



THE
CONE
COLLECTOR

Filmer 2011.

Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae

Section V vanhyningi to vulpinus

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Version 1.0 October 2011.

vanhyningi (subspecies *verrucosus* Hwass) Rehder, 1944.
Published in *Nautilus*, Philad. 47 (3): p. 105, not figured.
Holotype in USNM, (17 x 10.4 mm).
Type locality off Pompano Beach, Broward County, Florida,
(beached).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. mindanus* Hwass, 1792.



vanikenensis Galindo, 1977.
Published in *Index & Register of Seashells*: p. 123, not figured.
Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), named
but not described, indicated or figured.
Taxonomic status, none.

moluccensis vappereau Monteiro, 2009.

Published in *Visaya* vol.2, no.5: p. 80 & figs.

Holotype in MNCM, (47.7 x 26.7 mm).

Type locality Arue, Tahiti Island, Society Islands, French Polynesia, (60 - 70 mtrs, on the outer slope of the reef barrier, on sand bottom in caves).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. moluccensis* Küster, 1838.



variegatus Kiener, 1845 (1848).

Published in *Coq. Viv.* 2: pl. 106, figs 1 & 1a, (1849 (1850), *Coq. Viv.* 2: p. 261, no. 228).

Type series was in collection Largilliert, present whereabouts unknown, (25 x ? mm), lectotype representative (Röckel & Fernandes) figure in *C. V.* pl. 106, fig. 1a, (fig. 18 x 11 mm). Type locality not mentioned, designated (Rolán & Röckel) Santa Maria Bay, Angola.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



varius Linnaeus, 1758.

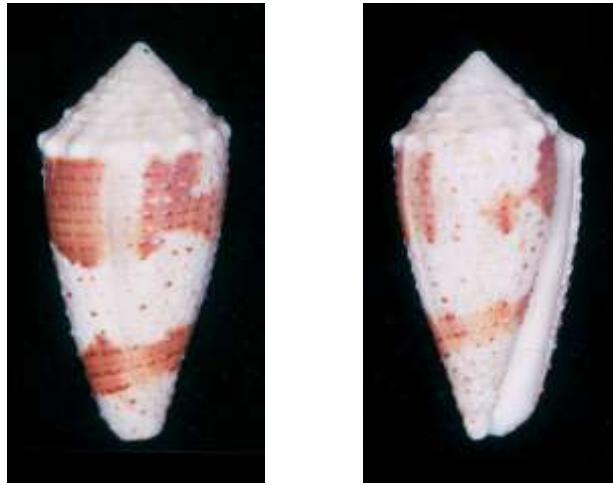
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 715, no. 270, not figured.

Lectotype (Kohn), in LSL, (33.5 x 16 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



vaubani Röckel & Moolenbeek in Röckel, Richard & Moolenbeek, 1995.

Published in Mem. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris, no. 167, 14 (9): p. 587, figs 3, 14, 15 & 56.

Holotype in MNHN, (25.8 x 11.7 mm).

Type locality South New Caledonia, (435 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



vautieri Kiener, 1845 (1847).

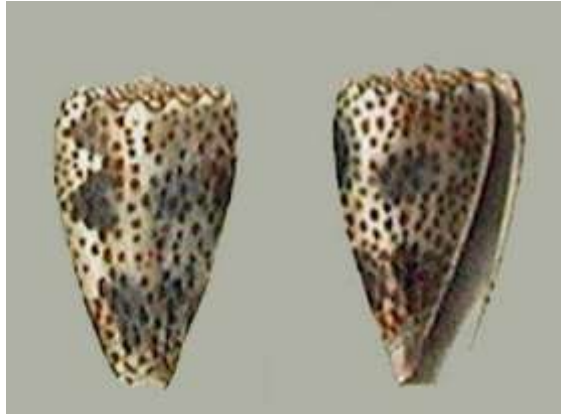
Published in Coq. Viv. 2: pl. 100, fig. 3, (1850, Coq. Viv. 2: Sup. p. 350, no. 313).

Holotype was in collection A.C. Bernardi acquired by M. Gubba then in MHNH, destroyed in World War 2, (32 x ? mm), (fig. 32 x 18 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. pulicarius* Hwass, 1792.



Figures in Coq. Viv.

vayssetianus Crosse, 1872.

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 20: p. 154 & p. 349, pl. 16, fig. 1.

Type series was in collection Rossiter, present whereabouts unknown, (14 x 7.5 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia, (Rossiter).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. exiguus* Lamarck, 1810.



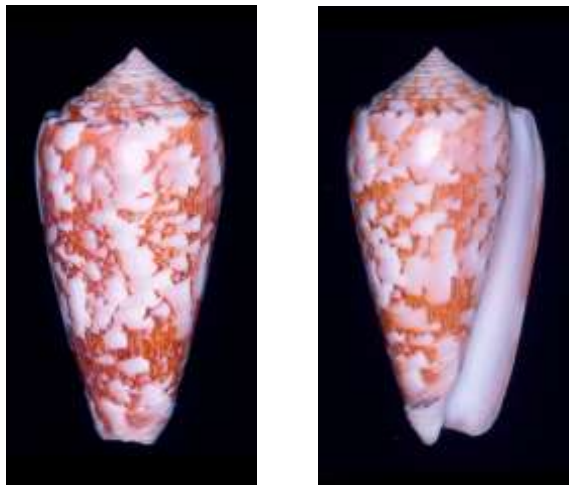
Figures in Crosse

vayssierei (subspecies *mediterraneus* Hwass) Pallary, 1906.
Published in Ann. Soc. Linn. de Lyon and in J. Conch. Paris, 54
(2): p. 78, pl. 4, fig. 1.
Two syntypes in MNHN, (28.5 x 16.5 & 28 x 13 mm).
Type locality Houmt Souk Adjim, El Kantara, Gulf of Gabes,
(Tunisia).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.



Syntype in MNHN.

veillardii da Motta, 1990.
Published in Conchiglia 22 (253 - 255): p. 44 & figs.
Holotype in MHNG, (52.4 x 25.3 mm).
Type locality Glorieuses Islands, western Indian Ocean, (lagoons,
near rocks, 5 - 7 mtrs).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. gubernator* Hwass,
1792.



velaensis Petuch, 1993 ? ("1992").

Published in Conchiglia 24 (265): p. 14, figs 18 & 19.

Holotype in CMNH, (31 x 15 mm).

Type locality North of Cape La Vela, Goajira Peninsula, Colombia, (East coast), (35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



venezuelanus Petuch, 1987.

Published in New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas: p. 113, pl. 25, figs 18 & 19.

Holotype in USNM, (25 x 12 mm, orig. desc. 27 mm).

Type locality off Puerto Cabello, Gulf of Triste, Venezuela, (trawled, 25 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species or possibly a synonym (form) of *C. cancellatus* Hwass, 1792.



ventricosus Gmelin, 1791.

Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3397, no. 71, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Kammerer, 1786, pl. 6, fig. 3, (fig. 59 x 32 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



ventricosus (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 49, no. 623/114, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 142, fig. 1317, (fig. 80 x 45 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

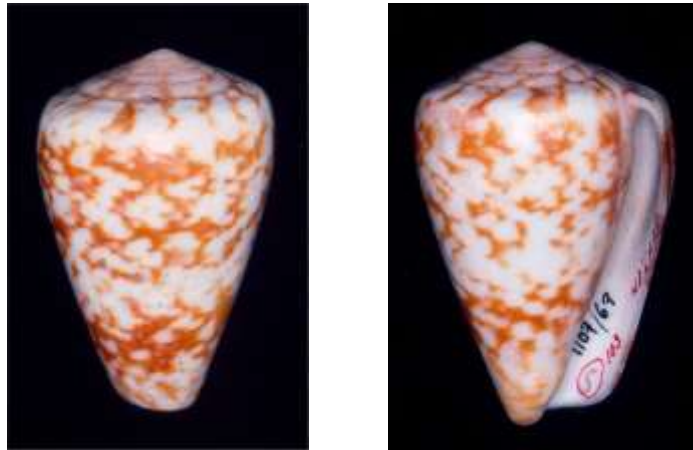
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. achatinus* Gmelin, 1791, same type.



ventricosus (form *mediterraneus* Hwass) "Auctorum" Gaglini in Settepassi, 1985 ("1972").
Published in Atl. Malac. Moll. Marin. 3: p. 10, not figured.
Specimen described in collection T. di I. Monterosato in MCR but no longer identifiable, (? mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a form after 1960.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

venulatus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 695, no. 84, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 337, fig. 9).
Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (43 x 28.5 mm).
Type locality America, [erroneous].
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



venustus (Röding), 1798.
Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 47, no. 599/94, not figured.
Holotype whereabouts unknown, (? mm).
Type locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. amadis* Gmelin, 1791, as indicated by Röding.

verdensis Trovão, 1979.

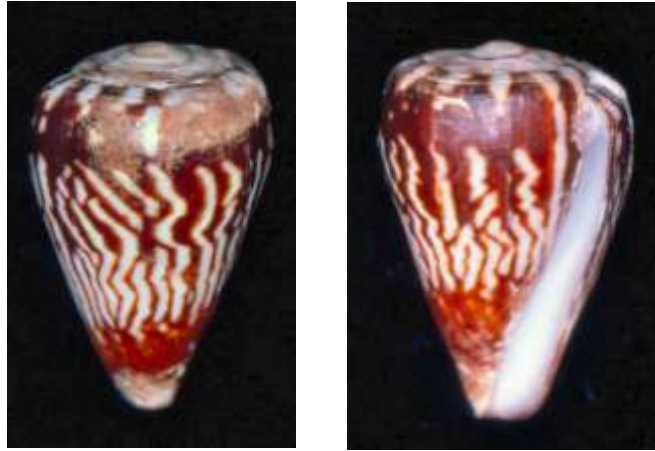
Published in *Amphitrite* 1 (1): p. 5, pl. 1, fig. 3.

Holotype in NHMUK, (17.1 x 11.1 mm).

Type locality Santa Luzia Isl., Cape Verde Islands, (12 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



verhoefti "Liltved" Röckel & Moolenbeek, 1996.

Published in *Vita Marina* 44 (1 - 2): p. 47, pl. 1, figs 5 & 6.

Specimen described in MNHN, (27.6 x 10.9 mm).

Locality Pitcairn Islands, (South Pacific), (Liltved).

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), no intention to introduce a new name, Liltved never published this name although he presumably had intended to do so.

Taxonomic status, none, (the specimen is labelled "paratype no. 2" of *C. tirardi* Röckel & Moolenbeek, 1996).

vermiculatus Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 34, no. 17, not figured.

Holotype was in MNHN, present whereabouts unknown, (33 x 22 mm), cited figures in *Tab. Enc. 1798*, pl. 321, figs 1 & 8, (fig. 1, 33 x 22 & fig. 8, 36 x 23 mm).

Type locality Asia, Africa and America, (warm seas).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. chaldaeus* (Röding), 1798.



Cited figures in *Tab. Enc.*

verreauxii Kiener, 1845 (1846).

Published in *Coq. Viv.* 2: pl. 60, fig. 5, (1849 (1850), *Coq. Viv.* 2: p. 249, no. 217).

Holotype was in collection Verreaux, present whereabouts unknown, (40 x ? mm), (fig. 40 x 21 mm).

Type locality coasts of the Cape of Good Hope, (South Africa), corrected (Filmer) to Nusa Tenggara Indonesia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. spectrum* Linnaeus, 1758.



Fig. in *Coq.Viv.*

verriculum Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 38, sp. 208a & b, (published Dec), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 173, not figured, (published Jun).

Two syntypes were in collection F.J. Stainforth, present whereabouts unknown, (54 x 29 & 51 x 29 mm), provisional lectotype representative (Lauer) figure in C. I. pl. 38, sp. 208b, (fig. 54 x 29 mm).

Type locality Ceylon etc., (Sri Lanka).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. textile* Linnaeus, 1758.



verrucosus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 708, no. 100, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 333, fig. 4).

Type figure designated (Clench) figure in Martini, 1773, pl. 55, fig. 612 C, (fig. 21 x 11 mm), lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Tab. Enc. pl. 333, fig. 4, (23 x 11 mm).

Type locality Senegal & Mozambique, (both erroneous), corrected (Clench) Puerto Plata, Santo Domingo, (Dominican Republic).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (granulose form) of *C. jaspideus* Gmelin, 1791.



Figure in Martini.



Figure in Tab. Enc.

versicolor (variety *ignobilis* Olivi) Scacchi, 1836.

Published in *Catalogus Conchyliorum Regni, Neapolitani*: p. 9, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (*nomen nudum*), named but not described or figured.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ventricosus* Gmelin, 1791).

verulosus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in *Enc. Méth.* 1: p. 719, no. 115, (1798, *Tab. Enc.* pl. 341, fig. 7).

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in *Tab. Enc.* pl. 341, fig. 7, (fig. 45 x 23 mm, orig. desc. 45 x 20 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. granulatus* Linnaeus, 1758.



vespertinus Sowerby I, 1825.

Published in Cat. Shells Tankerville: p. 91, no. 2446, pl. 8, figs 3 & 4.

Holotype in NMWC, (48 x 21 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. timorensis* Hwass, 1792.



vexillum Gmelin, 1791.

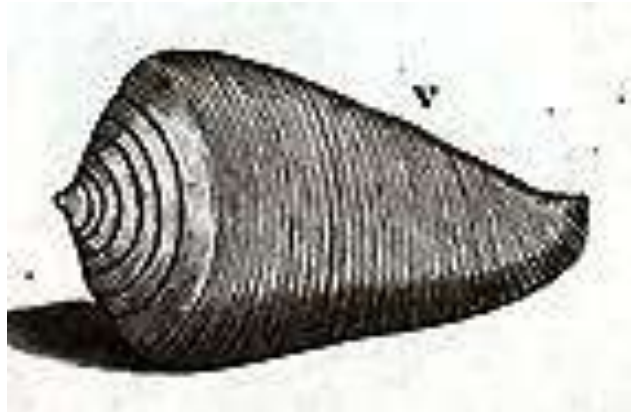
Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3397, no. 68, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Rumphius, 1705, pl. 31, fig. S (error for fig. V, (fig. 68 x 39 mm).

Type locality not known, (Rumphius indicates Amboina, (Ambon, Indonesia).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



vezoi (subspecies *pennaceus* Born) Korn, Niederhöfer & Blócher, 2000.

Published in Stuttg. Beitr. Naturk. ser. A, no. 610, 25 S: p.20. pl. 2, figs 1 - 9.

Holotype in SMNS, (50.1 x 26.7 mm).

Type locality Maromitiliky 25 kms airline South of Pointe Beheloka, South of Toliara [Tulear], South West Madagascar, (sub-tidal inside shallow lagoon and near outside reef edge).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a synonym (form) of *C. pennaceus* Born, 1778.



viaderi Fenaux, 1942.

Published in Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco, (814): p. 3, fig. 9.

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 30 x 13 mm).

Type locality Mauritius, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. locumtenens* Blumenbach, 1791.



Figure in Bull. Inst.

vicarius Linnaeus, 1767.

Published in Syst. Nat. 12th ed. (1): p. 1167, no. 299, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in d'Argenville, 1742, pl. 15, fig. H, (fig. 55 x 25 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



vicarius (variety *ammiralis* Linnaeus) Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 659, no. 57E, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 328, fig. 2).

Type series whereabouts unknown, (fig. 71 x 37 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. vicarius* Linnaeus, 1767.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



Figure in Tab. Enc.

vicarius (Röding), 1798.

Published in Mus. Bolten 2: p. 45, no. 567/76 & 568/-, not figured.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Knorr, 1771, pl. 24, fig. 4, (fig. 33 x 16 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. vicarius* Linnaeus, 1767 and of Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. locumtenens* Blumenbach, 1791.



vicarius Lamarck, 1810.

Published in Annl. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris, 15: p. 274, no. 85, not figured.

Holotype in MNHN, (45 x 24 mm).

Type locality Asian Seas, uncertain.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. vicarius* Linnaeus, 1767, of Hwass, 1792 and of (Röding), 1798, renamed *C. abbreviata* Dautzenberg, 1937.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758.



vicarius (variety *ammiralis australis* Lamarck) Küster, 1837.
Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (1): p. 26, no. 14, Var. E, not figured.

Specimen described whereabouts unknown, (? mm), cited figure in Tab. Enc. 1798, pl. 328, fig. 6, (fig. 66 x 31 mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a variety of a variety.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758).



Cited figure in Tab. Enc.

vicarius (variety *ammiralis archithalassus* Hwass) Küster, 1837.
Published in Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (1), p. 26, no. 14, Var. E, not figured.

Specimen described whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), described as a variety of a variety.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. ammiralis* Linnaeus, 1758).

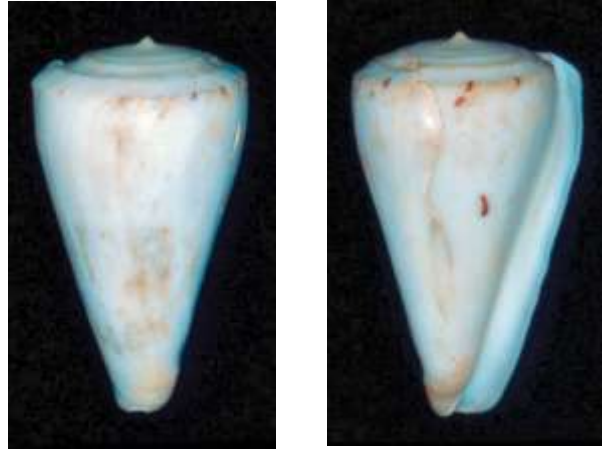
(*Rhizoconus*) ***vicdani*** (subspecies *sugimotonis* Kuroda) Lan, 1978. Published in *Bull. malac. R. of China* (5): p. 66, pl. 1, figs 1 - 6.

Holotype in MHNG, (78.7 x 43.8 mm).

Type locality Panlao [Panglao], Bohol, Philippines, (120 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. sugimotonis* Kuroda, 1928.



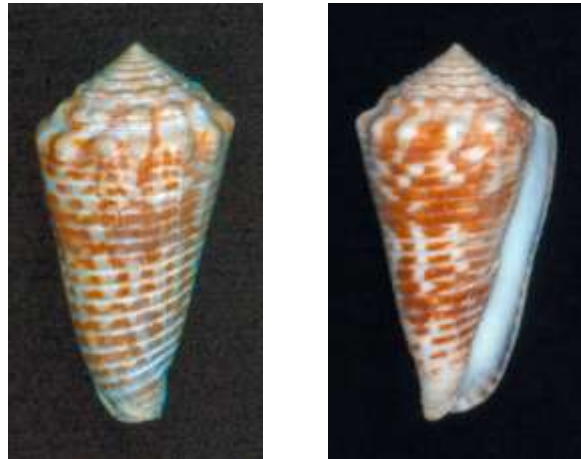
vicdani Kosuge, 1980.

Published in *Bull. Inst. malac. Tokyo*, 1 (4): p. 62, pl. 18, figs 1 - 5.

Holotype in IMT, (47.9 x 23.8 mm).

Type locality Balut Island, Davao, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. vicdani* Lan, 1978, renamed *C. sulcocastaneus* Kosuge, 1981.



victor Broderip, 1842.

Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 10, no. 111: p. 54, not figured.

Lectotype (Finet & Caillez, inadvertently designated as holotype), in NHMUK, (32 x 16 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a subspecies of *C. nobilis* Linnaeus, 1758, although a junior synonym of *C. vincoomnes* Lichtenstein, 1794, *C. vincoomnes* Lichtenstein, 1794 should be forgotten (nomen oblitum), (designated Geiger, 2003) and *C. victor* Broderip, 1842 should take precedence (nomen protectum), see Section 1 C (8).



victoriae Reeve, 1843.

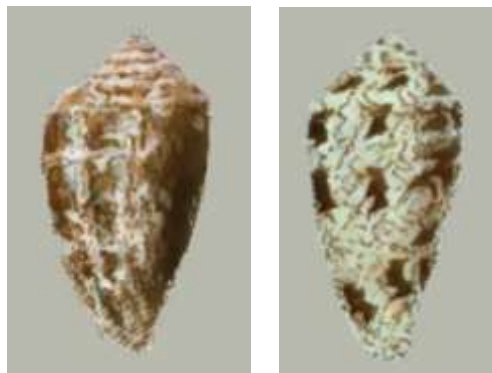
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 37, sp. 202, (published Dec), (1844, Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 172, not figured, published Jun).

Two syntypes were in collection G.P. Deshayes, possibly in UCBL, (figs 40.5 x 19 & 37 x 19 mm).

Type locality Mouth of Victoria River, New Holland, (Northern Territory, Australia), [dubious].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figures in Conch. Icon.

(Textilia) vicweei Old, 1973.

Published in Veliger 16 (1): p. 58, figs 1 - 3 & 5.

Holotype in AMNH, (66 x 31 mm).

Type locality North West of Sumatra, Indonesia, (dubious),
(trawled, sand & sponge, 50 - 60 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



vidua Reeve, 1843.

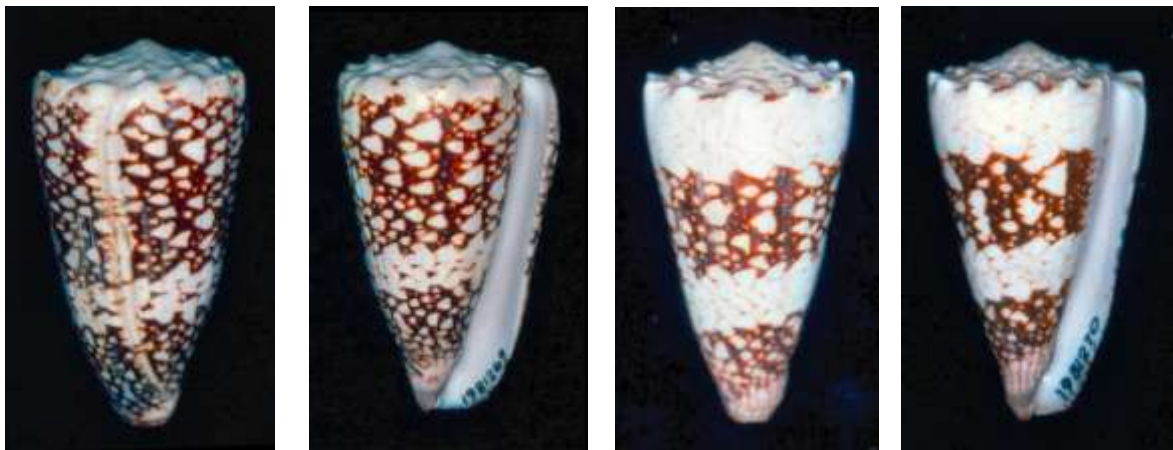
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus): pl. 8, sp. 45, (published Apr), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 125: p. 79 & no. 130: p. 169, not figured, published Dec).

Two syntypes in NHMUK, (fig. 45a, 72 x 41 mm. & fig. 45b, 47.5 x 26 mm).

Type locality Capul Is., Philippines, (on reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. bandanus* Hwass, 1792.



Figured syntype 72 x 41 mm.

Figured syntype 47.5 x 26 mm.

vikingorum Petuch, 1993 ? ("1992").

Published in Conchiglia 24 (265): p. 15, figs 20 & 21.

Holotype in CMNH, (37 x 20 mm).

Type locality off Puerto Colombia, Mouth of Magdalena River, Atlantico State, Colombia, (East coast), (35 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. daucus* Hwass, 1792.



villepini P. Fischer & Bernardi, 1857 ("1856").

Published in J. Conch. Paris, 5: p. 292, pl. 9, fig. 12, (1861, Monographie de Genre Conus: pl. 1, fig. 7).

Holotype was in collection Beau & Schramm, present whereabouts unknown, (32 x 13 mm).

Type locality Marie Galante, (Leeward Islands), (Beau & Schramm).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Monographie.

vimineus Reeve, 1849.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Sup. pl. 7, sp. 269 (319).
Holotype in NHMUK, (29 x 10.5 mm).

Type locality Cagayan, Mindanao Island, Philippines, (sandy mud, 25 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species



vincoomnes variety *nobilis* Linnaeus) Lichtenstein, 1794.

Published in Catalogus rerum naturalium rarissamarum 2: p. 23,
no. 74, not figured.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, [presumably sold at auction],
(dimensions not mentioned).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a senior synonym of *C. victor* Broderip, 1842,
C. nobilis var. *vincoomnes* Lichtenstein, 1794 should be forgotten
(nomen oblitum), (designated Geiger 2003) and *C. nobilis* Linnaeus
subspecies *victor* Broderip, 1842 should take precedence (nomen
protectum), see Section 1 C (8)

vinctus A. Adams, 1854 ("1853").

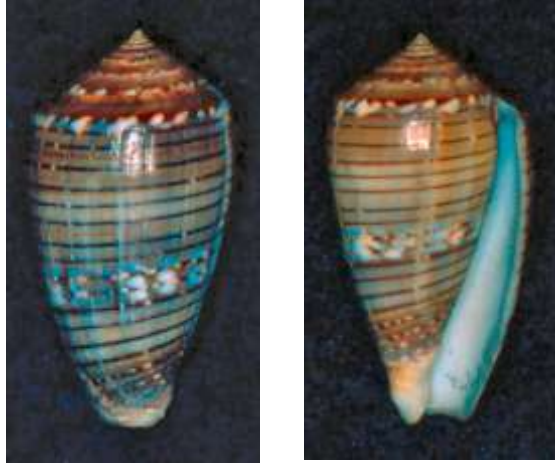
Published in Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 21, no. 255: p. 118, no. 12, not figured.

Holotype in NHMUK, (40 x 21 mm).

Type locality Australia, (Cuming).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. monachus* Linnaeus, 1758.



viola Cernohorsky, 1977.

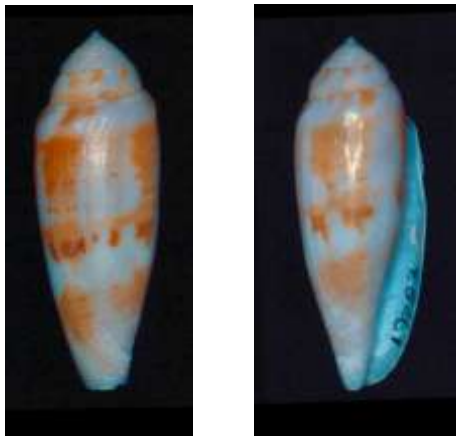
Published in Nautilus, Philad. 91 (2): p. 72, figs 1 - 3.

Lectotype of *C. violaceus* Reeve in NHMUK, (41 x 15 mm).

Type locality of *C. violaceus* Reeve Matnog, Luzon, Philippines, (on reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, a new replacement name (nomen novum) for *C. violaceus* Reeve, 1844.

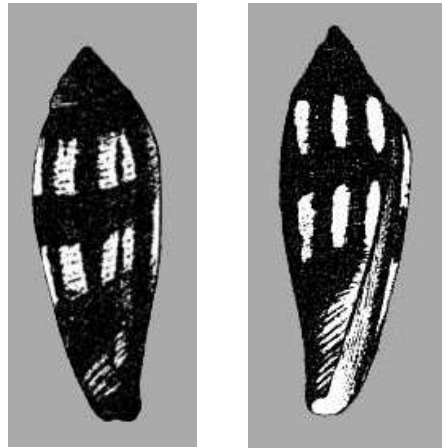
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Lectotype of *C. violaceus* Reeve.

violacea (variety *achatinus* Hwass) Barros E Cunha, 1933.
Published in Mems Estud. Mus. zool. Univ. Coimbra 1 (71): p. 162,
no. 138, not figured.
Two syntypes in MZUC, (70 x 38 & 67 x 35 mm), missing in 2011.
Type locality India & China, (two different localities).
Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a
homonym of *C. violaceus* Gmelin, 1791, of Link, 1807 and of Reeve,
1843.
Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. achatinus* Hwass, 1792.

violaceus Gmelin, 1791.
Published in Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6): p. 3391, no. 51, not
figured.
Holotype representative (Kohn) figures in Martini, 1777, pl. 2,
figs 18 & 19, (fig. 50 x 17 mm).
Type locality not known.
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



violaceus Link, 1807.

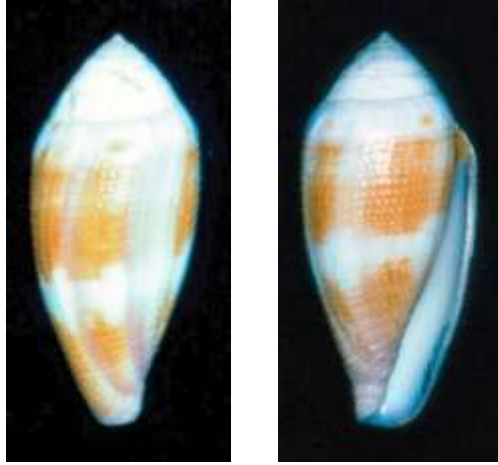
Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 106, not figured.

Holotype (Kohn) in ZMUC, (45 x 20 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. violaceus* Gmelin, 1791.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. glans* Hwass, 1792.



violaceus Reeve, 1844.

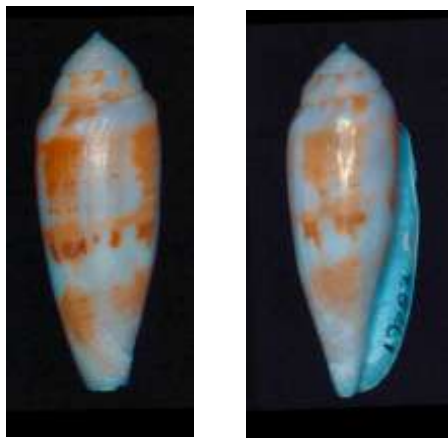
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 44, sp. 241, (published Feb), (Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. pt. 11, no. 130: p. 176, not figured, published Jun).

Lectotype (Cernohorsky) in NHMUK, (41 x 15 mm), (paralectotype 36.5 x 14 mm, figured, in NHMUK).

Type locality Matnog, Luzon, Philippines, (on reefs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. violaceus* Gmelin, 1791 and of Link, 1807, renamed *C. viola* Cernohorsky, 1977.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. viola* Cernohorsky, 1977.



violascens (subspecies *figulinus* Linnaeus) Barros E Cunha, 1933. Published in Mems Estud. Mus. zool. Univ. Coimbra, 1 (7): p. 37, no. 29, not figured.

Two syntypes in MZUC, (48 x 30 & 42 x 27 mm).

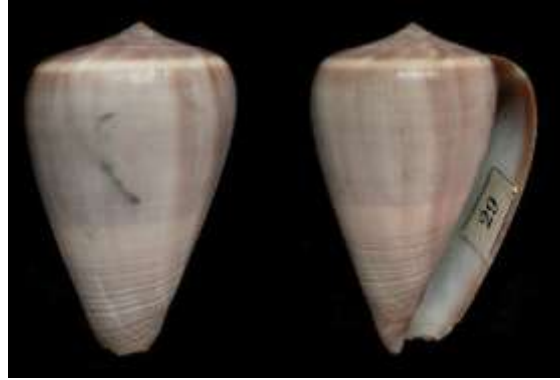
Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. loroisii* Kiener, 1845 (1846).



Syntype 48 x 30 mm MZUC.



Syntype 42 x 27 mm MZUC.

viperinus Lauer, 1986.

Published in Conchiglia 18 (212 - 213): p. 28, figs 1 - 3.

Holotype in MNHN, (48.4 x 25 mm).

Type locality Island of Bohol, South Philippines, (on dead coral, 5 - 15 mtrs), corrected (Lauer 1990) to Sulu Archipelago, Philippines.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. omaria* Hwass, 1792.



virgatus Reeve, 1849.

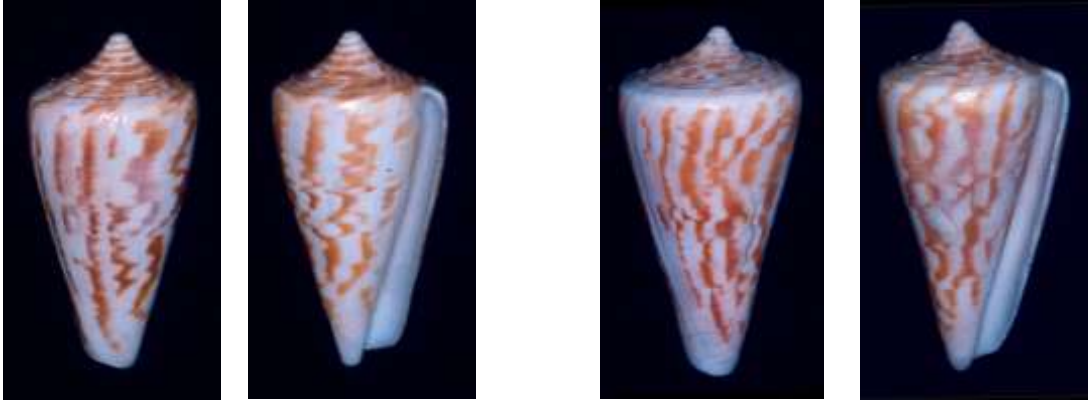
Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): Emend. p. 1. (pl. 16, sp. 87).

Three syntypes in NHMUK, (56 x 29, 48 x 25 & 46.5 x 23 mm last probably figured).

Type locality Salango, Ecuador, (dredged, sandy mud, 12 - 16 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Probable figured syntype in NHMUK

Syntype in NHMUK.

virgineus Link, 1807.

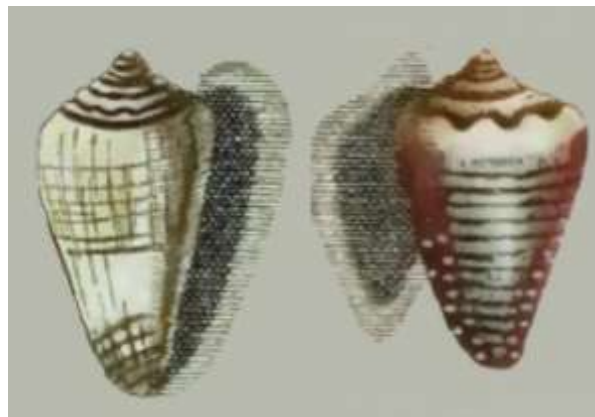
Published in Besch. Nat.-Samml. Univ. 3: p. 106, not figured.

Type series whereabouts unknown, cited figures in Martini, 1773, pl. 63, figs 701 & 702, (fig. 701, 32 x 16 mm. & fig. 702, 29 x 17 mm).

Type locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality or description and unclear figures.



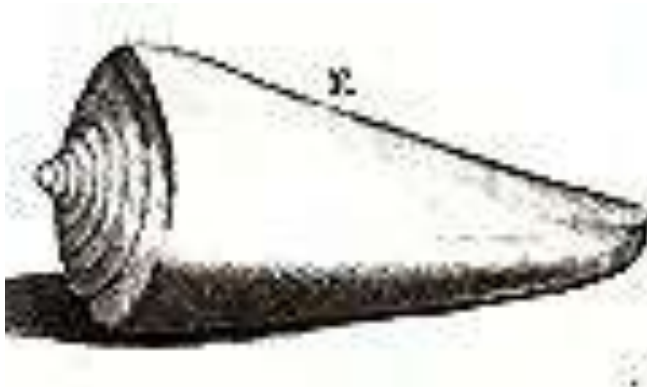
Cited figures in Martini.

virgineus (variety *capitaneus* Linnaeus) Wils, 1972.
Published in Family Conidae 8: p. 91, no. 156, not figured.
Specimen described in IRSN, (68.8 x 42.4 mm).
Locality not mentioned.
Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum),
described as a variety after 1960.
Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. capitaneus* Linnaeus,
1758).



Specimen described in IRSN.

virgo Linnaeus, 1758.
Published in Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1): p. 713, no. 253, not
figured.
Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Rumphius, 1705, pl. 31,
fig. E, (fig. 63 x 30 mm).
Type locality not known, (1767 "Africano Oceano"), designated
(Wils) Ambon, (Indonesia).
Nomenclatural status, an available name.
Taxonomic status, a valid species.



viridis Sowerby II, 1857.

Published in *Thes. Conch.* 3 (*Conus*), pt. 17: p. 20, no. 162, pl. 5 (191), fig. 102.

Lectotype representative (Wils) figure in *T. C.* pl. 5, fig. 102, (fig. 22 x 12.5 mm), (a specimen in NHMUK Type collection, (35.5 x 20.5 mm) is not part of type material and is a specimen of *C. balteatus* Sowerby, 1833).

Type locality not known, designated Hurghada, Red Sea, (Verbinnen & Wils).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (form) of *C. rattus* Hwass, 1792.



viridulus Lamarck, 1810.

Published in *Annls. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris*, 15: p. 31, no. 9, not figured.

Holotype was in MNHN, present whereabouts unknown, (53 x 27 mm), cited figure in Chemnitz, 1788, pl. 139, fig. 1289, (48 x 27 mm).

Type locality Australian Ocean, uncertain.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic Status, a synonym (form) of *C. imperialis* Linnaeus, 1758.



Cited figure in Chemnitz.

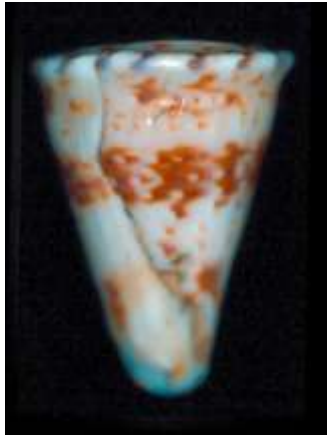
visagenus Kilburn, 1974.

Published in Durban Mus. Novit. 10 (6): p. 81, pl. 1, figs 1 - 4.
Holotype in NMSA, (31.2 x 23.3 mm).

Type locality East of Durban, Natal, South Africa, (180 fths).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



visseri Delsaerdt, 1990.

Published in Gloria Maris 29 (1): p. 1 & figs 1 - 4.

Holotype in NBC-ZMA, (8.7 x 5.3 mm).

Type locality Ka Lhim Beach, Patong Bay, Phuket, Thailand, (beached).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a juvenile of uncertain status (incertae cedis), probably a synonym(juvenile) of *C. coffeae* Gmelin, 1791.



vitellus "Solander's MSS" Dillwyn, 1817.

Published in Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1: p. 390, no. 67, not figured.

Specimen named whereabouts unknown, (? mm).

Locality not mentioned.

Nomenclatural status, an unavailable name (nomen nudum), cited as a synonym of *C. vittatus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, none, (a specimen of *C. vittatus* Hwass, 1792).

vitifera Perry, 1811.

Published in Conchology: pl. 25, fig. 2.

Holotype whereabouts unknown, (fig. 81 x 41 mm).

Type locality not known.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, doubtful (nomen dubium), lost type, no locality, an inadequate description and an unclear figure.



vittatus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

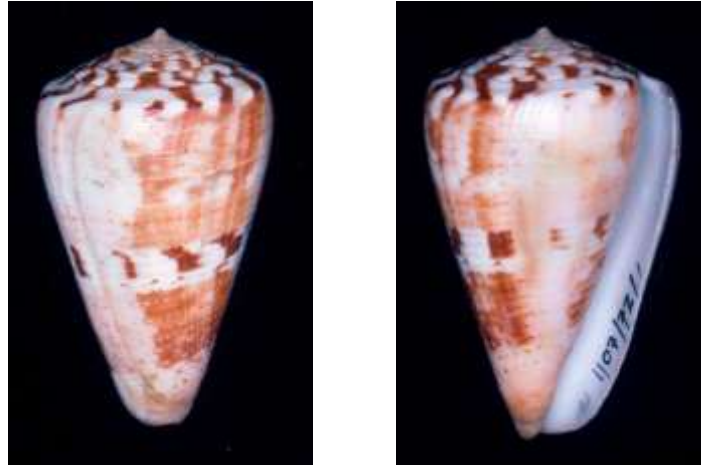
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 704, no. 95, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 335, fig. 3).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (39 x 23 mm).

Type locality Indian Ocean, [erroneous].

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



vitulinus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

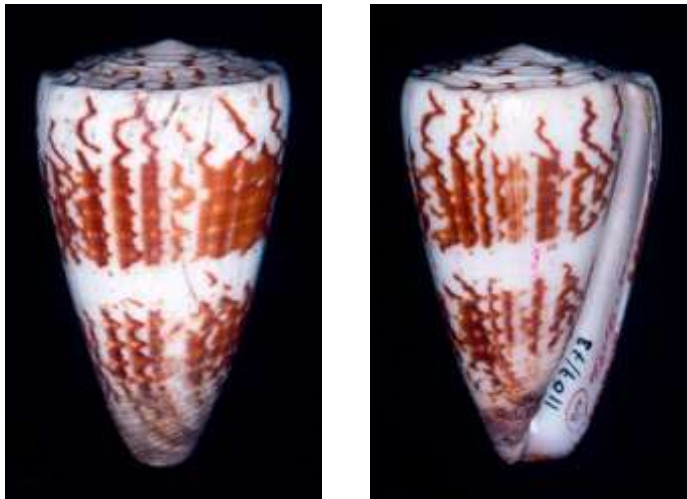
Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 648, no. 47, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 326, fig. 3).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (50 x 29 mm).

Type locality Asiatic Ocean.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym (colour form) of *C. planorbis* Born, 1778.



vividus Sowerby III, 1914.

Published in Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 8 (14): p. 476, pl. 19, fig. 8.
Holotype in NHMUK, (4.5 x 2.5 mm).

Type locality New Caledonia.

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomical status, a juvenile of uncertain status (*incertae cedis*).



voluminalis "Hinds" Reeve, 1843.

Published in Conch. Icon. 1 (*Conus*): pl. 37, sp. 206.

Holotype was in collection Sir E. Belcher, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 37 x 20 mm).

Type locality Straits of Malacca, (between Malaya and Sumatra), (Hinds).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



Figure in Conch. Icon.

voluminalis Hinds, 1844.

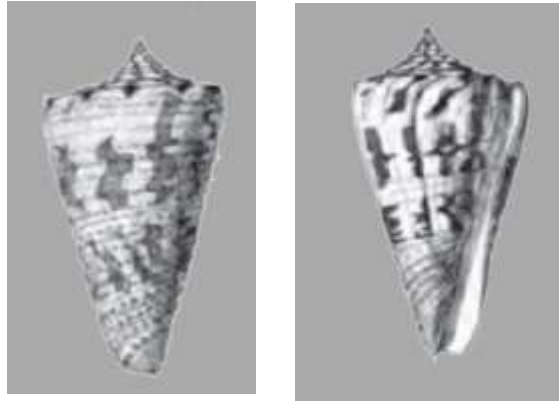
Described in The Zoology of the Voyage of "H.M.S. Sulphur", 2, Mollusca: p. 7, no. 4, pl. 1, figs 8 & 9.

Holotype was in collection Sir E. Belcher, present whereabouts unknown, (fig. 48 x 19 mm).

Type locality Straits of Malacca, (between Malaya & Sumatra), (in mud flats).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. voluminalis* Reeve, 1843.

Taxonomic status, an objective junior synonym of *C. voluminalis* Reeve, 1843, same type.



Figures in Hinds.

vulcanus Tenorio & Afonso, 2004.

Published in Visaya vol. 1, no. 2: p. 25, pl. 1.

Holotype in MNCM, (25.2 x 14.5 mm).

Type locality Porto Ferriera, East coast of Boavista, Cape Verde Islands, (rocky reef, large rock platforms with algae and sand, 1 - 3 mtrs).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a valid species.



vulpinus Hwass in Bruguière, 1792.

Published in Enc. Méth. 1: p. 648, no. 48, (1798, Tab. Enc. pl. 326, figs 6 & 8).

Lectotype (Kohn) in MHNG, (51 x 26 mm).

Type locality Guinea, (? New Guinea).

Nomenclatural status, an available name.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. planorbis* Born, 1778, (recognised later by Hwass).



vulpinus Schubert & Wagner, 1829.

Published in Neues Systematisches Conchylien-Cabinet 12: p. 56, pl. 222, fig. 3073.

Lectotype representative (Kohn) figure in Schubert & Wagner pl. 222, fig. 3073, (fig. 50 x 27 mm).

Type locality var. A, African Ocean, [erroneous], var. B, Guinea. (? New Guinea).

Nomenclatural status, an available name, an invalid name, a homonym of *C. vulpinus* Hwass, 1792.

Taxonomic status, a synonym of *C. vulpinus* Hwass, 1792, (a synonym of *C. planorbis* Born, 1778).

