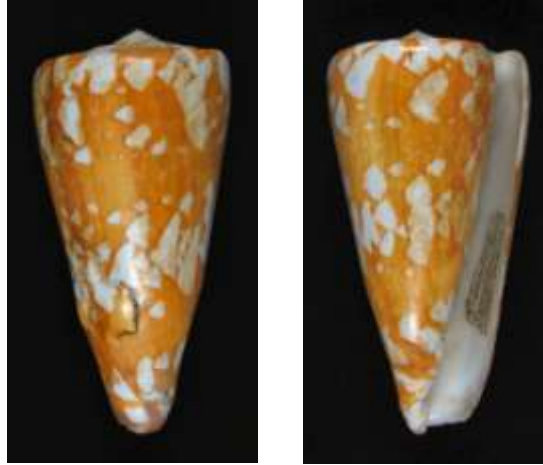
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 25: p. 71, pl. 1, fig. 1 & pl. 2, fig. 7.

Holotype in MHNB, (107 x 53 mm).

Type locality Ouvea, Loyalty Islands, (New Caledonia), (Lambert).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lamdoideus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 40, no. 502/27, not figured.

Two specimens named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

(Cornutoconus) **lamellatus** Suzuki, 1972.

Published in Pacific Shell News (5): p. 2, fig. 1 (dated 31st May, published 5th September).

Holotype and paratype were in Collection Maruma in NSMT, (18.4 x 11 mm & 16.7 x 8.7 mm), [both missing in May 1989 & April 1995].

Type locality off Sumisu Isle, near Hachijo Isl. Izu Islands, South China Sea, (trawled about 300 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. chiangi* Azuma, 1972, (published July 1972).



Figure in Suzuki.

lamellosus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 636, no. 36, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 5).

Holotype representative (Walls) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 322, fig. 5, (fig. 16 x 9 mm).

Type locality Ceylon, (Sri Lanka).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, an unclear figure and an inadequate description, possibly a synonym (form) of *C. sponsalis* Hwass, 1792.



(*Profundiconus*) **lani** Crandall, 1979.

Published in Q. Jl. Taiwan Mus. 32 (1 & 2): p. 113, figs 1 & 2, (published Jun).

Holotype in TMGS, (53 x 21.5 mm).

Type locality near Tiao-yu-tai, Northeast Taiwan, (trawled, 75 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lapideus Holten, 1802.

Published in Enum. Syst. Conch: p. 37, no. 464, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 139, fig. 1286, (fig. 79 x 47 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. turritus* (Röding), 1798, same type, (a synonym of *C. zonatus* Hwass, 1792).



lapulapui da Motta & R. Martin, 1982.

Published in Carfel 4 (3): p. 4, fig. 3.

Holotype in MHNG, (22.5 x 11.2 mm).

Type locality Visayan Sea, between Malapascua Is. and Bantayan Is. and northward, Philippines, (dredged, 20 - 40 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. eugrammatus* Bartsch & Rehder, 1943.



largillierti Kiener, 1845 (1847).

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 98, fig. 3 & pl. 101, fig. 1, (1848, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 212, no. 181).

Syntypes were in collection Largilliert, present whereabouts unknown, (34 x ? mm), (possible syntypes in MNHN, (32.5 x 16 & 29 x 15 mm), lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in C. V. pl. 98, fig. 3, (fig. 34 x 17 mm).

Type locality Coasts of Mexico, restricted (Vink) to Gulf of Mexico.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Possible Syntype 1 in MNHN.

Possible Syntype 2 in MNHN.



Figures in Coq. Viv.

lar Lichtenstein, 1794.

Published in Catalogus rerum naturalium rarissamarum 2: p. 31, no. 170, not figured.

Type material whereabouts unknown, dimensions not mentioned.

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, not figured, no locality and an inadequate description.

larvatus (subspecies *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3378, unnumbered, not figured.

Holotype representative (Walls) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 57, fig. 635a, (fig. 35 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



laterculatus Sowerby II, 1870.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (38), pt. 2: p. 255, pl. 22, fig. 3.

Holotype in NHMUK, (42 x 17 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



latifasciatus Sowerby II, 1858.

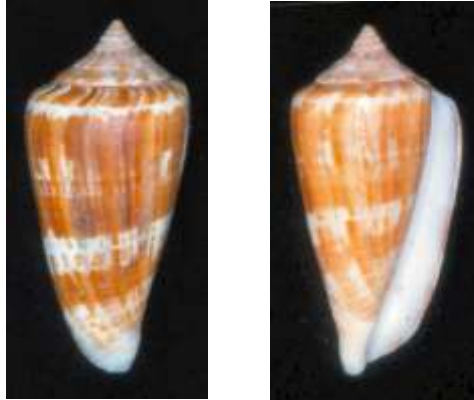
Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 35, no. 304, pl. 20 (206), fig. 485.

Holotype in NHMUK, (37.1 x 17.1 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. janus* Hwass, 1792.



lautus Reeve, 1844.

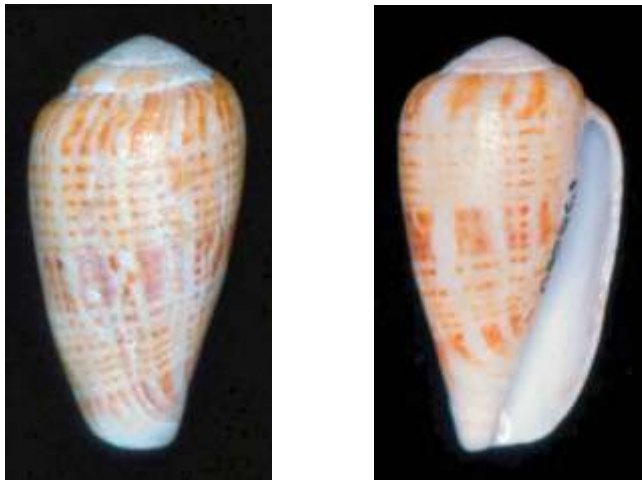
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 46, sp. 255, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 179, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype in NHMUK, (37 x 19 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a synonym (form) of *C. mozambicus* Hwass, 1792.



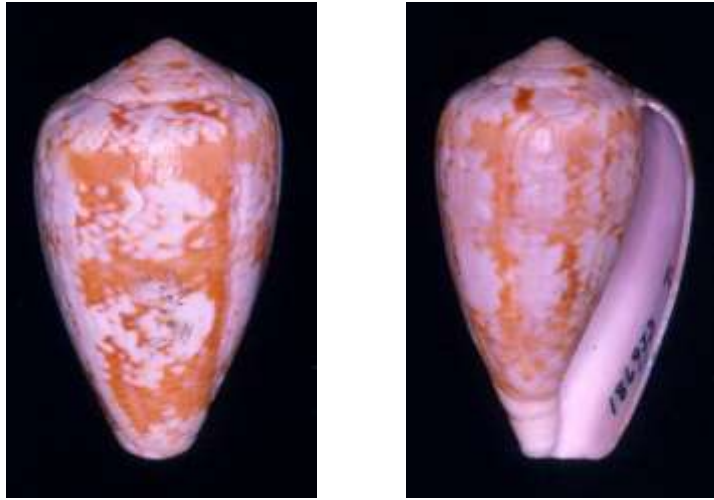
lavendulus Bartsch, 1915.

Published in Bull. U.S. natn. Mus. (91): p. 12, pl. 1, fig. 10.
Holotype in USNM, (36.1 x 21 mm).

Type locality Port Alfred, South Africa.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. tinianus* Hwass, 1792.



leaeneus Link, 1807.

Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 103, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or figure and an inadequate description.

Rolaniconus **lecourtorum** Lorenz, (2011) 2012.

Published in Schriften zur Malakozologie no.26 Cismas Germany: p. 37 & pl.

Holotype in MNHN, (16.1 x ? mm).

Type locality Cargados Carajos Shoal (St. Brandon, Mauritius), (dead taken in shell grit on beaches inside lagoon).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



leehmani da Motta & Röckel, 1979.

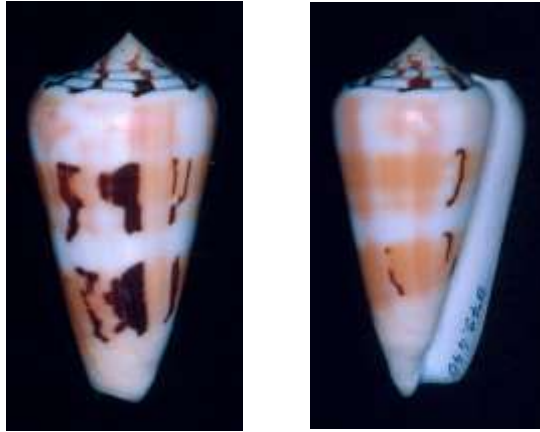
Published in Conchiglia 11 (122 - 123): p. 17, & figs.

Holotype in MHNG, (65.3 x 34 mm).

Type locality Maldive Islands, Indian Ocean, (divers).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. gubernator* Hwass, 1792.



leekremeri Petuch, 1987.

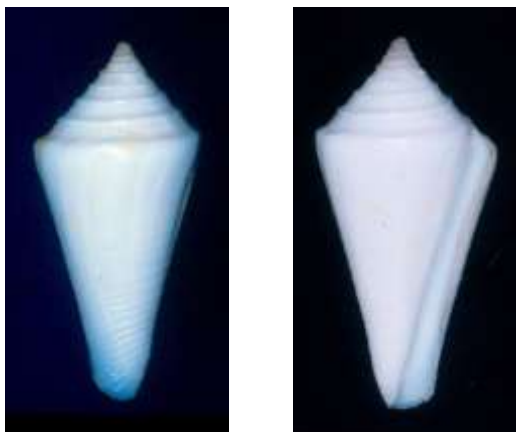
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 54, pl. 9, figs 7 & 8.

Holotype in USNM, (30 x 14 mm, orig. desc. 30 x 9 mm. an error).

Type locality off S. coast of Grand Bahama Island, Bahamas, (lobster traps, 240 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species or possibly a synonym (form) of *C. stimpsoni* Dall, 1902.



legatus Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 437, no. 175, not figured.

Holotype was in MNHN, present whereabouts unknown, (30 x ? mm), lectotype representative (Delsaerdt) figure in Kiener, 1845 (1847), pl. 89, fig. 3, (fig. 42 x 19 mm).

Type locality "Mers des Grandes Indes", (Indian Ocean).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, as re-described by Kiener, 1845 (1847).



Figure in *Coq. Viv.*

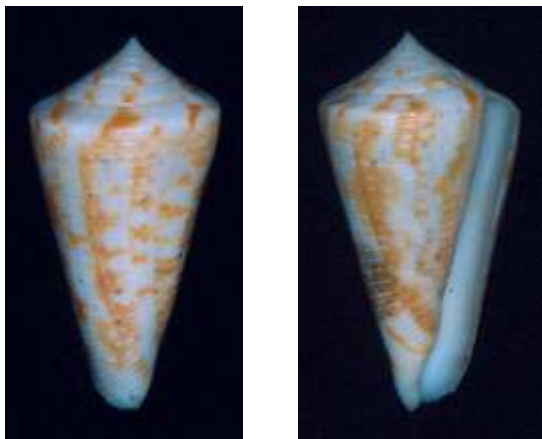
lemniscatus Reeve, 1849.

Published in *Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus)*: Sup. pl. 5, sp. 246 (296). Holotype in NHMUK, (36 x 18.4 mm).

Type locality not known, designated (Vink) State of Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lemur Lichtenstein, 1794.

Published in *Catalogus rererum naturalium rarissamarum* 2: p. 30, no. 169, not figured.

Type material whereabouts unknown, dimensions not mentioned.

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, not figured, no type locality and an inadequate description.

lemuriensis Wils & Delsaerdt, 1989.

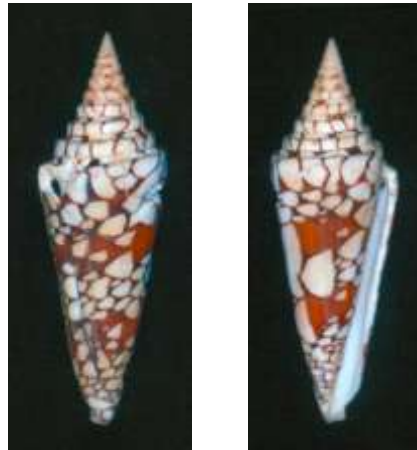
Published in *Gloria Maris* 28 (6): p. 105, figs 1, 3, 7 & 12.

Holotype in IRSN, (110.4 x 35.3 mm).

Type locality La Souris Chaude, Reunion, (Indian Ocean), (sand, 50 - 60 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. milneedwardsi* Jousseume, 1894.



lenavati da Motta & Röckel in da Motta, 1982.

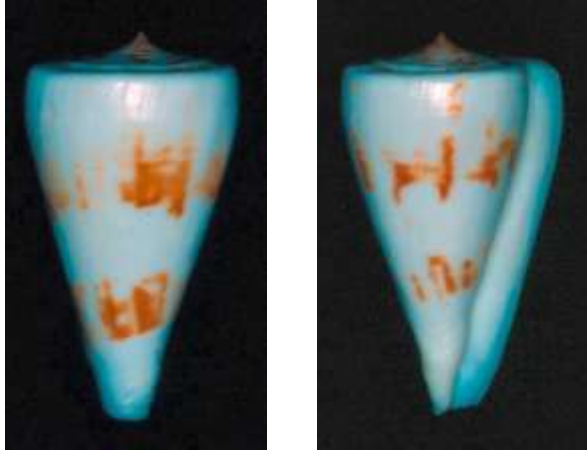
Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (1): p. 17, pl. 3, figs 16a & b.

Holotype in MHNG, (62 x 33 mm).

Type locality off Punta Engano, Cebu Island, Philippines, (app. 200 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lenhilli Cargile, 1998.

Published in Siratus 2 (14): p. 18, figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in SBMNH, (39.8 x 15.7 mm).

Type locality Mouchoir Bank, Southeast of Turks & Caicos Islands, (West Indies), (dredged at 440 mtrs. on grey coral sand).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, probably not in genus *Conus* but in genus *Conorbis*, see Introduction sect. F (4).



lentiginosus Reeve, 1844.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 44, sp. 245, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 177, not figured, published Jun).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (28.6 x 14.8 mm, figured, 34.3 x 16.4 & 30.2 x 14.3 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figured Syntype in NHMUK.

leobottonii Lorenz, 2006.

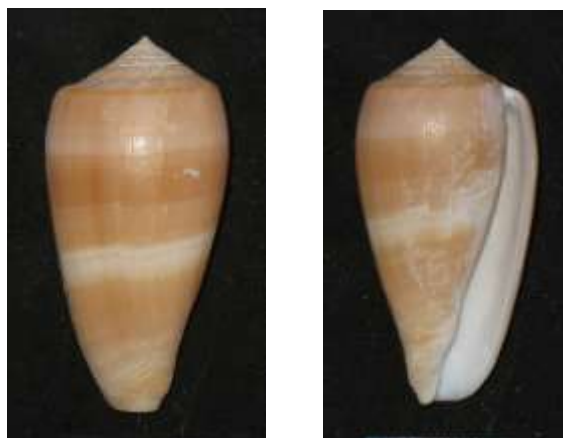
Published in Club Conch. Info. 38 (1/2): p. 8, pl. 2.

Holotype in MNHN, (55.5 x 27.4 mm).

Type locality Balabac Island, southern Palawan, Philippines, (10 - 15 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. fulmen* Reeve, 1843.



leobrerai da Motta & R. Martin, 1982.

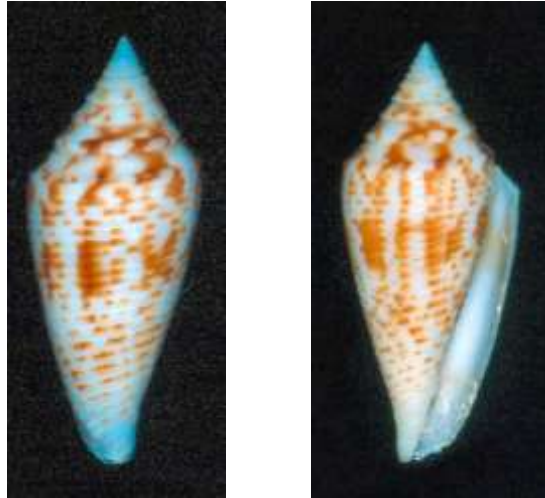
Published in Carfel 4 (3): p. 3, fig. 2.

Holotype in MHNG, (34.5 x 14.5 mm. orig. desc. 36 x 14.5 mm).

Type locality Visayan Sea, between Malapascua Isl. and Bantayan Isl. and northward, Philippines, (dredged, 20 - 40 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



leonatus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 72, no. 1620, not figured.

Two specimens named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

leoninus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 72, no. 1620 & p. 146, no. 3216, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1768, pl. 12, fig. 5. (fig. 66 x 34 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. striatus* Linnaeus, 1758.



leoninus Gmelin, 1791.

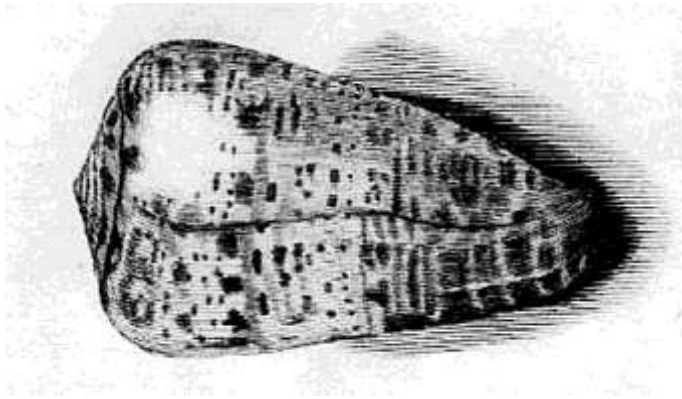
Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3386, no. 27, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figure in Lister, 1688, pl. 772, fig. 18, (fig. 77 x 47 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. leoninus* Lightfoot, 1786.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. pulcher* Lightfoot, 1786, same type.



leoninus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 683, no. 73, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 334, figs 5, 6 & 9, pl. 335, fig. 5).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (53 x 32 mm).

Type locality East coast of America, Mexico to Brazil.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. leoninus* Lightfoot, 1786 and of Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.



leoninus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 44, no. 551/62, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 57, fig. 640, (fig. 53 x 36 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. leoninus* Lightfoot, 1786, of Gmelin, 1791 and of Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.



leopardus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 41, no. 520/42, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 60, fig. 666, (fig. 84 x 46 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



leopardus Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 364, no. 20, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Walls) figures in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 144A, figs a & b, (figs 77 x 49 mm, orig. desc. app. 63 x 40 mm). Type locality East Indian Seas, principally Sumatra, (Indonesia), (Lister).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. leopardus* Röding, 1798.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. sumatrensis* Hwass, 1792, and of *C. princeps* Holten, 1802, same type, (a subspecies of *C. vexillum* Gmelin, 1791).



Figures in Chemnitz 1788.

leucostictus Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3388, no. 36, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1772, pl. 13, fig. 5. (fig. 49 x 27 mm).

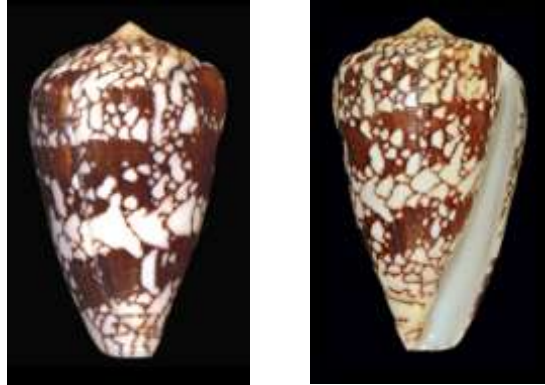
Type locality American Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. regius* Gmelin, 1791, (p. 3379).



Darioconus **leviteni** Tucker, Tenorio & Chaney, 2011.
Published in *Shells of the Hawaiian Islands, The Sea Shells, Addendum 2*, p. 501, pl.1.
Holotype in SBMNH, (64.4 x 38.1 mm).
Type locality Hauula, Oahu, Hawaii, (in sand under dead coral, 0.2 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lictor Boivin, 1864.
Published in *J. Conch. Paris*, 12: p. 36, pl. 1, figs 1 & 2.
Holotype was in collection A. Boivin, present whereabouts unknown, (40 x 20 mm), holotype representative (Lauer) figure in Boivin, pl. 1, figs 1 & 2, (figs 40 x 20 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (pustulose form) of *C. striatellus* Link, 1807.



lictor Bois in Mörch, 1878.

Published in Catalogue West Indian Shells, Collection C.M. Poulsen, (Copenhagen): p. 13, no. 859, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned, [presumably West Indies].

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none.

lienardi Bernardi & Crosse, 1861.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 9: p. 49, pl. 1, fig. 2, (Monographie de Genre Conus: p. 11, pl. 1, fig. 3).

Possible holotype in AMNH, (45.2 x 19.5 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia, (Martin).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lightbourni Petuch, 1986.

Published in Proc. biol. Soc. Wash. 99 (1): p. 16, figs 1 & 2.
Holotype in DMNH, (35 x 16 mm).

Type locality 1.5 miles south of Castle Island, Bermuda, (lobster
pot, 180 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



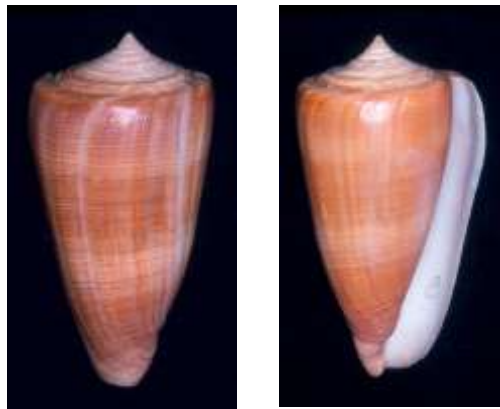
lignarius Reeve, 1843.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 13, not
figured, (published Jul), (C. I. pl. 24, sp. 136, published Sep).
Three syntypes in NHMUK, (49 x 25.5 mm, 48.5 x 25 mm & 48 x 25
mm, last figured).

Type locality Port Sacloban [Tacloban], Leyte Island,
Philippines, (on mud banks).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. furvus* Reeve, 1843.



Figured syntype in NHMUK.

lilac "Trovão MS" Clover, 1978.

Published in Conchiglia 10 (110 - 111): p. 18, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. amethystinus* Trovão, 1975, (a synonym of *C. carnalis* Sowerby, 1878).

lilasensis O. & J.B. Lozet, 1978.

Published in Le Peigne de Venus, Coquillages du Monde Entier: p. 104, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described, indicated or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (stated to be a specimen of *C. amethystinus* Trovão, 1975, (a synonym of *C. carnalis* Sowerby, 1878).

limpusi Röckel & Korn, 1990.

Published in Acta Conch. (2): p. 14, pl. 5, figs 1 & 2, pl. 6, figs 1 - 2 & 5 - 6, pl. 7, figs 1 - 8, pl. 10, row 4, figs 3 & 4.

Holotype in AMS, (44.7 x 22.5 mm).

Type locality Yeppoon, Capricorn Group, Capricorn Channel, Queensland, Australia, (80 - 216 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



©AMS.

lindae Petuch, 1987.

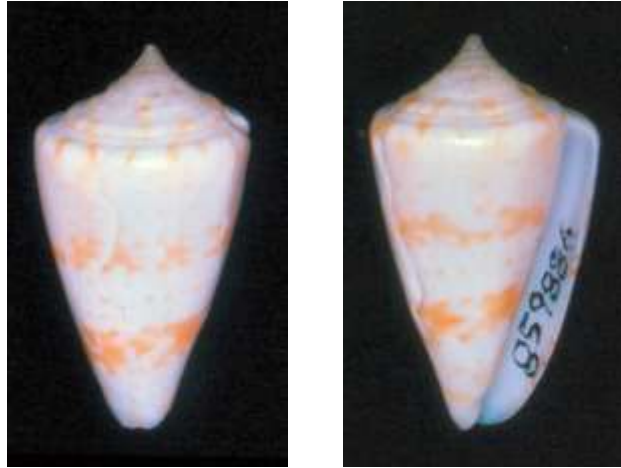
Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 55, pl. 9, figs 9 & 10.

Holotype in USNM, (31 x 17 mm).

Type locality off S. coast of Grand Bahama Island, Bahamas, (lobster trap, 240 mtrs), corrected (Petuch & Sargent) to 30 kms North of Bimini Island, Bimini Chain, Bahamas, on the southern edge of the North West Providence Channel (300 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lineata (variety *crosseanus* Bernardi) Crosse, 1878.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 26: p. 168, pl. 3, figs 3 & 3a.

Holotype in NHMUK, (69 x 37 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia, (Thomas).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. lineatus* Solander, 1766 (fossil), of Hwass, 1792, of (Röding), 1798, of Borson, 1820 (fossil) and of Christofori & Jan, 1832 (fossil).

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. crosseanus* Bernardi, 1861, (a synonym of *C. marmoreus* Linnaeus, 1758).



lineatus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.

Published in Cat. Portland Mus: p. 166, no. 3605, not figured.
Specimen named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality China.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (probably a specimen of *C. lineatus* Hwass, 1792, renamed *C. pulchrelineatus* Hopwood, 1921 a synonym of *C. striatellus* Link, 1807).

lineatus "Chemnitz" Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 645, no. 44, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 326, fig. 2).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (46 x 23 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. lineatus* Solander, 1766 (fossil), renamed *C. pulchrelineatus* Hopwood, 1921.



lineatus "Solander's MSS" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 372, no. 35, not figured.

Specimen(s) named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality China.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. thomae* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. thomae* Gmelin, 1791).

lineatus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 47, no. 593/91, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Walls) figures in Chemnitz 1788, pl. 140, fig. 1304, (fig. 34 x 16 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. lineatus* Solander, 1766 (fossil) and of Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. parius* Reeve, 1843.



lineolata (variety *galloprovincialis* Locard) Locard, 1899.

Published in Annls. Soc. Linn. Lyon, (46): p. 227, not figured.
Type series in MNHN but no longer identifiable, (? mm).

Type locality Corsica.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. lineolatus* Valenciennes, 1832.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

lineolatus Valenciennes, 1832.

Published in Humboldt & Bonpland, Voyage dans l'Intérieur de l'Amérique dans les Années 1799 - 1802 Recueil d'Observations de Zoologie et Anatomie Comparee, pt. 2, book 14: p. 336, not figured.

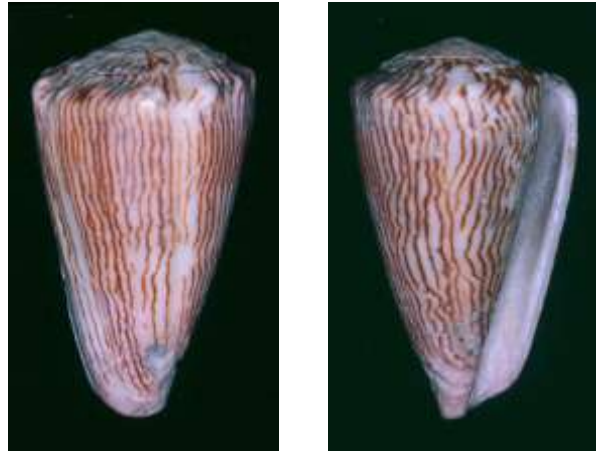
Lectotype (Kohn) in MNHN, (62.5 x 36 mm, orig. desc. 34 x ? mm).

Type locality Acapulco, Mexico, (West coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. princeps*

Linnaeus, 1758.



lineolatus (form *mediterraneus* Hwass) "Auctorum" Gaglini in Settepassi, 1985 ("1972").

Published in Atl. Malac. Moll. Marin. 3: p. 8, pl. 13.

Specimen described whereabouts unknown, possibly in MCR but no longer identifiable, (fig. 52 x 28 mm).

Locality Gulf of Naples, (Italy), (Bellini).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).



Figure in Settepassi.

lineopunctatus (Trovão) Kaicher, 1977.

Published in Card Catalogue (Pack 13) Conidae: card no. 1259.

Lectotype (Rosenberg & Petit) in USNM, (38.1 x 21.3 mm).

Type locality Angola, designated (Rosenberg & Petit) off Elefantas Bay, Angola, (trawled in 20 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



liratus Reeve, 1844.

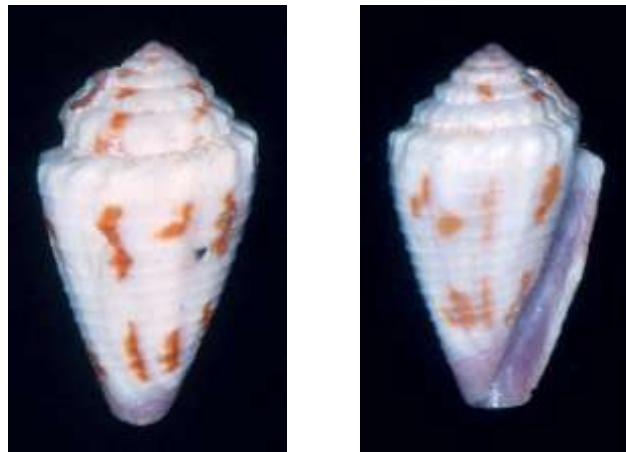
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 47, sp. 268, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 181, not figured, published Jun).

Holotype in NHMUK, (17.4 x 9.8 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a juvenile of uncertain status (*incertae cedis*), possibly a synonym of *C. sphacelatus* Sowerby, 1833 (a synonym of *C. regius* Gmelin, 1791).



lischkeanus Weinkauff, 1875.

Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) *Conus*: p. 311, no. 266, pl. 56, figs 2 & 3.

Holotype in LMD, (52 x 32 mm).

Type locality Insel Kiusiu, (Kyushu Island, Japan).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lithoglyphus "Meuschen" Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 4, sp. 20.

Holotype was in collection F.J. Stainforth, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 49 x 25 mm).

Type locality Ticao Island, (Philippines).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. lithoglyphus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. lithoglyphus* Hwass, 1792.



lithostratus "Meuschen" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 358, no. 10, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, cited species in Meuschen, 1766, p. 348, no. 943, not figured.

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. tessulatus* Born, 1778.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. tessulatus* Born, 1778).

litoglyphus "Meuschen" Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 692, no. 81, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 338, fig. 8).

Lectotype (Kohn), in MHNG, (52 x 29 mm).

Type locality East Indies.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



litteratus Linnaeus, 1758.

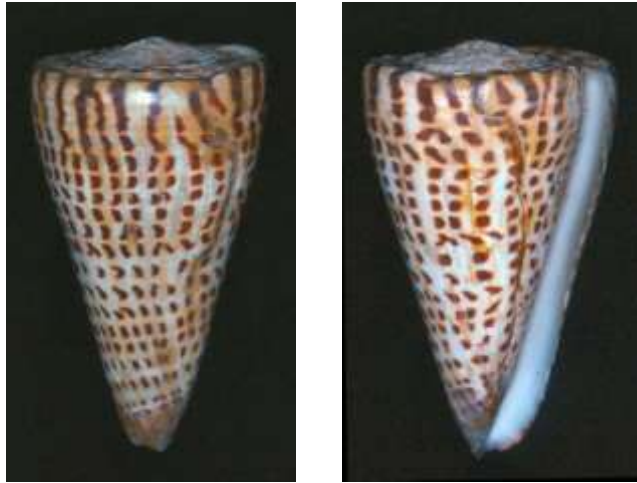
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed (1): p. 712, no. 252, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn) in LSL, (91 x 52 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lividus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

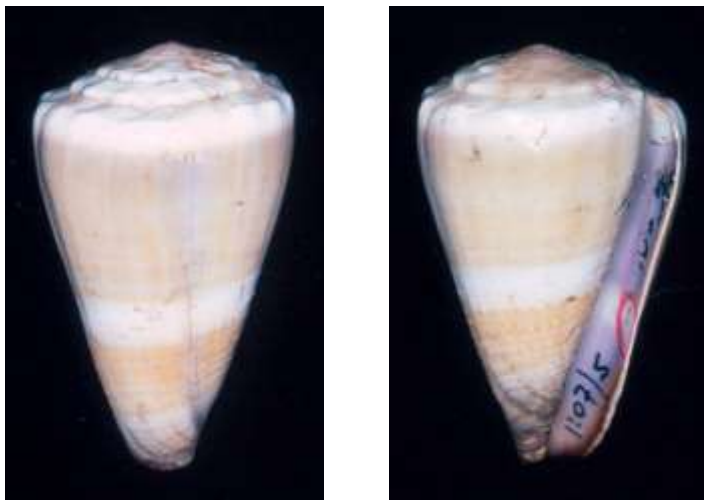
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 630, no. 28, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 328, fig. 5).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (43 x 26 mm).

Type locality Antilles [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lizardensis Crosse, 1865.

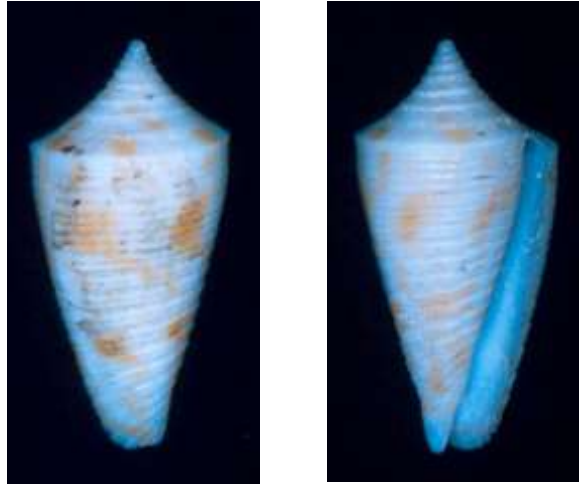
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 13: p. 305, no. 6, pl. 9, fig. 5.

Holotype in NHMUK, (18 x 8 mm).

Type locality Lizard Island, (Queensland), N.E. Australia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Hermes (Magelliconus) **lizarum** G. Raybaudi & da Motta, 1992.

Published in Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac. (16): p. 65, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in MHNG, (29.1 x 14 mm).

Type locality off Cape Guardafui, Somalia, (trawled, deep water).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lobitensis (Paes da Franca) Kaicher, 1977.

Published in Card Catalogue (Pack 13) Conidae: card no. 1311.

Lectotype (Rosenberg & Petit) in USNM, (19 x 11.2 mm)

Type locality Angola, designated (Rosenberg & Petit) Armado Bay Mocamedes, Angola (under rocks low tide).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. fuscolineatus* Sowerby, 1905.



locumtenens Blumenbach, 1791.

Published in Handbuch der Naturgeschichte, 4th ed. Göttingen: p. 448, not figured.

Holotype was in MUG, destroyed in World War 2, (47 x ? mm).

Type locality Red Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, a senior synonym of *C. acuminatus* Hwass, 1792, a proposal by Wagner & Abbott, to establish *C. acuminatus* as having precedence, was never submitted to ICZN, see Section 1 C (5).

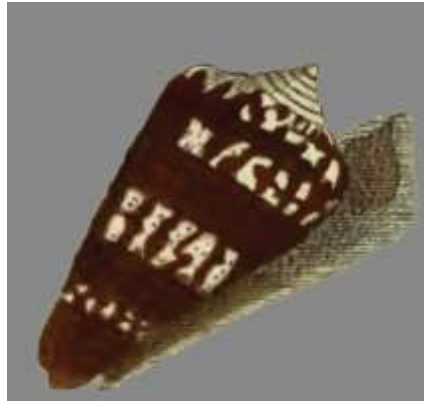
locumtenens (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 45, no. 564/73, not figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 58, fig. 645, (fig. (60 x 31 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. locumtenens* Blumenbach, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. generalis* Linnaeus, 1767.



loebbekeanus Weinkauff, 1873.

Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) *Conus*: p. 221, pl. 36, figs 3 & 4.

Holotype in LMD, (52 x 28 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ferrugineus* Hwass, 1792.



lohri Kilburn, 1972.

Published in Ann. Natal Mus. 21 (2): p. 428, figs 8a & 14b - d.
Holotype in NMSA, (40.2 x 23.4 mm).

Type locality Baie dos Cocos, between Inhambane & Jangamo Beach,
Mozambique, (rock ledge, 2 - 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. pennaceus* Born,
1778.



loman "Adanson" (variety *textile* Linnaeus) Dautzenberg, 1937.

Published in Mem. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 2 (18): p. 257, not
figured.

Holotype in IRSN, (53 x 27.5 mm).

Type locality Senegal, (Adanson), (erroneous), corrected
(Dautzenberg) to Mauritius and Cargados.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



lombei Sowerby III, 1881.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. unnumbered (49) pt. 3: p. 637, pl. 56, fig. 6.

Holotype in NHMUK, (22.2 x 11.7 mm).

Type locality Mauritius ? (Taylor).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. articulatus* Sowerby, 1872.



longilineus (subspecies *grahami* Röckel, von Cosel & Burnay) Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro, 1980.

Published in Cone Shells from Cape Verde Islands: p. 85, figs 56 & 57, pl. 3, row 6, b & c, pl. 4, row 4.

Holotype in NMSF, (16.8 x 8.3 mm).

Type locality Sal Isl., Cape Verde Islands, (under stones or rocks in sandy spots, 0.8 - 2 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. grahami* Röckel, von Cosel & Burnay, 1980.



longurionis Kiener, 1850.

Published in Coq. Viv. 2: p. 308, no. 274. (1845 (1847) pl. 92, fig. 6, (this species figured as *subulatus* in error).

Holotype was in collection H.A. Prevost, sold to G.B. Sowerby II, present whereabouts unknown, (36 x ? mm), (fig. 33 x 10 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Coq. Viv.

Conasprella **lorenzi** Monnier & Limpalaër, 2012.

Published in Acta Conch. 11: p.17, pls 1 - 3.

Holotype in MNHN, no.22842, (27.50 x 12.30 mm).

Type locality Ramsgate, Kwa-Zulu Natal, South Africa, (80 - 120 meters, rocky substrate with rubble and sponges).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lorenzianus Dillwyn, 1817.

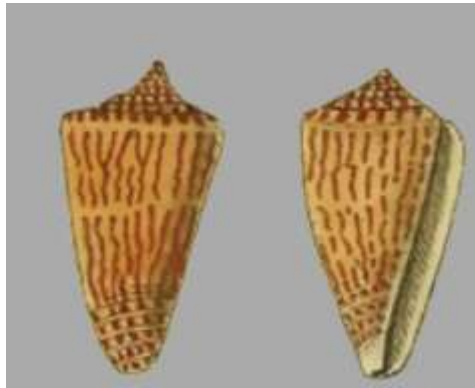
Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 370, no. 32, not figured.

Holotype was in collection L. Lorenz, possibly in NMF, lectotype representative (Kohn) figures in Chemnitz, 1795, pl. 181, figs 1754 & 1755. (figs. 36 x 18 mm, orig. desc. 38 x 19 mm).

Type locality East Indian Seas, (Chemnitz), Coast of Africa (Lamarck), (both erroneous), corrected (Vink) Gulf of Morrosquillo, Colombia (East Coast).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.



Figures 1754/1755 in Chemnitz.

lorenzianus Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 27, fig. 152.

Holotype was in Mus. Delessert, whereabouts unknown, (fig. 37 x 16 mm).

Type locality Seas of Africa, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a homonym of *C. lorenzianus* Dillwyn, 1817).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. virgatus* Reeve, 1849.



Figure in CI.

lorenzianus "Chemnitz" Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus) Supp: pl. 5, fig. 249 (299).
Holotype was in collection Lorenz, possibly in NMF, (38 x 19 mm).
Type locality Honduras [East coast] (Dyson).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a homonym of *C.*

lorenzianus Dillwyn, 1807 and Reeve, 1843 (Reeve seems to be replacing his *C. lorenzianus* of 1843 with this *C. lorenzianus* of 1849, however the two figures represent two quite different species).

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. spurius* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in C.I

loroisii Kiener, 1845 (1846).

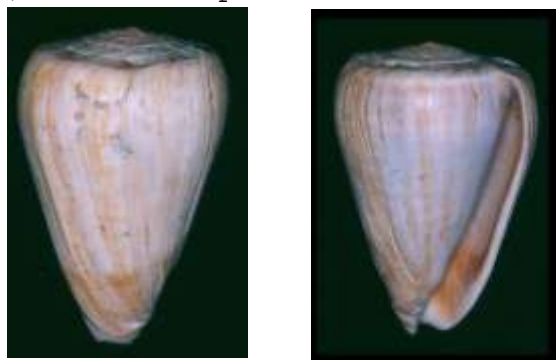
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 65, fig. 1, (1847, Coq. Viv. 2: p. 91, no. 75).

Type series was in collections Lorois and Boivin, present whereabouts unknown, (70 x ? mm), (fig. 73 x 48 mm). a possible syntype is in MNHN, (80.5 x 57 mm).

Type locality Indian Seas.

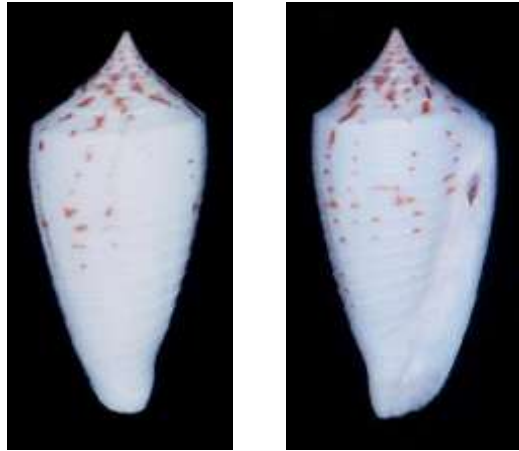
Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

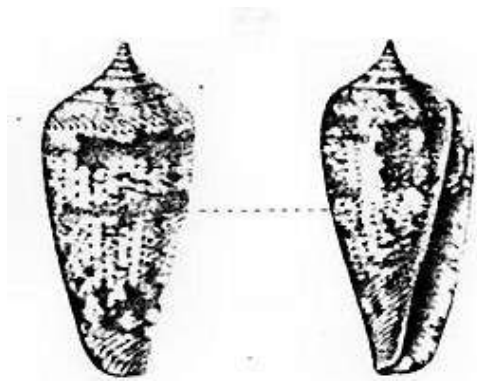


Possible syntype in MNHN.

lovellreevei G. Raybaudi (Massilia), 1993.
Published in *Gloria Maris* 32 (1): p. 2, figs 4 & 5.
Holotype in NHMUK, (42.5 x 19.5 mm).
Type locality off Madras, India, (dredgings).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. asiaticus* da Motta, 1985.



loveni Krauss, 1848.
Published in *Die südafrikanischen Mollusken*, (Stuttgart): p. 131, pl. 6, fig. 25.
Holotype was in SMNS, destroyed in World War 2, (30 x 14 mm).
Type locality Cape and Natal, (South Africa).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. tinianus* Hwass, 1792.



Figures in Krauss.

loyaltiensis Röckel & Moolenbeek in Röckel, Richard & Moolenbeek, 1995.

Published in Mem. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris, no. 167, 14 (9): p. 577, figs 1, 10, 11 & 55.

Holotype in MNHN, (21.8 x 10.1 mm).

Type locality Loyalty Ridge, (Loyalty Island, New Caledonia), (480 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



(*Leptoconus*) **lozeti** Richard, 1980.

Published in Cahiers de l'Indo-Pacifique, (Paris), 2 (1): p. 91, figs 1 - 4, (1981, Xenophora (1): p. 6, figs 1 - 4).

Holotype in MNHN, (56 x 30 mm).

Type locality off Fort Dauphin, S.E. Madagascar, (coral & sponge zone, 100 - 120 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, uncertain (*incertae cedis*), possibly a synonym of *C. amadis* Gmelin, 1791.



lubeckianus Bernardi, 1861.

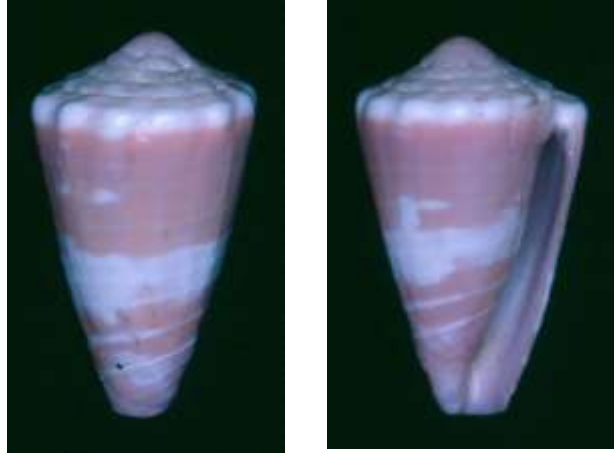
Published in J. Conch. Paris, 9: p. 169, pl. 6, figs 7 & 8,
(Monographie de Genre Conus: p. 17, pl. 1, fig. 9).

Holotype in MNHN, (20.3 x 11.7 mm).

Type locality Guadeloupe, (Leeward Islands).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. speciosissimus* Reeve, 1848.



(*Textilia*) **lucasi** Bozzetti, 2010.

Published in Malacologia 68: p.4 & figs.

Holotype in MNHN, (23.05 x 11.90 mm).

Type locality Lavanono Southeastern Madagascar, (trawl nets 30 -
50 meters).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species, possibly a synonym (form) of
C. solangeae Bozzetti, 2004.



(*Purpuriconus*) ***lucaya*** Petuch, 2000.

Published in *Ruthenica* 10 (2): p. 81, figs 1F - 1I.

Holotype in FMCI, (20 x 10 mm).

Type locality off West End, Grand Bahama Island, Little Bahama Bank, Bahamas, (under coral rubble, 10 mtrs, on reef).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. cardinalis* Hwass, 1792.



luciae Moolenbeek, 1986.

Published in *Bull. zool. Mus. Univ. Amsterdam* 10 (25): p. 211, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in MNHN, (55.6 x 28.2 mm).

Type locality Banc Nova, Coral Sea, (296 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

(now placed in new Genus *Plicaustraconus* Moolenbeek, 2008)



lucidus Wood, 1828.

Published in Index Testaceologicus 2nd ed: Sup. p. 8, pl. 3, fig. 4.

Type series was in collection J. Mawe present whereabouts unknown, (app. 38 mm), lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Wood, pl. 3, fig. 4, (fig. 14 x 8 mm).

Type locality South Sea.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



lucirensis Paes da Franca, 1957.

Published in Trabalhs. Miss. biol. Maritima port. (13): p. 79, pl. 1, figs 5 & 6, & pl. 2.

Holotype was in MBML, (defunct) transferred to re-established MBL, but destroyed by fire, (16 x 10 mm), now in MNHNC (16 x 10 mm).

Type locality Lucira Bay, Angola.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. chytreus* Melvill, 1884.



luctificus Reeve, 1848.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 2, sp. 280.

Lectotype (Coomans & Moolenbeek) in NHMUK, (39 x 21 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. fumigatus* Hwass, 1792.



lugubris Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 9, sp. 279 (329).

Lectotype (Rolán) in NHMUK, (18 x 11.6 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



luquei Rolán & Trovão in Rolán, 1990.

Published in *Iberus*, Sup. 2: p. 50, pl. 1, fig. 2, pl. 2, fig. 2 & pl. 4, fig. G.

Holotype in MNCM, (31.6 x 18.8 mm).

Type locality da Gata Bay, Boavista Island, Cape Verde Islands, (rocks, 3 - 5 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



luridus A. Adams, 1854 ("1853").

Published in *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* pt. 21, no. 255: p. 118, no. 11, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (28 x 17 mm).

Type locality Australia, (Cuming), [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. taslei* Kiener, 1845 (1850).



lutea (variety *mediterraneus* Hwass) Bucquoy, Dautzenberg & Dollfus, 1882.

Published in *Mollusques Marins Roussillon*, (Paris), 1 (2): p. 83, not figured.

Holotype in IRSN, (13.2 x 5.2 mm).

Type locality Barbary, (North Africa), (in sponges), (Guilliou).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. luteus* Sowerby, 1833, of Broderip, 1833, of Quoy & Gaimard, 1834 and of Krebs, 1864.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



luteus "Brod" Sowerby I & II, 1833.

Published in *Conch. Ill. (Conus)*: pl. 25, figs 8 & 8*, (published Apr).

Lectotype (Kohn) in NHMUK, (38 x 15.2 mm).

Type locality not mentioned, Anaa, (Anaa Island Tuamotus), (Index, 1841).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



luteus Broderip, 1833.

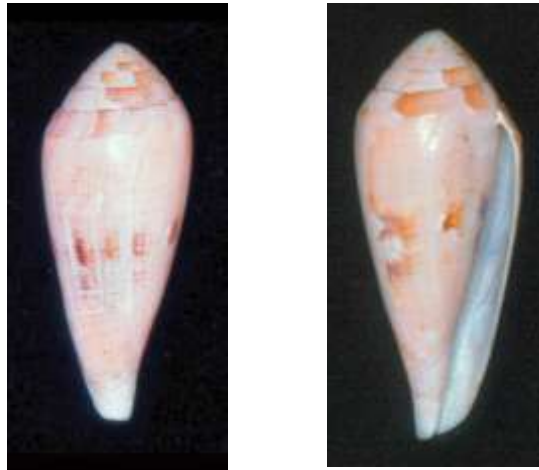
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 1, no. 4: p. 53, not figured, (published May), (figured in C. I. pl. 25, figs 8 & 8* published Apr).

Lectotype (Kohn by inference) in NHMUK, (38 x 15.2 mm).

Type locality Annaa, Pacific Ocean, (Anaa Island, Tuamotus, Polynesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. luteus* Sowerby, 1833, published six weeks earlier.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. luteus* Sowerby, 1833, same type.



luteus (variety *daucus* Hwass) Krebs, 1864.

Published in West Indian Marine Shells: p. 4, not figured.

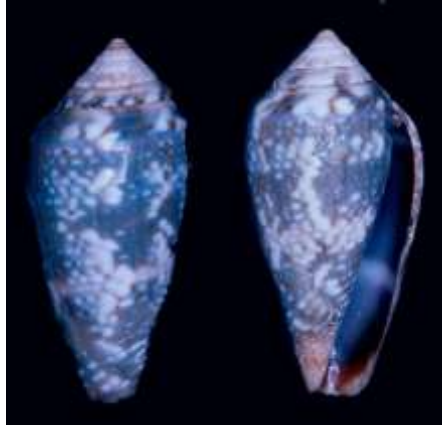
Type series whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. luteus* Sowerby, 1833, of Broderip, 1833 and of Quoy & Gaimard, 1834.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792.

luziensis (subspecies *grahami* Röckel, von Cosel & Burnay)
Röckel, Rolán & Monteiro, 1983.
Published in Conchiglia 15 (174 - 175): p. 17.
Paratype of *C. pseudoventricosus* Rolán, Röckel & Monteiro in
SMNS, (21 x 10 mm).
Type locality of *C. pseudoventricosus* Francisca Beach, Sao Lucia
Isl. Cape Verde Islands, (sand).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name
(nomen novum) for *C. pseudoventricosus* Rolán, Röckel & Monteiro,
1980.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. grahmi* Röckel, von
Cosel & Burnay, 1980.



Paratype of *C. pseudoventricosus* in SMNS

luzonicus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 706, no. 98, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 338, fig. 6).

Lectotype representative (Kohn), figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 338, fig. 6, (fig. 41 x 25 mm).

Type locality Philippines, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a senior synonym of *C. perplexus* Sowerby II, 1857. *C. luzonicus* should be forgotten (nomen oblitum) and *C. perplexus* should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (4).



luzonicus (*Brug*) Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (Conus), pt. 18, p. 28, no. 236, pl. 15 (201), fig. 344.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 33 x 18 mm).

Type locality Panama (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. luzonicus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. purpurascens* Sowerby, 1833.



Figure in T.C. 3.

lymani (subspecies *bermudensis* Clench) Clench, 1942.
Published in *Johnsonia* 1 (6): p. 35, pl. 13, fig. 3.
Holotype in FMNH, (34 x 17.2 mm).
Type locality off Nellies Point, South of Lake Worth, Palm Beach County, Florida, (dredged).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. bermudensis* Clench, 1942, (a synonym (form) of *C. mindanus* Hwass 1792).



lynceus "S" Lightfoot, 1786.
Published in *Cat. Portland Mus*: p. 30, no. 712, not figured.
Two specimens named sold at auction, present whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named but not described or figured.
Taxonomic status, none.

lynceus Sowerby II, 1858.

Published in Thes. Conch. 3 (*Conus*), pt. 18: p. 33, no. 287, pl. 19 (205), fig. 469.

Holotype in NHMUK, (59.5 x 27.5 mm).

Type locality Moluccas, (Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.

