



# THE CONE COLLECTOR

## ***Filmer 2011.***

### **Nomenclature and Taxonomy in Living Conidae**

#### **ABBREVIATIONS**

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## ABBREVIATIONS - GENERAL

<b>App.</b>	=	Appendix (Appendices)
<b>app.</b>	=	approximately
<b>Apr.</b>	=	April
<b>arch.</b>	=	archipelago
<b>auct.</b>	=	of various authors (auctorum in Latin)
<b>Aug.</b>	=	August
<b>Biol.</b>	=	Biology, Biologie, Biologia
<b>Cab.</b>	=	Cabinet
<b>Cat.</b>	=	Catalogue, catalog
<b>"CH"</b>	=	Chemnitz except when used with Nardo then = S. Chierighini
<b>"Ch"</b>	=	As above
<b>C.I.</b>	=	Conchologia Iconica, when used with Reeve
<b>C.I.</b>	=	Conchological Illustrations when used with Sowerby or Broderip
<b>Class.</b>	=	Classification
<b>(C, M, &amp; W)</b>	=	Coomans, Moolenbeek & Wils (in Bacteria)
<b>cm(s)</b>	=	Centimetre(s)
<b>Dec.</b>	=	December
<b>Desc.</b>	=	Description, Descriptive
<b>desc.</b>	=	description
<b>Dr.</b>	=	Doctor
<b>E.</b>	=	East
<b>ed.</b>	=	edition
<b>e.g.</b>	=	that is (exempli gratia in Latin)
<b>Emend.</b>	=	Emendation
<b>etc.</b>	=	etcetera
<b>Exped.</b>	=	Expedition
<b>Expl.</b>	=	Exploration
<b>Fac.</b>	=	Faculty
<b>Feb.</b>	=	February
<b>fig.(s)</b>	=	figure(s)
<b>fths.</b>	=	fathoms
<b>ft.</b>	=	feet
<b>HMS</b>	=	His (Her) Majesty's Ship
<b>ICZN.</b>	=	International Commission of Zoological Nomenclature

	Or International Code of Zoological Nomenclature
<b>Ind.</b>	= Index, Indices
<b>in litt.</b>	= In literature or writing
<b>Is.</b>	= Island(s)
<b>Isl.</b>	= Island(s)
<b>Isle.</b>	= Isle
<b>Jan.</b>	= January
<b>Jul.</b>	= July
<b>Jun</b>	= June
<b>km(s) .</b>	= kilometre(s)
<b>"Lamk"</b>	= Lamarck.
<b>Linn.</b>	= Linnean.
<b>Mar.</b>	= March
<b>May.</b>	= May
<b>mm. (s)</b>	= millemetre(s)
<b>MS.</b>	= Manuscript
<b>MSS.</b>	= Manuscript
<b>mtr(s) .</b>	= metre(s) .
<b>Mus.</b>	= Museum, Museo, Museu
<b>N.</b>	= North
<b>N.E.</b>	= North East
<b>N.S.W.</b>	= New South Wales, (Australia)
<b>no. (s) .</b>	= number(s)
<b>Nov.</b>	= November
<b>(N.S.)</b>	= New Series
<b>N.W.</b>	= North West
<b>Oct.</b>	= October
<b>orig.</b>	= original
<b>p.</b>	= page
<b>pl.</b>	= plate
<b>Prof.</b>	= Professor
<b>pt.</b>	= part
<b>Pta.</b>	= Punta (Point of land)
<b>Pte.</b>	= Point (of land)
<b>q.v.</b>	= which see (quod vide in Latin)
<b>S.</b>	= South
<b>Sep.</b>	= September
<b>S.E.</b>	= South East

**seq.** = sequence  
**sect.** = section  
**ser.** = series  
**sp.** = species  
**St.** = Saint  
**Sta.** = Santa  
**Ste.** = Sainte  
**Sup.** = Supplement  
**S.W.** = South West

**Tab.** = Tableau  
**Test.** = Testageologicus  
**Thes.** = Thesaurus

**U.S.** = United States (of America)  
**U.S.A.** = United States of America

**var.** = variety (varieties)  
**vol.** = volume  
**Voy.** = Voyage(s)

**W.** = West

**Zoo.** = Zoology, Zoologie, Zoologisch, Zoologische

**ABBREVIATIONS OF MAJOR WORKS ON CONIDAE**  
**(EXCLUDING JOURNALS)**  
**LISTED ALPHABETICAL BY AUTHORS**

ARGENVILLE, A.J.D. d' 1757. L'Histoire Naturelle éclaircie dans une de ses Parties Principales la Lithologie et la Conchyliologie, Nouvelle édition, Paris, France.

Abbreviated to **Argenville** (used with type species).

BORN, I. von 1778. Index Rerum Naturalium Musei Caesari Vindobonensis, Vienna, Austria.

Abbreviated to **Ind. Mus. Caes. Vindob.**

BORN, I. von 1780. Testacea Musei Caesari Vindobonensis, Vienna, Austria

Abbreviated to **Test. Mus. Caes.**

BORY de Saint-Vincent, J.B.G.M. 1827. Tableau Encyclopédique et Méthodique des trois Règnes de la Nature (10) 157 - 163. Paris, France.

Abbreviated to **Bory** (used with type species).

BOSC, L.A.G. 1801. Histoire naturelle des coquilles, contenant leur description les moeurs des animaux qui les habitent, et leur usages 5, Paris, France.

Abbreviated to **Hist. Nat. Coq. 5** or to **Bosc** (used with type species)

BRUGUIERE, J.-G. 1792. Encyclopédie Méthodique, Histoire Naturelle des Vers 1 (2), Paris, France.

Abbreviated to **Enc. Méth. 1**

BRUGUIERE, J.-G. 1798. Tableau Encyclopédique et Méthodique des Trois Règnes de la Nature, Paris, France.

Abbreviated to **Tab. Enc.**

BUCQUOY, DAUTZENBERG & DOLLFUS, 1882. Mollusques Marins Roussillon, Paris, France.

Abbreviated to **B, D & D** (used with type species)

CHEMNITZ, J.H. 1788. Neues Systematisches Conchylien-Cabinet 10, Nürnberg and 1795. 11. Nürnberg, Germany.

Abbreviated to **Chemnitz** (used with type species)

DILLWYN, L.W. 1817. A Descriptive Catalogue of Recent Shells, arranged according to the Linnaean Method; with particular attention to the Synonymity. volume 1, London, England.

Abbreviated to **Desc. Cat. Recent Shells 1**

FAVANNE, de Monteervelle, J. & G.J. de 1780. La Conchyliologie, ou histoire naturelle des coquilles, 3rd ed. Paris, France.

Abbreviated to **Favanne & Favanne** (used with type species).

FISCHER VON WALDHEIM, G. 1807. Museum Démidoff. vol. 3, Vegetaux et Animaux, Moscow, Russia.

Abbreviated to **Mus. Démidoff 3**

GAGLINI, A. See Settepassi.

GMELIN, J.F. 1791. Systema Naturae per Regna Tria Naturae 13 edition 1 (6), Leipzig, Germany.

Abbreviated to **Syst. Nat. 13th ed. 1 (6)** or to **Gmelin** (used with type species).

GUALTIERI, N. 1742. Index Testarum Conchyliorum, Florence, Italy.

Abbreviated to **Gualtieri** (used with type species).

HWASS, C.H. 1792 & 1798. see BRUGUIERE, J.-G.

HOLTEN, H.S. 1802. Enumeratio Systematica Conchyliorum beat J.H. Chemnitzii, Copenhagen.

Abbreviated to **Enum. Syst. Conch.**

HUMPHREYS, J. 1797. Museum Calonnianum Specification of the Various Articles which Compose the Magnificent Museum of Natural History collected by M. de Calonne in France. London, England.

Abbreviated to **Mus. Callone** (used with type species).

KAMMERER, C.L. 1786. Die Conchylien im Kabinette des Erbprinzen von Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt, Leipzig, Germany.

Abbreviated to **Kammerer** (used with type species).

KIENER, L.-C. 1845. Spécies Général et Iconographie des Coquilles Vivantes 2, Plates, Paris, France.

Abbreviated to **Coq. Viv. 2** or to **C. V.** (used with type species).

KIENER, L.-C. 1846 - 50. Spécies Général et Iconographie des Coquilles Vivantes 2, Descriptions, Paris, France.

Abbreviated to **Coq. Viv. 2**

KNORR, G.W. 1757 - 72. Vergnügen der Augen und des Gemüths, in Vorstellung einer allgemeinen Sammlung von Schnecken und Muscheln welche im Meer gefunden werden, 1 - 6, Nürnberg, Germany.

Abbreviated to **Knorr** (used with type species).

KÜSTER, H.C. 1837 - 38. Concha Kegelschnecken, In Systematisches Conchylien-Cabinet von Martini und Chemnitz 4 (2). Nürnberg, Germany.

Abbreviated to **Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2)** or to **Küster** (used with type species).

LAMARCK, J.B.P.A. de. 1822. Histoire Naturelle des Animaux sans Vertèbres 7, Paris, France.

Abbreviated to **Hist. Nat. Anim. sans Vert. 7**

LIGHTFOOT, J. 1786. A Catalogue of the Portland Museum I-VIII, London, England.

Abbreviated to **Cat. Portland Mus.**

LINK, D.H.F. 1807. Beschreibung der Naturalien-Sammlung der Universität zu 3te, Rostock, Germany.

Abbreviated to **Beschr. Nat.-Samml. Univ.3**  
 LINNAEUS (LINNE), C. VON. 1758. Systema Naturae per Regna Tria Naturae 10th edition 1, Stockholm, Sweden.  
 Abbreviated to **Syst. Nat. 10th ed. (1)**  
 LINNAEUS (LINNE), C. VON. 1767. Systema Naturae per Regna Tria Naturae 12th edition 1, Stockholm, Sweden.  
 Abbreviated to **Syst. Nat. 12th ed. (1)**  
 LISTER, M. 1688. Historiae sive Synopsis Methodicae Conchyliorum 4, Oxford, England.  
 Abbreviated to **Lister** (used with type species).

MARSH, J.A. & RIPPINGALE, O.H. 1964, 1968 & 1974. Cone Shells of the World. Milton, Queensland, Australia.  
 Not abbreviated.

MARTINI, F.H.W. 1773. Neues Systematisches Conchylien-Cabinet, 2, Nürnberg, Germany.  
 Abbreviated to **Martini, 1773** (used with type species).

MARTINI, F.H.W. 1777. Beschluss der Nachricht von einigen seltenen Konchylien Neuste Mannigfaltigkeiten 1, p. 429 - 446. Nürnberg, Germany.  
 Abbreviated to **Martini, 1777** (used with type species).

MARTYN, T. The Universal Conchologist 1784 - 1792. London, England.  
 Abbreviated to **Martyn** (used with type species).

MEUSCHEN, F.C. 1766. Catalogus Musei Ch(ais) in Miscellanea Conchyliologica, Amsterdam, Netherlands.  
 Abbreviated to **Meuschen** (used with type species).

NARDO, G.D. 1847. Sinonimia Moderna della specie... che abitano le lagune e Golfo Veneto, Venezia, Italy.  
 Abbreviated to **Sinon. Moderna, pt. 2**

PETUCH, E.J. 1987. New Caribbean Molluscan Faunas, Charlottesville, Virginia, U.S.A.  
 Not abbreviated.

REEVE, L.A. 1843-1849. Monograph of the Genus *Conus*, Conchologia Iconica 1. London, England.  
 Abbreviated to **Conch. Icon. 1 (Conus)** and to **C. I** (used with Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. and with type species).

REGENFUSS, F.M. 1758. Auserlesne Schnecken, Muscheln und andre Schaalthiere, Copenhagen, Denmark.  
 Abbreviated to **Regenfuss** (used with type species).

RÖDING, P.F. 1798. Museum Boltenianum 2, I - VIII, Hamburg, Germany.  
 Abbreviated to **Mus. Bolten 2**

RÖCKEL, D. KORN, W & KOHN, A.J. 1995. Manual of the Living Conidae vol. 1, Germany.  
 Not abbreviated.

RUMPHIUS, G.E. 1705. D'Amboinsche Rariteitkamer, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

Abbreviated to **Rumphius** (used with type species).

SALIS MARSCHLINS, C.U. von 1793. Reisen in verschiedenen Provinzen des Königsreichs Neapel, Zurich, Switzerland & Leipzig, Germany.

Abbreviated to **Reisen Provinzen Königsreichs Neapel**

SCHRÖTER, J.S. 1803. Neue Conchylienarten und Abänderungen, Anmerkungen und Berichtigungen nach dem linnéischen System der XII, Ausgabe.- Archiv für Zoologie und Zootomie 3 (2). Berlin, Germany.

Abbreviated to **Arch. Zool. Zoot. 3 (2)** or to **Schröter** (used with type species).

SEBA, A. 1758. Locupletissimi Rerum Naturalium Thesauri Accurata Descriptio 3, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

Abbreviated to **Seba** (used with type species).

SETTEPASSI, F. 1972 - 1985. Atlante Malacologico Molluschi Marini Viventi Nel Mediterraneo, Volume 3 Conacea (Museo Civico di Zoologia del Comune di Roma), Italy.

Abbreviated to **Alt. Malac. Moll. Marin, 3**

SOLANDER, D.C. References are to the Manuscript (unpublished) of Dr. Solander, London, England.

Abbreviated to **"S"** in Lightfoot and to **"MSS"** in Dillwyn.

SOWERBY, G.B. i, 1823. The Genera of Recent and Fossil Shells, for the use of students in Conchology and Geology 2: Conus, London, England.

Abbreviated to **Genera Recent & Fossil Shells, 2 Conus**

SOWERBY, G.B. i & ii. 1832 - 41. The Conchological Illustrations or Coloured Figures of all hitherto Unfigured Recent Shells, London, England.

Abbreviated to **Conch. Ill. (Conus) 1** or to **C. I.** (used together with Proc. zool. Soc. Lon. and with type species).

SOWERBY, G.B. ii, 1857-66. Thesaurus Conchyliorum 3, London, England. Abbreviated to **Thes. Conch. 3 (Conus)** or to **T. C.** (used with type species).

SOWERBY, G.B. iii, 1887. Thesaurus Conchyliorum 5, London, England. Abbreviated to **Thes. Conch. 5 (Conus)**

SWAINSON, W. 1844. A treatise on Malacology; or the natural classification of shells and shell fish, London, England.

Abbreviated to **Treatise on Malacology**

VALENTYN, F. 1773. Abhandlung von Schnecken, Muscheln, und Seegewächsen welche um Amboina und den umliegenden Inseln gefunden werden, Anhang zu Georg Eberhard Rumphs Amboinischen Raritätenkammer, Vienna, Austria.

Abbreviated to **Valentyn** (used with type species).



WALLS, J.G. 1979. Cone Shells a Synopsis of the Living Conidae, Neptune City New Jersey, U.S.A.

Abbreviated to **(Walls)** (used with type species designations).

WEINKAUFF, H.C. 1873 - 75. Die Familie der Coneae oder Conidae I, *Conus* Linne, Systematisches Conchylien-Cabinet von Martini und Chemnitz 4 (2), Nürnberg, Germany.

Abbreviated to **Syst. Conch.-Cab. 4 (2) Conus**

## ABBREVIATIONS FOR MAGAZINES, JOURNALS AND SERIAL PUBLICATIONS

Based on the "List of Serial Publications" in the Natural History Museum (London) Library.

- Act. Soc. Linn. Bordeaux** = Actes de la Société Linnéenne de Bordeaux, France.
- Acta Conch.** = Acta Conchyliorum, Club Conchiglia, Darmstadt, (now Ludwigsburg) Germany, (see also Club Conch. Info. below).
- Am. J. Conch.** = American Journal of Conchology, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, U.S.A.
- Amphitrite** = Publication of the Malacological Section of the Portuguese Centre for Subaquatic Activities, Lisbon, Portugal.
- Ann. Lyceum nat. Hist.** = Annals of the Lyceum of Natural History of New York, U.S.A.
- Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.** = Annals and Magazine of Natural History; including Zoology, Botany and Geology, London, England.
- Ann. Natal Mus.** = Annals of the Natal Museum, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa.
- Anns. Inst. oceanogr. Univ. Recife** = Annales do Instituto Oceanographie Universidade do Recife, Brazil.
- Anns. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris** = Annales du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle. Paris, France.
- Anns. Soc. Agric. Lyon** = Annales de la Société (Imperiale) d'Agriculture, Histoire Naturelle et Arts Utiles de Lyon, France.
- Anns. Soc. Linn. Lyon** = Annales de la Société Linnéenne de Lyon, France.
- Apex** = Journal de la Société Belge de Malacologie, Belgium.
- Arch. Molluskenk.** = Archiv für Molluskenkunde der Senckenbergischen Naturforschenden Gesellschaft Organ der Deutschen Malakozoologischen Gesellschaft, (German Malacological Society), Frankfurt-am-Main, Germany.
- Arch. Zool. Zoot.** = Archiv für Zoologie und Zootomie. Herausgegeben von C.R.W. Wiedmann. Berlin & Braunschweig, Germany.
- Argonauta** = International Journal of Malacology, a quarterly published by Associazione Malacologica Internazionale, Rome, Italy.
- Atti Accad. gioenia Sci. nat.** = Atti dell'Accademia Gioenia di Scienze Naturali in Catania, Italy.
- Aust. Shell News** = Australian Shell News, publication of the Australian Malacological Society.
- Basteria** = Tijdschrift van de Nederlandsche Malacologische Vereniging. Lisse, Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- Beaufortia** = Series of Miscellaneous Publications, Zoological Museum, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

**Beschäft. berlin Ges. naturf. Fr.** = Beschäftigungen der Berlinischen Gesellschaft Naturforschender Freunde, Berlin, Germany.

**Biblphe Fr.** = Bibliographie de la France, Paris, France.

**Bijdr. Dierk.** = Bijdragen tot de Dierkunde, Amsterdam & Leiden, Netherlands,

**Boll. Soc. malac. ital.** = Bollettino Societa Malacologica Italiana, Pisa, Italy.

**Boll. Soc. zool. ital.** = Bollettino della Societa Zoologica Italiana, Rome, Italy.

**Boll. malac. Milan** = Bollettino Malacologia, Milan, Italy.

**Bolm. Cent. port. Activ. Subaqua.** = Boletim Centro Portugues Actividades Subaquaticas, Lisbon, Portugal.

**Bolm. Mus. nac. Rio de J.** = Boletim do Museu Nacional do Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.

**Boston J. nat. Hist.** = Boston Journal of Natural History, Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

**Bull. am. Mus. nat. Hist.** = Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History, New York, U.S.A.

**Bull. Bernice P. Bishop Mus.** = Bulletin of the Bernice Pauahi Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii, U.S.A.

**Bull. Inst. malac. Tokyo** = Bulletin of the Institute of Malacology Tokyo, Japan.

**Bull. Inst. oceanogr. Monaco** = Bulletin de l'Institut Oceanographique de Monaco.

**Bull, malac. R. of China** = Bulletin of Malacology, The Republic of China, Taipei, Taiwan.

**Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool. Harv.** = Bulletin of the Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard College, Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

**Bull. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris** = Bulletin du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France. (continued as Bulletin du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris.

**Bull. Soc. philomath. Paris** = Bulletin de la Société Philomathique de Paris, France.

**Bull. Soc. zool. Fr.** = Bulletin de la Société Zoologique de France, Paris, France.

**Bull. Tokai reg. Fish. Res. Lab.** = Bulletin of the Tokai Regional Fisheries Research Laboratory, Tokyo, Japan.

**Bull. U.S. natn. Mus.** = Bulletin of the United States National Museum, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

**Bull. zool. Mus. Univ. Amsterdam** = Bulletin Zoologisch Museum, Universiteit van Amsterdam, Netherlands.

**Carfel** = Philippine Shell News, publication of Carfel Shell Museum, Manila, Philippines.

**Club Conch. Info.** = Club Conchylia Informationen, Ludwigsburg, Germany. (see also Acta Conch above).

**Conchiglia** = La Conchiglia, International Shell Magazine, Rome, Italy.

**Contr. Conch.** = Contributions to Conchology, Amherst, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

**Denkschr. Akad. Wiss. Wien.** = Denkschriften der Akademie der Wissenschaften, Wien, Mathematisch-Naturwissenschaftliche Klasse, Vienna, Austria.

**Durban Mus. Novit.** = Durban Museum Novitates, Durban, South Africa.

**G. Sci. nat. econ. Palermo** = Giornale di Scienze Naturali ed Economiche di Palermo, Sicily Italy.

**Gloria Maris** = Tijdschrift uitgegeven door de Belgische Vereniging voor Conchyliologie V.Z.W. (Belgian Society for Conchology).

**Hawaii. Shell News** = Hawaiian Shell News, Hawaiian Malacological Society, Honolulu, Hawaii, U.S.A.

**Heldia** = Münchner Malakologische Mitteilungen, Munich, Germany.

**Iberus** = Revista de la Sociedad Española de Malacología, Madrid, Spain.

**Inf. Soc. belge malac.** = Information from the Belgian Society of Malacology, Brussels, Belgium.

**Jaarb. Mijnw. Ned. Oost-Indie** = Jaarboek van Het Mijnwezen in Nederlandsch Oost-Indie, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

**Jb. dt. malakozool. Ges.** = Jahrbuch der Deutschen Malakozoologischen Gesellschaft, Frankfurt-am-Main, Germany.

**Johnsonia** = Johnsonia, Department of Mollusks, Museum of Comparative Zoology, Harvard College, Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

**J. Asiat. Soc. Beng.** = Journal of the Asiatic Society of Bengal, Calcutta, India.

**J. Coll. Sci. imp. Univ. Tokyo** = Journal of the College of Science of the Imperial University, Tokyo, Japan.

**J. Conch. Lond.** = Journal of Conchology, London, England.

**J. Conch. Paris** = Journal de Conchyliologie, Paris, France.

**J. Fac. Sci. Tokyo Univ.** = Journal of the Faculty of Science Tokyo University, Tokyo, Japan.

**J. Linn. Soc.** = Journal of the Linnean Society of London, England.

**J. Malac.** = Journal of Malacology, London, England.

**J. malac. Soc. Aust.** = Journal of the Malacological Society of Australia,

**J. mar. biol. Ass. India** = Journal of the Marine Biological Association of India, Madras, India.

**J. Paleo.** = Journal of Paleontology, Chicago, Illinois, U.S.A.

**J. Wash. Acad. Sci.** = Journal Washington Academy of Sciences, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

**Keppel Bay Tidings** = Publication of the Keppel Bay Shell Club, Keppel Bay, Queensland, Australia.

**Leafl. Malac.** = Leaflets in Malacology. Redlands, California, U.S.A.

**Magasin Zool. Paris** = Magasin de Zoologie, Paris, France.

**Mag. Ges. naturf. Fr. Berl.** = Magazin Gesellschaft Naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin, Germany.

**Malacologia** = Malacologia Mostra Mondiale, Cupra Marittima, Italy.

**Mém. Mus. Hist. nat. Paris** = Mémoires du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris, France.

**Mém. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. Paris** = Mémoires du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Nouvelle Série, Paris, France.

**Mém. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg.** = Mémoires du Musée Royal d'Histoire Naturelles de Belgique, Brussels, Belgium.

**Mem. Coll. Sci. Kyoto Univ.** = Memoirs of the College of Science, Kyoto (Imperial) University, Japan.

**Mem. natn. Mus. Melb.** = Memoirs of the National Museum, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

**Mem. Proc. Manchr. lit. phil. Soc.** = Memoirs and Proceedings of the Manchester Literary and Philosophical Society, Manchester, England.

**Mem. Qd. Mus.** = Memoirs of the Queensland Museum, Brisbane, Queensland, Australia.

**Mems Estud. Mus. zool. Univ. Coimbra** = Memorias e Estudos do Museo Zoológico da Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal.

**Memorie Accad. Sci. Torino** = Memorie della (Reale) Accademia delle Scienze di Torino, Italy.

**Memorie R. Comit. talassogr. ital.** = Memorie Reale Comitato Talassografico Italiano, Venezia, Italy.

**NachrBl. dt. malakozool. Ges.** = Nachrichtenblatt der Deutschen Malakozoologischen Gesellschaft, Frankfurt-am-Main, Germany,

**Naturaliste** = Naturaliste, Paris, France.

**Nautilus, Philad.** = Nautilus. The Pilsbry Quarterly Devoted to the Interests of Conchologists. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, U.S.A. (now published by The Bailey-Mathews Shell Museum, Sanibel Island, Florida, U.S.A.).

**Nemouria** = Occasional Papers of the Delaware Museum of Natural History, Greenville, Delaware, U.S.A.

**Neptunea** = Publication of the Belgische Vereniging voor Conchyliologie, Ostend, Belgium.

**Notas Mus. La Plata** = Notas del Museo de La Plata, Buenos Aires, Argentina.

**Notul. Nat.** = Notulae Naturae, Academy of Sciences of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, U.S.A.

**Nova Acta Acad. Ceasar. Leop. Carol.** = Nova Acta Academiae Ceasarea Leopoldino-Carolinae Germanicum Naturae Curiosum, Deutschen Akademie der Naturforscher

**Novapex** = Publication of the Societe Belge de Malacologie, Belgium.

**Occ. Pap. Calif. Acad. Sci.** = Occasional Papers of the California Academy of Sciences, San Francisco, California, U.S.A.

**Pacific Shell News** = Newsletter for Japanese Shell Collectors, Tokyo, Japan.

**Pacif. Sci.** = Pacific Science, Honolulu, Hawaii, U.S.A.

**Pap. Proc. R. Soc. Tasm.** = Papers and Proceedings of the Royal Society of (Van Diemen's Land) Tasmania, Hobart, Tasmania, Australia.

**Pariah** = Private publication by J.G. Walls, Hightown, New Jersey, U.S.A.

**Poeyana** = Poeyana. Instituto de Biologia, La Habana, Cuba.

**Proc. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad.** = Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, U.S.A.

**Proc. biol. Soc. Wash.** = Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

**Proc. Boston Soc. nat. Hist.** = Proceedings of the Boston Society of Natural History, Boston, Massachusetts, U.S.A.

**Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci.** = Proceedings of the Californian Academy of (Natural) Sciences, San Francisco, California, U.S.A.

**Proc. Linn. Soc. Lond.** = Proceedings of the Linnean Society of London, England.

**Proc. Linn. Soc. N.S.W.** = Proceedings of the Linnean Society of New South Wales. Sydney, N.S.W., Australia.

**Proc. malac. Soc. Lond.** = Proceedings of the Malacological Society. London, England.

**Proc. R. zool. Soc. N.S.W.** = Proceedings of the Royal Zoological Society of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia.

**Proc. Trans. N.Z. Inst.** = Proceedings and Transactions of the New Zealand Institute, Auckland, New Zealand.

**Proc. U.S. natn. Mus.** = Proceedings of the United States National Museum (Smithsonian), Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

**Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.** = Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London, England.

**Publcoes. Occ. Soc. port. malac.** = Publicacao do Departamento de Malacologia do Centro Portugues de Actividades Subaquaticas, Lisbon, Portugal.

**Q. Jl. Conch.** = Quarterly Journal of Conchology, London, England.

**Q. Jl. Taiwan Mus.** = Quarterly Journal of Taiwan Museum, Taipei, Taiwan.

**Q. Jl. geol. Soc. Lond.** = Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society of London, England.

**Rec. Auckland Inst. Mus.** = Record of the Auckland Institute and Museum, Auckland, New Zealand.

**Rec. Aust. Mus.** = Record of the Australian Museum, Sydney, N.S.W., Australia.

**Rec. Indian Mus.** = Record of the Indian Museum, Calcutta, India.

**Rec. S. Aust. Mus.** = Record of the South Australian Museum, Adelaide, South Australia, Australia.

**Revta. Soc. malac. Carlos de la Torre** = Revista de la Sociedad Malacologica "Carlos de la Torre", Habana, Cuba.

**Revue Mag. Zool.** = Revue et Magasin de Zoologie Pure et Appliquée, Paris, France.

**Revue suisse Zool.** = Revue Suisse de Zoologie Genève. Annales de la Société Suisse de Zoologie et du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle de Genève, Switzerland.

**Revue zool.** = Revue Zoologique, Paris, France.

**Rossiniana** = Bulletin de l'Association Conchyliologique de Nouvelle Calédonie, Noumea, New Caledonia.

**Ruthenica** = Ruthenica Russian Malacological Journal.

**Sber. Ges. naturf. Freunde Berl.** = Sitzungsberichte der Gesellschaft Naturforschender Freunde zu Berlin, Germany.

**Schr. Malakozool.** = Schriften zur Malakozoologie aus dem Haus der Natur. Cismar, Germany.

**Sci. Rep. Yokohama natn. Univ.** = Science Reports of the Yokohama National University section II. Biological and Geological Sciences, Kamakura, Japan.

**Sci. Rep. Yokosuka Cy. Mus.** = Science Reports of the Yokosuka City Museum, Kurihama, Yokosuka, Japan,

**Sea & Shore** = Of Sea & Shore, published in Washington D.C, U.S.A.

**Siratus** = Publicacao de Conquilioloistas do Brasil, Sao Paulo, Brazil.

**Smithson. Contr. Zool.** = Smithsonian Contributions to Zoology, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

**Smithson. misc. Collns.** = Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, Washington, D.C., U.S.A.

**Spixiana** = Publication of the Zoologische Staatssammlung, München, Germany.

**Strandloper** = The Strandloper, Bulletin of the Conchological Society of Southern Africa, Durban, Natal, South Africa.

**Strombus** = Publicações Ocasionais da Conquiliologistas do Brasil, São Paulo, Brazil.

**Stuttg. Beitr. Naturk.** = Stuttgarter Beiträge zur Naturkunde aus dem Staatlichen Museum für Naturkunde, Stuttgart, Germany.

**Tex. J. Sci.** = Texas Journal of Science, San Marcos, formerly Proceedings and Transactions of the Texas Academy of Sciences, Austin, Texas, U.S.A.

**Trabalhs. Miss. biol. Maritima port.** = Trabalhos Missao Biologia Maritima, Portugal, Lisbon, Portugal.

**Trans. Albany Inst.** = Transactions of the Albany Institute, New York, U.S.A.

**Trans. R. Soc. S. Aust.** = Transactions of the Royal Society of South Australia. Adelaide, South Australia.

**Veliger** = Veliger, Publication of The Californian Malacozoological Society, Berkeley, California, U.S.A.

**Venus, Kyoto,** = Venus Kyoto (Japanese Journal of Malacology), Japan.

**Victorian Nat.** = Victorian Naturalist, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

**Visaya** = Visaya an Occasional Publication of Conchology Inc., Mactan, Cebu, Philippines.

**Vita Malacologica** = Supplement to Basteria, Nederlands Malacologische Vereniging, Leiden, The Netherlands.

**Vita Marina** = Publication on Marine Malacology, The Hague, Netherlands.

**World Shells** = Publication of Dr. L. Raybaudi, Rome, Italy.

**Xenophora** = Bulletin de L'Association Francaise de Conchyliologie, Paris, France.

**Zool. J. Lond.** = Zoological Journal, London, England.

**Zool. Rec.** = Zoological Record, London, England.

**Zool. Meded. Leiden** = Zoologische Mededeelingen, uitgegeven door het Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie te Leiden (Zoological Reports, the Royal Museum of Natural History Leiden, The Netherlands).